

Stuttgarter Wappenbuch

Introduction and edition

by

Steen Clemmensen

from

Ms. J 1 Bd.289

Landesarchiv Baden-Württemberg, Hauptstaatsarchiv Stuttgart

CONTENTS:

Introduction	2
Manuscript	2
Editorial approach	3
Date, content and relations	4
Summary	8
Examples of the drawing styles	9
References	10
<i>Stuttgarter Wappenbuch</i>	16
Ordinary of arms	83
Name index	90

Introduction

During the years 1925-1928 the armorists Erich Fhr. von Berchem, David L. Galbreath and Otto Hupp reviewed and dated 80 german armorials, which they revised in 1939 for the Band D of the 'Neue Siebmacher', usually abbreviated BGH. Of these about a dozen have their origin in workshops in the Bodensee area of Southern Germany (Clemmensen GRU 4-5). They are not copies of each other, but can be described as a group for two reasons: firstly they have a number of 'marker items' in common, and secondly, several appear to have used common wooden blocs for prestamping the outlines of the arms (Waldstein ING 4-7). They also have a large number of common arms, which come as no surprise as they are primarily concerned with the nobility of Southern Germany. The members of this group were painted over a comparatively long period, probably from about 1430 to 1500.

The manuscript

The present manuscript was discovered c.1880 by Otto von Alberti, and first described by Bach (1900), then by Berchem & al. (BGH #27), and later by Klein (1980). It was held as HStA E61 Bü 312a during 1906-1937. It is now held as: Landesarchiv Baden-Württemberg, Hauptstaatsarchiv Stuttgart, Ms. **J 1 Bd.289**. The 530 items (incl. damaged, excl. blanks) are painted on paper, on 26 leaves with modern pagination pp.1-52, odd numbers recto, even numbers verso. The original size was 290 x 210 mm, present size 40 x 30 cm. The decayed pages were restored in the late 20th century and imbedded in Passepartout paper, covered by Japan paper, and given a new binding. The order of the leaves was changed on restoration. Several items, and probably also whole pages, are missing, mostly by decomposition. Some colours have faded, e.g. vert and gules into yellowish tenne, and or into argent.

Four watermarks are found: (1) a crown, dated 1439-1442 (Piccard I:312) on pp. 3, 5, 15, 17, 19, and 23; (2) an ox's head, dated 1445-1449 (like Piccard V:12, different size), on p.27; (3) a bugle horn, dated 1445-1449 (Piccard / HStA), on p.33; and (4) an ox's head (like Piccard VI:887, different size) on p.51.

Though bound as one, the *Stuttgarter Wappenbuch* (**STU**) is probably made up of two different manuscripts, which can be divided into 11 segments according to contents and style:

Ms.1, pp. 3-24 and pp. 41-46, is distinguished by having tilting helmets with crests (Stechhelme), 4x3 prestamped items on most pages, each shield 3.5 x 3.5 cm. Legends, placed between lines, written in hand A, a 15C bastarda.

Segment 2, pp.3-4, items 3-26 (24), kings, saints, imaginary, 3 lords; large red 'k', 'S', and 'h'.

Segment 3, pp.5-24, items 27-266 (240), german nobles; large red 'h' on pp.5-10 and 21:1-3.

Segment 5, pp.39-40, items 350-357 (8), swedes; pageant helmets, 2x2 items in courtoisie.

Segment 6, pp.41-42, items 358-407 (50), mostly imaginary, no helmets, 5x5 items per page.

Segment 7, pp.43-44, items 408-446 (39), german & european towns and dioceses; no helmets, 5x5 items per page, p.44 with several blank shields.

Segment 8, p.45, items 447-471 (25), german nobles; no helmets, 5x5 items per page.

Segment 9, p.46, items 472-496 (25), imperial principalities; no helmets, 5x5 items per page.

Ms.2, pp. 1-2, pp. 25-40 and pp.47-52, has legends written in hand B, a stiffer mid-15C bastarda, prestamped shields mostly 3.5 x 3.5 cm. It is made up of several subfragments:

Segment **1**, pp.1-2, items 1-2 (2), pope Eugenius IV with the date 1446, and pope Nicholaus V.

Segment **4**, pp.25-38, items 267-349 (83), german nobles; pageant helmets (Spangenhelme),

3x2 items per page, except p.26 with 2x2, which is probably a later handdrawn addition.

Segment **10**, pp.47-48, items 497-510 (14), major commercial towns in the Lower Rhine area; no helmets, 3x3 items per page; p.48 with 4 blank shields.

Outside numeration, p.50, an allegorical drawing independent of the armorial, described by Klein, and faintly similar to one in Cambridge, Trinity Coll. Ms.943.

Segment **11**, pp.49, 51-52, items 511-530 (20), german princes; pageant helmets, 3x3 handdrawn items per page, only 2 items on p.51.

The pages 47-52 may have been drawn and written by a third artisan.

Evaluation of entries – editorial principles

The identification of the owner of the coat-of-arms is kept to the bare minimum, giving – if possible – the family name and main seat or province of origin or living. The various branches are only mentioned if the references contain specific information, and some notes might be misleading as to the actual branch involved. References to seals and to other armorials are selective, for many items more examples are available in Clemmensen OM, in the references given, and / or in editions of the respective armorials. If judged trustworthy some references are secondary and not examined personally, usually due to lack of availability. Where it has been possible to identify a named individual, or propose a family member living at the time of collation, key details of his life are provided.

The abbreviations used for marche d'armes and regions follow Raneke BHM as in Clemmensen OM. The reader ought to be aware that the territorial borders of the regions covered have changed substantially since the Middle Ages both as a consequence of wars and of modern administrative reforms. If possible the regionality of the family is given in modern terms, though at the time the now french Alsace / Elsass was part of (imperial) Germany and its rhenian parts closely integrated with the territory Schwaben – an ancient dukedom, but for centuries not a principedom. Schwaben is here used almost synonymously with modern Land Baden-Württemberg, though the south-western part of Bayern once belonged to Schwaben, and the northern part of Baden-Württemberg around Heidelberg once was part of the Kurfürstentum / electorate of Pfalz – and will be noted as palatine. Though ruled by the Swiss federation from the 14th century and noted as belonging to modern Schweiz / Switzerland, much of the territory was then regarded as swabian, alsatian or germano-austrian. So many families which later came into prominence in e.g. Austria, incl. the Habsburgs, will be noted as swiss. However, the context will guide the reader to the territorial closeness of several families irrespective of the territorial affiliation used. Similar conditions apply to the borderlands of modern Rheinland-Pfalz and Hessen, not to mention the small principalities like Brabant, Geldern / Guelders, Mark, Berg and the then 'independent' prince-bishoprics of Köln / Cologne etc., now in Nordrhein-Westphalen or Belgium. Neither should one forget that by the late Middle Ages many families had already moved away from the region of their Stammsitz. As can be gathered from the above the language and terminology of the territory covered will be used interchangeably with english terms.

For the individual items, the reader will find the coat-of-arms blazoned in dictionary form, with the colours and figures separated. The colour of the field is mentioned first, followed by the figures in order of size and importance. For chiefs the field presides over the chief, while others, e.g. per fess, are ranged from the top and dexter side. Included are descriptions of the crest, which is in the colours of the coat-of-arms, if not mentioned specifically. Figures not regarded as part of the crest (crest coronets, cushions, caps of maintenance, wreath) are noted after the crest, as is the type of helmet (if not common to the segment) and, if appropriate, comments on the artwork.

The description of arms and crest used here is not intended to give the details necessary for recreating the armorial. It is based on my *Ordinary of medieval armorials*, and as such only intended to facilitate identification and present the key features of the arms and crests. Through the ages artists have varied their work by changing details and presentation of figures, having the shields vertical or inclined, and presenting the helmets and crests either in profile, en face or half-turned. Some differences can be peculiar to regions, e.g. in anglo-french regions some arms are usually blazoned as a *chief*, while in german-flemish regions they are mostly blazoned as *per fess*.

For the details of figures omitted here, I refer the reader to the common practice of colouring crowns, beaks, claws as well as parts of roses, leaves and stems, usually discussed in textbooks and in Clemmensen OM. Roses and cinquefoils are generally interchangeable, the anglo-french preferring foils and the german-flemish the rose.

Armoria are specified with 3-letter standardized sigla, as proposed in Clemmensen OM. Blazons significantly different from the item discussed are always marked with an asterisk (*), and has the tinctures and/or first name of its legend noted, if present (or relevant). The spelling of names will appear erratic, as it must be when drawn from many references, and as with the dates, they have largely been left as encountered.

Date, content and relations

As the armorial consists of two manuscripts, each must be evaluated independently. For Ms.1 Berchem & al. proposed a manufacturing date of c.1430, and accepted the notation of 1446 on p.1 as a reasonable date for Ms.2. They also noted that page 49 contained older material, e.g. king Rupprecht (d.1410) and Wilhelm VI of Bayern-Straubing & Holland-Hainault (d.1417).

In his excellent short survey, Michael Klein divided the two manuscripts into 6 parts (as the present segments 1, 2-3, 4-5, 6-9, 10 and 11) and with the help of the watermark dated Ms.1 slightly later to c.1440. Though two of the watermarks in Ms.2 were of slightly different size from the references, he accepted the Piccard dating for them, which taken together with the '1446' made that year a reasonable beginning of the work. Piccard himself dated the whole book to 1448.

As pope Eugenius IV died on 23.02.1447, the '1446' would be the year of his death according to the contemporary usage which had the numbered year starting on March 25th. His successor, pope Nicolaus V (Tommaso Parentucelli, r.1447-1455) is mentioned, so dates of manufacture and compilation of 1440 for Ms.1 and 1448 for Ms.2 are probable, given as single numbers. It is difficult to estimate how long it would take to paint the various segments, but if made in a workshop, weeks rather than months. This, of course, assumes that the information was already at

hand. From the contents, methods and layouts, there is no reason to believe otherwise. The segments 6-9 of Ms.1 and 11 of Ms.2 were obviously copied from older materials.

The overall impression of the armorial as presently bound is that of two manuscripts, each with a core segment of german nobles painted with achievements of the coat of arms on a shield and a crested helmet above. These are supplemented with a number of single leaves, each being a segment in style and content.

The technique used for nearly all items appears to be prestamping the outlines of a row of shields and helmets with wooden blocks. Arms, crests and mantling were then traced in pencil or very light ink before painting. A preliminary analysis indicates that three models of carved wooden blocs were used for the crested items: STU-A with a row of 4 shields, slightly fluted and round-bottomed, inclined, not touching each other, tilting helmets, leafy mantling, 3 rows per page; STU-B with a row of 3 shields, round-bottomed, inclined, not touching each other, pageant helmets, leafy mantling, 2 rows per page; STU-C with 2 shields in courtoisie, round-bottomed, very slightly fluted, inclined, pageant helmets, 2 rows per page. The shields of STU-A and B are approximately of similar size, those of STU-C larger. The block used for STU-B in Ms.2 may have been reused for the later *Ingeram* (ING-D) and *St.Gallen* (SGH-A) armorials, but von Waldstein-Wartenburg is obviously wrong in assuming that it was used for the *Donaueschingen* (DWF-A) as well (Waldstein ING 6). The DWF-A shields touch each other. The STU-C, only used on pp.39-40 of segment 5, may have been reused as DWF-B and SGH-B. If the workshops were actually using the same wooden bloc, the variations between STU-B, ING-B, ING-D and SGH-A must be due to different techniques of painting and enhancing the lines, e.g. by reinforcing the top and side edges so the shields look as if they were made of planks. A more detailed analysis of the use of prestamping and painting of arms lies outside the scope of this paper.

The german nobility

The arms of german nobles constitute the core of the armorial. There are two major segments and 2 separate folios cum segments of these and a further folio / segment of imperial fiefs. Michael Klein correctly draws attention to the "over 30 repeats" as evidence of more than one manuscript in the book. Actually there are 23 repeats out of the 83 possible in segment **4** (Ms.2, pp.25-38, items 267-349). This number might appear to be large, but in fact this is low considering that the two manuscripts appear to cover the same relatively small territory. Looking closer at the composition of this segment, it has some curious features. It has mainly titled nobles, but a dozen items cannot be identified. The segment is obviously out of the original order, and the individual items, mostly titled Graf, Freiherr or Herr, are certainly not noted according to rank. The four prominent nobles on p.26 (a verso) are a slightly later addition, probably handdrawn in the style of STU-B by the same artisans. The folio 29-30 is really a display of lordships (Erbländern) belonging to the Habsburgs, and folio 31-32 largely includes members of the prominent Tübingen-Montfort family, and has a double set of arms for both Fürstenberg and Württemberg. The top row of page 35 has three frenchmen, including two, Saintralles and Richemont, famous for their participation in the anglo-french wars of 1430-1454. Finally two italian princes, Scala and Carrara, and a few austro-hungarians are inserted at various places. The two hungarians, Cilly and Marothi, are best known for their close relation to emperor Sigismund (r.1411-1437).

Titles are not used in the larger segment **3** (Ms.1, pp.5-24, items 27-266). Instead, like in segment 2, a largish red 'h' is used as separator on pages 5-10 and 21 (the more prominent nobles), and a red '~' between the other legends. As to the original order and contents, folio 21-22 must have followed 9-

10, and placed in its current position as both page 21 and folio 19-20 contain a number of palatine families, and page 22 and the following 23-24 have mainly swabians. A faint indication of similar reasoning can be found in the placing of folios 15-16 and 17-18 with alsatians on pages 16 (a verso) and 17.

Apart from the odd saxons or thuringians, and some palatines and westphalians from along the Rhine, nearly all items belong to families with lands in the territory from Franken to Alsace and the Bodensee. There is no introductory subsegment of electors, though their arms may be found in other places. Curiously, the segment begins with a named member (Wilhelm) of the bavarian Wittelsbachers, not as a local duke, but as ruler of Holland-Hainault, and some of his neighbours. It is also here that three of the four indicators for dating the collation may be found. Two Wilhelms ruled Holland-Hainault, Wilhem V (r.1349-1389) and Wilhem VI (r.1404-1417). The second indicator is the arms of Berg-Jülich-Ravensberg [28]. Willem IV von Ravensberg (d.1402/08) acquired Jülich in 1357, and Berg in 1380, but Gerhard VIII (d.1475) who ruled from 1437 is a more likely candidate, as Berg and Jülich were separated 1361-1423. The third is the arms of Böhmen qtg. Brabant, Luxembourg and Limbourg [30]. This combination can only be for Wenzel (I) von Luxembourg (1337-1383), D.Brabant & Limbourg (jure uxoris) 1355 & D.Luxembourg 1354, a son of Johan 'the Blind' king of Böhmen (d.1346). The fourth indicator is gumprecht zu alwen [249], who must be Gumpert von Neuenahr (d.1465), Vogt von Köln & Gf.Neuenahr & Limburg & Hr.Alpen. With this set of four the collation is unlikely to be primary, but more likely to have been extracted from a 'library of arms' already present, and for unknown reasons it was decided to incorporate a substantial number of items relating to the north-western parts of Germany. Gumpert von Neuenahr and Gerhard VIII are obviously contemporary with the manufacturing date. Though a number of items could not be identified, most of the items belong to families still living in 1450 or being known as having their arms adopted by others on their acquisition of the lands of extinct lines.

The short segment **8** (Ms.1, p.45, a recto, items 447-471) of german nobles is in the same style and hand as segments 6, 7 and 9, all without crests and in a 5x5 table. The use of several different layouts for one manuscript is not unusual, and often dependent on what information the compiler has available. It has not been possible to identify 7 items and the overlap of two items [467/235, 452/98] might be incidental. If this is really the last page of a larger fragment, then the items are entered more haphazardly than usual. Why a member of the large and well-known Zorn family [459] should be here without crest, but with his first name, is curious as there are only half a dozen first names in all. Besides Richard Zorn there are 4-5 arms that ought to be well-known around the Bodensee. Among the non-locals there are the princely lordships of Orlamünde [464] with the hearts reversed, Limburg [462] with otherwise unknown billets, and Landsberg, Waldeck, Nidau and Loos with arms as commonly rendered. One distinctive feature is the use of territorial affiliations in the legends of 14 items. Most of these are appropriate, but Landsberg [450] on the Brandenburg-Sachsen border is placed in Niffenland, i.e. Livland in present Latvia, and Nidau [470] in Alsace rather than the swiss canton Bern.

In a way the next one (segment **9**, p.46, items 472-496) can be seen as a continuation of segment 8. Whereas the latter mainly have families, the identifiable items in this segment are all lordships, most of them princely. Two, Krain and Verona [478, 481] are miscoloured, and Delmenhorst [490] must be wrong. 8 items cannot be identified, though one might be Hildesheim if the legends of [492, 493] have been confused. There is no apparent logic in the selection.

For the last german segment **11** (pp.49 and 51-52, items 511-530, 3x3, crests) there is a problem in evaluating the pages as presently conserved. The outlines of the pages do not fit each other. On page 50 there is a miniature with no relation to the armorial. All the arms are handdrawn and have pageant helmets, except Falkenstein [521] which has a tilting helmet. Rupprecht von Pfalz, Deutsche König (r.1400-1410), has been given a curious royal crown with an orb. More than one hand has written the legends and the main hand and figures appear to be slightly different from those of segment 4. There are only two items on p.51 [520, 521].

The erased legend for the Zweibrücken arms [519] naming Philip of Nassau (d.1429), Gf.Nassau-Weilburg 1368 & Saarbrücken 1381, belongs to the first item [522] of page 52, where there are a further three Nassauers. The arms of Brabant with a confounded legend [516] belong like [30] to Wencelas of Luxembourg (d.1383), though there is a possibility of them being used by Elizabeth of Görlitz (Luxembourg) as duchess of Luxembourg and her husband Anthony D.Brabant (d.1415). The arms of Bourgogne or Burgundy were used 1404-1430 by Jean 'sans peur' and his son Philippe 'bon' until Brabant was annexed. This fragment or segment is likely to be a copy of part of an armorial relating to the Low Countries of c.1410.

The swedish nobility

Only one of the 8 arms of swedes on pp.39-40 (segment **5**, items 350-357, woodblock STU-C) can be identified. They belong to Karl Lindormsson, who held lands in Southern Sweden and near Stockholm, but is noted as of Viborg in then finnish Karelia. His father died in 1415, but was first noted 20 years earlier. Unlike the rest of the armorial, most men are mentioned by their first names and one by his temporary office as bailiff of Aabo, the administrative center of swedish Finland. This small fragment might represent swedish officials met by near contemporary merchants working on the Hanse trade in the Baltic Sea.

Foreign realms and imaginary arms

Ms.1 contains two segments of mainly imaginary arms, nicely drawn, but entered in apparently haphazard order. The first (segment **2**, pp.3-4, items 3-26) used the STU-A block with crested helmets. It has the arms of the major realms on the first page, e.g. France, England, Castille and Hungary, as well as the Eastern Empire and Acre / Jerusalem together with a few purely imaginary ones, e.g. Prester John, the Assassins. But the King of the Germans and Böhmen are relegated to the middle of the second page, with the Three Magi and three saints (two founders of monastic orders) in between. The final four items of this small segment are two Wittelsbacher principalities, the Viscontis of Milano and an imaginary king of Ireland. A few of the imaginary arms have been used in other armorials with similar or different legends referring to the Orient.

The second set (segment **6**, pp.41-42, items 358-407) is in the same hand as the rest of Ms.1 using a tabular form with shields only which is also used for pp.42-46. Apart from a few principalities, e.g. Calabria, Navarre, Aragon, Mallorca, Old Poland and Carinthia, and two important noble families (Anjou and Châtillon), the items are purely imaginary. Most likely they refer to places mentioned in the then popular travel novels like the Marco Polo. Several arms may be found in other armorials of the group, notably in the Richental chronicle (KCR) and the *Uffenbach* (UFF). One, king of Egypt or Alexandria [386], is in the spanish Book of Knowledge (LIC).

Towns and dioceses

Town arms are rare outside the group of Southern German armorials and the french *LeBlancq* (LBQ), which is a composite copy made in Lille in 1560 from mainly the *Bellenville* (BEL), *Urfé*

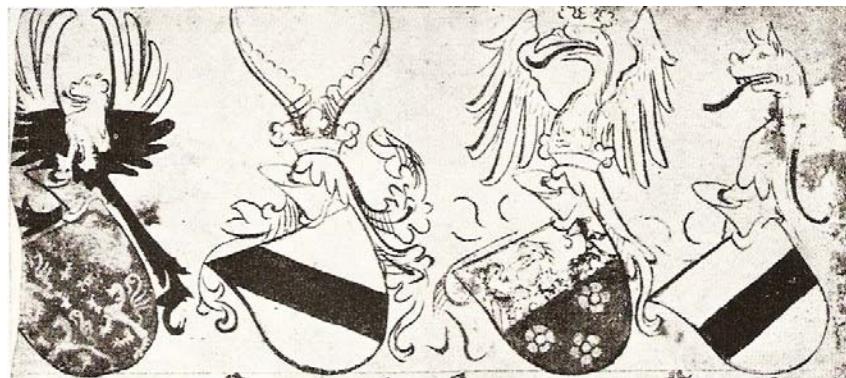
(URF) and *Lyncenich* (LYN). In Ms.1 (segment 7, pp.43-44, items 408-446) are 39 arms of mainly towns in the region. Apart from 2 unidentified items [428, 437] all are reasonably correct and documented. Curiously the 3 towns Köln, Mainz and Trier are represented by the arms of the archbishop-electors, not the well-known town arms. At the end are the important capitals of Rome, Prague and Paris – and last the attributed arms of Bethlehem, as first painted for the Richental chronicle. The shorter and likewise unfinished fragment in Ms.2 (segment 10, pp.47-48, items 497-510) have 14 arms which appear to come from towns in the Low Countries. The artisans have most arms right, but 2 items are unidentified [497, 499], one [503] obviously mislabeled for Austria, and another [510], presumably Lübeck, might be misattributed. Two more are probably mislabeled: [507] 'antwerp' is likely den Haag with a not uncommon azure/gules exchange in the field, and [508] 'dortmund' cannot be for the westphalian town, though as a Hanse-town, it would have close commercial ties with the other towns in the segment.

Summary

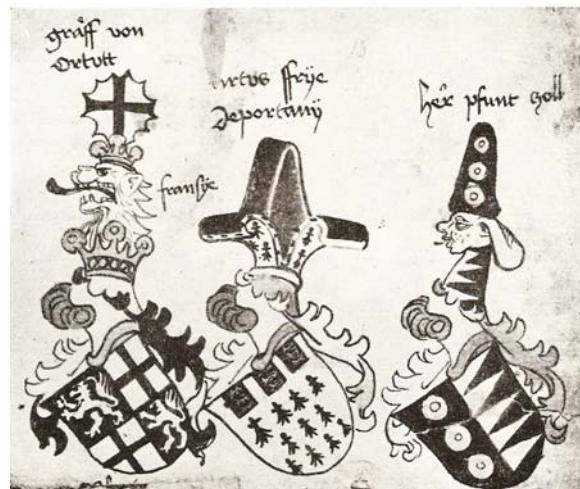
The *Stuttgarter Wappenbuch* is actually two manuscripts bound as one. Most likely made by different artisans in a workshop near the Bodensee, the first one with a core of 240 arms of german nobles finished c.1440, and the second, with a less well-structured core of 83 arms, mainly german, made c.1448. In addition, both manuscripts have a number of single leaf fragments giving the arms of a few swedish nobles, more german nobles, several arms attributed to imaginary realms and a number of towns and lordships from the HRR. The dating is confirmed by the arms of two popes, one recently deceased, a few individuals identified by arms and/or names, and the analysis of watermarks. The painting of arms was facilitated by prestamping the outlines of shield and helmet with wooden blocks, some of which might have been reused for other armorials manufactured in the area. As several of the imaginary arms can be found in the near contemporary chronicle of the Council of Constance / Konstanz by Ulrich Richental and also in later armorials, they can be considered as marker items, which indicate that the contents were copied from materials available in the workshop, and not collated for these manuscripts.

Steen Clemmensen
Farum, April 2010

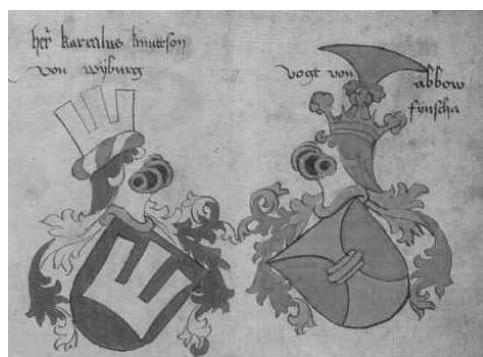
Examples of drawing styles in the *Stuttgarter Wappenbuch*



STU-A: a row of 4 shields prestamped with a wooden block, each slightly fluted and round-bottomed, inclined, not touching each other, tilting helmets, leafy mantling; 3 rows per page.
STU:8n, nos.63-66.



STU-B: a row of 3 shields prestamped with a wooden block, each round-bottomed, inclined, not touching each other, pageant helmets, leafy mantling; 2 rows per page.
STU:35n, nos. 326-328.



STU-C: a row of 2 shields in courtoisie prestamped with a wooden block, round-bottomed, very slightly fluted, inclined, pageant helmets; 2 rows per page.
STU:39n, nos. 350-351.

References

(1) Armoriales:

Clemmensen OM (incl. draft editions of armorials), DBA and several editions of armorials contain further references and notes on manuscripts, families and personalities. 'www' indicates availability on the internet;

BEL Paris, BnF, ms.fr.5230, *armorial Bellenville* [Jequier BEL; Pastoureaux BEL]

BER Paris, BnF, ms.fr.4985, *armorial dit de Berry* [Boos BER].

BHM Stockholm, Svenska Riksarkivet, *Codex Bergshammar*, [Raneke BHM].

BLW Berlin, SBB PK, Ms.Geneal.Fol.271, *Berliner Wappenbuch*, [Lothar Müller-Westphal, ready for print].

CHA Paris, Bibl.Arsenal, Ms.4150, *armorial dit de l'herault Charolais*.

DWF Karlsruhe, Badische Landesbibliothek, Hs.Don.496 *Donaueschinger Wappenbuch*. [Clemmensen DWF, draft].

ERF *Turm von Erstfelden*. [Gasser ERF].

ERS *Wappenbuch der Ersten, genannt Codex Seffken*, [Hildebrandt ERS].

ETO Paris, BA, MS.4790, *armorial équestre de la Toison d'or & de l'Europe* [P&P ETO; P&W ETO; Larchey ETO].

FW = HE = HER *Herald's Roll, alias FitzWilliam's version* [Humphrey-Smith FW].

GEL Bruxelles, KBR, Ms. 15652-56, *Armorial Gelre* [Bergens GEL; Adam GEL].

GRU (1) München, Bayerische Staats Bibliothek, Cgm.145; (2) Berlin, GStA PK, Ms. VIII.HA.II.ms.21 *armorial Conrad Grünenberg*. [Clemmensen GRU, www].

HBG London, BL, Add.15681, *Hans Burggrafs Wappenbuch*.

ING Wien, Kunsthistorische Museum, Inv. Nr. A2302, *Wappenbuch des Hz. Albrecht von Österreich alias Hans Ingerams Wappenbuch*. [Becher ING, facsimile; Waldstein ING, identifications; Boos ING].

KCR *Ulrich Richental: Chronik des Konzils zu Konstanz*, [Feger KCR; Buck KCR; Clemmensen KCR, in prep.].

Mss. K (Konstanz, Museum Rosgarten), A (Aulendorf, New York Public Library, ms. Spencer 32), G (Karlsruhe, Badische Landesbibliothek, Cod.St.Georgen 63), P (Pr, Prague, National Library, cod.xvi A17) and W (Wien, ÖNB, ms.3044); printed versions D (D1 Sorg 1483; S/D2 Steiner 1536) and H (Hardt KK, 1700) as QKK, QKA &c.

LBQ Paris, BnF, ms.fr.5232:5r-572r, *Un provincial d'armoiries .. Le Blancq.* [Popoff LBQ, trans; Clemmensen LBQ, draft].

LBR Paris, AN, AE I 25no.5 (MM 684), *armorial Le Breton alias Montjoie-Chandon* [Boos LBR].

LYN Bruxelles, Bibliothéque Royale Albert Ier, Ms.II.6567, *Armorial Lyncenich*, mistakenly named *Gymnich* from a misreading. A full edition of this mid 15th Century paper and aquatint manuscript is in preparation by E. de Boos and S.Clemmensen.

MAN *Codex Manesse al. Grosse Heidelberger Liederhandschrift* [Walther MAN, Clemmensen MAN].

MIL Privately owned manuscript , *armorial Miltenberg* [Loutsch MIL].

NAV Paris, BnF, ms.fr.14356, *armorial dit du héraut Navarre*.

QDB Paris, BnF, ms.fr. 24049 *armorial allemand*. [Popoff QDB].

RUG Innsbruck, Universitetsbibliothek, Ms. 545, *Wappenbuch von Jörg Rugenn*.

SGH St.Gallen, Klosterbibl., ms.1084, *WB St.Gallen*, 1460-1490 [Clemmensen, draft; www.e-codices.unifr.ch]

SIE *Johan Siebmachers Wappenbuch von 1605*. – Horst Appuhn (Ed.), Dortmund 1994.

Several entries are annotated on [www.wikipedia](https://en.wikipedia.org) in: Liste von schwabische / fränkische / bayrische Rittergeschlechter

STY Paris, BnF, Allemand 399, *Armorial de Styrie et Carinthie*. [Popoff STY]

UFF Hamburg, Staatsbibliothek, Ms. in scrinio 90b, *Das Uffenbachsche Wappenbuch*. [Paravicini UFF; Clemmensen UFF, draft].

URF Paris, BnF, ms.fr.32753, *armorial d'Urfé*.

VRN *Vigil Rabers Neustifter Wappenbuch*. [Arch VRN].

WGH Berlin, GStA PK / Bibl.Herold. *Wappen-Kodex des Vereins Herold*. [Kindler WGH].

WIN den Haag, KNNGW, *Wijnbergen Wappenbok*. [Adam WIN].

WNW Wien, Österreichisches Nationalbibliotek, Wappenbuch Nr. 8769, *Wiener Wappenbuch*.

VSW *Wappenbüchlein .. durch Virgilius Solis*. – Nürnberg 1555, reprint Neustadt u/Asch 1974.

ZUR *Züricher Wappenbuch*. [Popoff ZUR; Merz ZUR; Runge ZUR; Clemmensen ZUR]

2. Collections of seals:

XCB Auguste Coulon: *Inventaire des sceaux de la Bourgogne*. - Paris 1912.

XCM Gilbert Cahen: *Archives départementales de la Moselle. Catalogues de Sceaux. I-II* - Metz 1981-1983.

XDD L. Douët d'Arcq: *Inventaire & Documents .. Collections de sceaux .. I-III*. - Paris 1863-1865.

XDF Germain Demay: *Inventaire des sceaux de la Flandre. I-II*. - Paris 1873.

XPG Paul la Plagne-Barris: *Sceaux gascons du moyen-âge. I-III* - Paris 1888.

XRA Jean-Théodore de Raadt: *Sceaux armoirés des Pays-Bas et des pays avoisinant I-IV*. - Bruxelles 1897-1901.

XRL Edmond des Roberts: *Tableau systematique des sceaux de Lorraine*. - Bade 1952.

XRO = XPO J. Roman: *Pieces augmentaires. Inventaire des sceaux .. du pieces originales .. de BN Paris I-II*. - Paris 1909.

3. Books and articles

Paul Adam-Even et L. Jéquier, Un armorial français du XIII^e siècle. L'armorial Wijnberghen, *Archives Héraldiques Suisses*, 65 (1951):49-62, 101-110; 66 (1952): 28-36, 64-68, 103-111; 68 (1954): 55-80. [Adam WIN].

Alberti = *Siebmacher E, Württembergische Wappenrolle.*

Père Anselme de Sainte-Marie: *Histoire Genealogique et chronologique de la Maison royale de France, des Pairs, Grand Officiers de la Couronne & de la Maison du Roy & des anciens Barons du Royaume ..*, 3rd. Ed, I-IX. - Paris 1726-1733.

Harwick W. Arch: *Vigil Rabers Neustifter Wappenbuch.* [Arch VRN] – Brixen 2001.

M. Bach: *Der Deutsche Herold*, 1900, 31:121;

Erich von Berchem, David L. Galbreath, Otto Hupp, Kurt Mayer: *Beiträge zur Geschichte der Heraldik.* J. Siebmacher's grosses Wappenbuch, Band D. [BGH] – Berlin 1939, reprint Neustadt an der Asch 1972.

Christiane van den Bergen-Pantens: *Gelre, BR Ms 15652-56.* [Bergens GEL; Adam GEL] – Leuven 1992, introduction, B/W facsimile, and commentary by Paul Adam-Even as printed in Archives Héraldiques Suisses, 1961-1968.

H.D. Birch: Wandmalereien im Uracher Schloss, *12.CIGH*, 1974 pp.G121-131

Karlheinz Blaschke: *Geschichte Sachsen im Mittelalter.* [Blaschke GS] - München c.1990.

Karl Bosl: *Die Reichsministerialität der Salier und Staufer.* I+II. [Bosl R] - Stuttgart 1950.

Emmanuel de Boos: *Armorial de Gilles le Bouvier, héraut Berry.* (Paris, BnF ms. fr. 4985). [Boos BER] – Paris 1995.

Emmanuel de Boos: *L'armorial Le Breton.* [Boos LBR] - Paris 2004.

Emmanuel de Boos: *L'armorial de Hans Ingeram.* [Boos ING] - Paris 2006.

Michael Richard Buck (ed.): *Ulrichs von Richental Chronik des constanzer Conzils 1414 bis 1418.* [Buck KCR] – Stuttgart 1881, reprint Hildesheim 1962.

CIGH: *Proceedings of the (12th) International Congress of Genealogy and Heraldry* (München 1974). – (München 1978).

Steen Clemmensen: The Armorials. Groups and relations , *Genealogica & Heraldica, Actes du 26th Congress of Genealogical and Heraldic Sciences, Bruges*, September 2004, 163-173 [Clemmensen A] – Brussel 2006.

Steen Clemmensen: *An Ordinary of Medieval Armorials*, CD-ROM, Heraldiske Studier 5, Societas Heraldica Scandinavica [Clemmensen OM] - Copenhagen 2006.

Steen Clemmensen: Imaginary arms – traditions in medieval armorials., *Genealogica & Heraldica, Proceedings of 27th Congress of Genealogical and Heraldic Sciences, St.Andrews*, August 2006, 1:229-239. [Clemmensen IA] – Edinburgh 2008.

Steen Clemmensen: *The crests and coats-of-arms in the Grosse Heidelberger (Manesse) and Weingartener Liederhandschriften .* [Clemmensen MAN]. – Farum 2008, www.armorial.dk.

Steen Clemmensen: *The Zürich armorial.* [Clemmensen ZUR]. – Farum 2009, www.armorial.dk.

- Steen Clemmensen: *Conrad Grünenbergs Wappenbuch*. [Clemmensen GRU]. – Farum 2009, www.armorial.dk.
- Steen Clemmensen: *The Nine Worthies and other Ternionen*. [Clemmensen T]. – Farum 2009, www.armorial.dk.
- Steen Clemmensen: *Quaternionen der Reichsverfassung – four of each estate*. [Clemmensen Q]. – Farum 2010, www.armorial.dk.
- Steen Clemmensen: *Ulrich Richental's Chronik des Konzils zu Konstanz 1414-1418*. [Clemmensen KCR]. – Farum 2010, www.armorial.dk.
- Col.AIH: Proceedings of Colloquia held by l'Académie Héraldique Internationale.
- G.B. di Crollalanza: *Dizionario storico-blasonico delle famiglie nobili e notabili italiane estinente e fiorenti*. I-III. – Pisa 1886-1890.
- ESNF = Schwennike &al.
- A. Fahne: *Geschichte der kölnischen, jülichischen und bergischen Geslechter in Stammtafeln, Wappen, Siegeln und Urkunden*, 1-2. [Fahne KJB] – 1848-53, reprint 1965.
- Otto Feger (ed.): *Ulrich Richental: Das Konzil zu Konstanz 1414-1418*. [Feger KCR] - Konstanz, 1964.
- Franz Gall: *Österreichischer Wappenkunde*. – Wien 1977.
- Genealogische Handbuch Fürstlichen Hauses*, a.o. series of the Gotha Calender. [Gen.Hb.FüH / GfH / FhrH].
- Otto Gruber: Wappen des Mittelrheinisch-Moselländischen Adels. *Landeskundliche Vierteljahrsblätter*, 1962-64, 1967. [Gruber MR]. Based on material from StaatsArchiv Koblenz.
- Marian Gumowski: *Handbuch der Polnischen Siegelkunde*. [Gumowski PS] – Graz 1966.
- A.M. Hildebrandt, G.A. Seyler: Wappenbuch von den Ersten genannt Codex Seffken (Berlin, Bibl.Herold, B.109). [Hildebrandt ERS] - Berlin 1893.
- Historisch-Biographisches Lexikon der Schweiz*. I-VII (Eds: H. Türler, V. Attinger & M. Godet). [HBLxS] - Neuenburg 1921-1934
- HHStD = *Handbuch der Historischen Stätten Deutschlands*:
 1: Schleswig-Holstein , H. Huter; 2:Niedersachsen-Bremen, K. Brüning & H. Schmidt, 1976; 5: Rheinland-Pfalz-Saarland, L. Petry; 4: Hessen, G.W. Sante, 1967; 6: Baden-Württemberg, M. Miller & G Taddey, 1965; 7: Bayern, K. Bosl 1961; 8: Sachsen, W. Schlesinger, 1965; 9: Thüringen, H. Patze & P. Aufgebauer, 1989; 10: Ost- und Westpreussen, E. Weise;
- HHStS = Schweiz & Liechtenstein, V. Reinhardt, 1996.
- HHStÖs = 1: Donauländer und Burgenland, K. Lechner, 1970; 2: Alpenländer mit Südtirol, F. Huter, 1966;
- Otto Hupp: *Die Wappenbücher vom Arlberg (A - O)*. [Hupp ARL] – Berlin 1937, www.
- Léon Jéquier, L'armorial Bellenville, *Cahiers d'Héraldique*, 5 (1983). [Jequier BEL].
- Clemens Jöckle: *Encyclopedia of saints*. – Old Saybrook, Ct. 2003.
- J. Kindler von Knobloch: Wappen-Kodex des Vereins Herold. *ViertelJahresschrift für Heraldik, Sphragistik und Genealogie (Herold)*, 16:1-171 (1888). [Kindler WGH].

J. Kindler von Knobloch: *Oberbadisches Geschlechterbuch*, I-III. [Kindler OB] - Heidelberg 1898.
I (1898) A-Ha, II (1905) He-Lys, <http://diglit.ub.uni-heidelberg.de/diglit>.

Erich Kittel: *Siegel*. [Kittel S] - Braunschweig 1970.

Michael Klein: *Die Handschriften der Sammlung J 1 im Hauptstaatsarchiv Stuttgart*. – Stuttgart 1980, pp.276-278.

E.H. Kneschke: *Neues allgemeines Deutsches Adels-Lexicon*, I-IX. [Kneschke D] - Leipzig 1860-1870.

Gerhard Köbler: *Historisches Lexikon der deutschen Länder. Die deutschen Territorien und reichsunmittelbaren Geschlechter von Mittelalter bis zur Gegenwart*. [Köbler HL] – 2.Ed., 1989; 5.Ed., München 1995;

Holger Kruse, Werner Paravicini, Andreas Ranft: *Ritterorden und Adelsgesellschaften im spätmittelalterlichen Deutschland*. [Kruse R] - Frankfurt am Main, 1991.

Lorédan Larchey: *Le Grand Armorial de la Toison d'or et de l'Europe*. [Larchey ETO] - Paris 1890;

Lexikon des Mittelalters. Vol.1-9. [LxMA] - München und Zürich 1977-1998.

Jean-Claude Loutsch, L'armorial Miltenberg, un armorial de la fin du XV^e siècle, *Archivum Heraldicum / Archives Héraudiques Suisses*, 103 (1989): 95-165; 104 (1990): 40-67, 122-164; 106 (1992): 42-68; 107 (1993): 61-141.[Loutsch MIL].

Michael Francis McCarthy: *A Manual of Ecclesiastical Heraldry*. [McCarthy EH]. – Darlinghurst 2005.

Elemér Malyusz: *Kaiser Sigismund in Ungarn, 1387-1437*. – Budapest 1990.

Walther Merz & Friedrich Hegi: *Die Wappenrolle von Zürich ... mit den Wappen aus dem Hause zum Loch*. [Merz ZUR, Merz HZL] - Zürich & Leipzig 1930.

Milan Myslivecek: *Erbovník, aneb kniha o znacích i osudích rodu žijicích v Čechach a na Moravě*. [Myslivecek E] – Praha 1993.

Walther Möller: *Stamm-Tafeln westdeutscher Adelsgeschlechter im Mittelalter*, I-IV. [Möller S] – 1923-36, reprint 1996.

David Nicolle, Angus McBride: *Saladin and the Saracens*. [Nicolle SS]. - Botley 1986.

Leonardo Olschki: *Marco Polo's Asia. An introduction to his "description of the world" called "il milione"*. [Olschki MP] – Berkeley 1960.

Werner Paravicini: *Die Preussenreisen des europäischen Adels*. I + II. [Paravicini PR]. – Sigmaringen, 1989, 1995.

Michel Pastoureau et Michel Popoff, *Grand armorial équestre de la Toison d'or, fac-similé du manuscrit n° 4790, propriété de la Bibliothèque nationale de France, conservé par la Bibliothèque de l'Arsenal*, I-II [P&P ETO = Pastoureau ETO]. - Saint-Jorioz 2001. Also available on CD-ROM from the BnF.

Michel Pastoureau et Michel Popoff, *Armorial Bellenville – BnF ms.fr.5230*, [Pastoureau BEL] - St.Jorioz 2004.

N.M. Penzer: *The most noble and famous travels of Marco Polo together with the travels of Nicolo de Conti* (John Frampton transl.). [Penzer MP] - London 1929.

Silvestro Petrasancta, S.J. : *Tesserae Gentilitae*. [Petr Sancta TG] – Roma 1638.

G. Piccard: *Wasserzeichen, Findbuch 1-17*. – Stuttgart, 1961-1978(+).

R. Pinches and A. Wood: *An European Armorial*. [P&W ETO = Pinches ETO] – London 1971.

Michel Popoff: Un armorial allemand ayant appartenu à Roger de Gaignières, *Archives Héraldique Suisse* 2005-II:59-94 (no.1-117) + 2006-I:109-133 (no.118-234) + AHS 2006-II (no.235-335; facsimile). [Popoff QDB].

Michel Popoff: Armorial de Styrie et de Carinthie. *Archives Héraldique Suisse* 2007, 121:171-214 + 2008, 122:35-70 + &.seq. [Popoff STY].

Pusikan (Otto Göschen): *Die Helden von Sempach*. [Pusikan S] - Zürich 1886.

Jan Raneke: *Bergshammarvapenboken – et medeltidsheraldisk studie*. [Raneke BHM] - Lund 1975.

Jan Raneke: *Svenska Medeltidsvapen*. I-III. [Raneke SM] - Lund 1982.

Andreas Ranft: *Adelsgesellschaften. Gruppenbildung und Genossenschaft im spätmittelalterlichen Deutschland*. [Ranft A] – Sigmaringen 1994.

V. Reinhard: *Die grossen Familien Italiens*. [Reinhard FI] – 1992.

RFHS: *Revue Francaise d'Héraldique et de Sigilliographie*.

Jean-Baptiste Rietstap: *Armorial général précédé d'un dictionnaire des termes de blason*. - 1884-87, 2nd Ed.; reprint 1965, Barnes & Noble, N.Y.;

V. & H.V. Rolland: *Illustrations to Rietstap's Armorial*. - Bruxelles 1903-1926, reprint Ramsbury 1991.

Heinrich Runge: *Die Wappenrolle von Zürich, Ein heraldisches Denkmal des 14.Jahrhunderts*. [Runge ZUR] - Zürich 1860.

Dieter Schwennicke, F.B. Freytag-Loringhoven, W.K. Isenburg: *Europäische Stammtafeln*, Neue Folge , I-XIX(+); *Stammtafeln zur Geschichte Europäischer Staaten*. [ESNF] - Marburg - 1990-2005.

Siebmacher's Wappenbuch , Das neue Siebmacher, vols. 1-35 + A-H, 1856-1912; reprint edition 1994-2000 [Sieb].

Sieb A (Seyler: *Geschichte der Heraldik*); Sieb E (Alberti: *Wiirt.WR*); Sieb F (Schöler: *Hist.Fam.Wappen in Franken*); Sieb Si1/Si12: 1703-1772 edition, vols.1-12;

Index to Siebmacher (Hanns Jäger-Sunstenau, 1984, incl. list of sigla and volumes);

Paul Suter: *Gemeindewappen des Kantons Baselland*. [Suter KB] - Liestal 1966.

O. Trapp: *Tiroler Burgenbuch*. Vol.1-8. [Trapp TB] - Bozen 1972.

Rosemary Tzanaki: *Mandeville's Medieval Audiences, 1371-1550*. [Tzanaki MM] – 2003.

Gustav Voit: *Der Adel am Obermain, Genealogie edler und ministerialer Geschlechter vom 11. bis 14. Jahrhundert*. [Voit AO] – Kulmbach 1969.

Berthold von Waldstein-Wartenburg: *Die Wappenbücher Herzog Albrechts VI. Von Österreich*. Vol. II. [Waldstein ING] - Wien 1990.

Ingo F. Walther, Gisela Siebert: *Codex Manesse. Die Miniaturen der Grossen Heidelberger Liederhandschrift*. [Walther MAN] – Frankfurt am Main 1988/1992.

Wikipedia: www.wikipedia.org , notes with references on the web-based encyclopedia, e.g. through Liste franckischer / thüringischer / schwabische / bayersiche Rittergeschlechter.

Friederich Zarncke: Der Priester Johannes. *Abhandl.d.Philol-Hist. Klasse.d.K.Sachs.Gesellsch.d.Wissenschaften*, 1879, 7:827-1028/1-202 + 1883, 8:1-186, Leipzig.

STUTTGARTER WAPPENBUCH

HstA Stuttgart, Ms. J 1 Bd.289

- 1** r papa ewgenius qwartus ven
In *I BA* *bend*
 Pope Eugenius IV (Gabriele Condulmero, r.1431-1447). Papal tiara (without infulae), crossed keys and the number '1446' above the shield.
 KCR:119 (as cardinal); VSW:13*;
- 2** r papa nicolaus qwintus serfus servore etp
2n *I A GB* *2 keys addorsed and tasseled*
 Pope Nicolaus V (Tommaso Parentucelli, r.1447-1455). Papal tiara with infulae above the shield.
 Arms of St.Peter, i.e. the Vatican or Papal States. The family arms, never used by Nicholaus V, were {Ar 2 bends undy Gu}.
 Galbreath PH 83-84;
 ING:122; SGH:151; RUG:150; HBG:2*; SGH:147* (Nic.V, Vatican, variants); GRU:88* (Vatican,
- 3** r vō frankenrich
3n1 *I BO* *semy of fleurs-de-lis*
 no crest ornament *BOON* fan circular ch. arms garnished with peacock feathers
 Arms of France, as used before 1380. The crest is unique, like a mirror with the rim ch. fleur-de-lis. The usual crest of the french kings of the Valois line was a golden four-leaved fleur-de-lis.
- 4** r vō konstantynopel
I BAO *2 arms holding crown*
 no crest ornament = figure of arms
 One of several arms attributed to Constantinople, and its emperors, not kings.
 Clemmensen OM;
 STU:4; MIL:102*; GRU:290*+389*+407*; KCR:211*; RUG:27*; VRN:784*; CHA:1071* (variants);
- 5** r vō spagne cas
lion; castle; =; = /AS, GO/
 no crest ornament = fan circular ch. arms
 Arms of Castille-Leon. The Ar lion Sa for Leon was a common miscolouring in Germany, as well as England
 Clemmensen OM; FW:10; DWF:25* (qtd variants with Ar-Sa);
 ETO:874*; MIL:185*; KCR:180* (Gu-Or, Ar-Pu);
- 6** r vō ..
I BN *king's head cr.*
 no crest ornament - king's head
 One of the arms, with different names, present among the sultan's vassals or in relation to Prester John, the fabulous priest-king of India.
 GOR:1018 'priester jan van yndia'; HBG:119 'kung soldan'; RUG:168 'der soldan hat och ein van ordo der hat der patriarche gut ganz under in anthioch / egyptten und alexandriya'; RUG:197 'keisser in der wallachey'; KCR:290 'halapp'; RUG:96 'das reich hallapy'; UFF:399 'der kunig soldan vo babilonie'; VRN:813 'auch ein kunig in egipten'. Unnamed with field gules, a similar figure was painted in the Haus-zum-Loch in Zürich (HZL:121) and copied by Grünenberg (GRU:338).
 F. Zarncke, Abh.Sachs.Akad.Wiss.Leipzig, 1879, 7:827-1028/1-202 + 1883, 8:1-186 (incl. mss listing and text transcriptions); Clemmensen GRU; Clemmensen HZL;
- 7** r vō montannie
I BA *3 swords inv in fess*
 no crest ornament *ON* sun face garnished with peacock eyes
 Montania is probably used for the territory ruled by the Head of the Assassins sect, also known as the Old man in the Mountain. They held several fortresses in Syria, Iraq and Northern Persia, incl. Alamout (Persia), Masyaf and Coible in Edessa. Hassan ibn-Sabbah founded the Nisari movement al. 'Assassins' in 1096 after the murder in 1094 of Nisar, eldest son of the fatimid caliph al-Mustansir. Most of their strongholds were destroyed 1256 by the mongols of Hulagi.
 Nicolle SS 35;
 GRU:304 (Vt 3 daggers Ar);

8 r vō unger hoe
I A G cross patriarchal
 no crest ornament AA horse in front of rod tipped with peacock plume
 The newer arms of Hungary, the older arms - of the Arpad dynasty, r.997-1301 - were barry Ar-Gu.
 Sieb 2/1.1.4: 93+84;
 ING:114; RUG:14; BLW:30; BHM:3259*; UFF:2*; GRU:195*; VRN:819*; KCR:298*; SGH:284*;

9 r vō akers ori
I A O cross potency
 no crest ornament O figure of arms
 St.Jean d'Acre, town in Palestine. The arms are a variant of the cross of Jerusalem, i.e. the arms of the Outremer kingdom.
 CHA:550* (Gu-Or); CHA:549* (Or cross crosslet Gu);

10 r vō engelant
I G O 3 lions passt guard
 no crest ornament =A banner of arms on feather staff
 Arms of England since the reign of Richard I 'coeur de lion' (r.1189-1199), used on his second seal.
 The crest is a banner {Gu lion passt Or} fastened to a feather Ar.

11 r vō bardonie
I G A tower
 no crest ornament O imperial crown
 Not identified.

12 r vō britanie
I G O wyvern
 no crest ornament O wyvern
 Probably attributed to the pre-Christian kings of Britain.

13 r vō dattern
I B A 2 swan's heads in saltire
 crown OA 2 swan's heads cr.
 Not identified.

14 r vō russen - *CREST only*
 no crest ornament - serpent's head
 Probably attributed to Russia. Item damaged, part of crest only.

15 casper
⁴ⁿ¹ *I O SG blackamoor holding banner and shield*
 crown AG mitre ch. arms tipped with 2 roundels
 Caspar / Gaspard of Arabia or of Tharsia / Tarsus & Egrosilla or from Ethiopia, died in Armenia on January 11 in 54 at the age of 109. With Balthazar [16] and Melchior [17] the three magi and astrologers, who travelled to Bethlehem to adore the newborn Jesus. The feast of the 'three holy kings' on Twelfth Night, when Balthazar died at the age of 112 in the year 54, is the traditional end of the Christmas festivities. They were especially worshipped in Köln, to where their remains were transferred from Milano by emperor Friederich Barbarossa in 1164. Their bones were 'discovered' by Helena, mother of emperor Constantin the Great around 325 and placed first in the Hagia Sophia in Constantinople, then transferred to Milano by St.Eustorgius. The legend has that they gave their wealth to the poor and travelled preaching the Gospel, but were only baptised around year 40 by St.Thomas in India. Their three crowns are placed in the chief of the arms of Reichstadt Köln. Due to copying mistakes their arms are variously attributed to either of the three.
 Johannes von Hildesheim, Historia trium regum, c.1370; Clemmensen T;

16 balthasar

I B OO *decrecent acc. estoile sn*
 cushion crescent on each tip a tuft of cock feathers

Balthasar of Saba & Cedolya or of Ethiopia or of Tharsis, one of the three magi.
 Zarncke PJ 8:156;
 VRN:797; KCR:192;

17 melchior

I G O *semy of mullets*
 no crest ornament GGO bird cr. betw bull's horns garnished with stars

Melchior of Arabia & Nubia or of Saba, died in Armenia on January 1st year 54 at the age of 116, one of the three magi.
 SGH:115; BHM:1338*; GEL:57* (Az-Or);

18 s bernar

I S XAG *bend checky*
 no crest ornament SXNAG swan's head crested compony garnished with peacock eyes

Arms of the Order of Cistercians (O.S.C.). Founded 1098 by St.Robert of Citeaux, as used by the german and eastern european branches. In this form, with a crest, it must have been intended for St.Bernhard of Clairvaux (1090-1153), an early general of the Order and reformator of monastic rules.
 McCarthy EH 91-93; Jöckle ES 68;

MIL:467;

19 s benedicdes

I B O *griffin segreant*
 no crest ornament ON 2 rods garnished with peacock eyes

Arms attributed to St.Benedict of Nursia, 480-547, founder of the Benedictine monastic order, with their main seat at Monte Cassino in Italy.
 Jöckle ES 65-68;

20 s eustachius

I G OO *stag acc. cross betw antlers*
 no crest ornament OO stag's face with cross betw antlers

St.Eustachius al. St.Stephan, patron saint of foresters, grocers, cloth merchants and helpers in time of need. The roman officer, Placidus, converted after a vision of a stag with an image of the crucifixion between its antlers, which tells him that through his works of charity, he has unknowingly venerated Christ. The motive is widely used in art from the 10th century on.
 Jöckle ES 148-150;

MIL:6*; ING:109*; VRN:710*; SGH:137*; HBG:65*; KCR:154*; RUG:12* (stag's face with cross);

21 r römisch rich

I O SO *eagle haloed*
 crown OSA 2 bull's horns crested semy of elm leaves

A variant of the arms of the Deutsche König or king of the Romans.

22 r vō behem

boh

I G A *lion q.f. cr.*
 crown SA 2 wings semy of elm leaves

Arms of the king of Bohemia or Böhmen, elector of the HRR.
 ETO:877; ZUR:14; MIL:34; GRU:84;

23 r vō ybernia

CREST ONLY

crown G bust of king with jew's hat in crown

Crest only. Several arms are attributed to Ybernia or Ireland in german armorials (Clemmensen OM).
 A similar crest was used by the german family of Landschad.

24	h vō der pfalcz	pal	
	I S O	lion cr.	
	no crest ornament	OS	lion sejt cr. betw wings
The Pfalzgraf am Rhein or Elector Palatinate and ErbTruchsess HRR. A cadet line of the bavarian Wittelsbachers, they held Pfalz or Palatinate on the west bank of the Rhine. Arms adopted 1214 by Ludwig I von Wittelsbach Hz.Bayern as PfGf.Rhein. ESNF 1.1:90-98; GRU:85+92; NLU:552; URF:2406*; LYN:271*; ZUR:587*; ING:2*; SGH:190* (lion q.f. cr.);			
25 h vō mayland			
	I A BG	serpent engorging child	mil
	torse	GB	serpent's head crested swallowing child
Arms of Visconti, signori of Milan 1277, later conti di Milano, imperial vicar 1311, and duke 1380. ING:159; LYN:1682; UFF:334; GRU:99; ERS:79; MIL:522; KCR:608; LBR:64; HBG:125;			
26 h vō bayern			
	lion cr.; paly-bendy; =; =	{SO, AG}	pal
	no crest ornament	lion sejt cr. betw bull's horns ch. arms	
Arms of a Hz.Bayern, similar to that of the Pfalzgraf. Pfalz qtg Bayern (Wittelsbach). BHM:35; LYN:270; LYN:338; UFF:481; ING:729; GRU:418; KCR:592; MIL:622;			
27 .. willem			
5n1	pq[lion, lion; =; =]; lozengy; =; =	{OS, OG; AB}	hol
	crown	N	peacock plume
Arms of the Wittelsbacher counts of Holland-Hainault & Hz.Bayern, who ruled 1349-1433. Either Willem V (r.1349-1389) or Willem VI (r.1404-1417).			
28 h vō der berg			
	lion; lion q.f.; =; = :E: 3 chevrons	{OS, AG, AG}	beg
	crown	N	peacock plume
Probably for Gerhard (VIII) von Ravensberg, d.1475, Dh.Köln 1430, Hz.Jülich & Gf.Berg & Ravensberg 1437. Jülich qtg Berg with inescutcheon of Ravensberg; crown Gu. ESNF 18:29; XRA 1:229; XDD:10315; LYN:1319; SGH:954; ETO:328*; GEL:1271*; BEL:1134*; BER:1273*; MIL:512*; ING:901*;			
29 h vō lutringen			
	I O GA	bend ch. 3 eagles	lor
	crown	A	falcon rising
Arms of Lorraine al. Lothringen. Anselme 2:476; ESNF:6:130; Sieb 2/1.1.2:15+t22; ERS:275; BHM:51; GRU:95; MIL:514; ING:132; UFF:77; LYN:361; UFF:76; URF:1095;			
30 h vō ..			
	lion; lion; lion; lion	{GA, SO, AG, AG}	bra
	no crest ornament	SO	2 wings semy of elm leaves
Wenzel (I) von Luxembourg, 1337-1383, D.Brabant & Limbourg (j.u.) 1355 & D.Luxembourg 1354 & C.Chiny 1364, son of Jean / Johan R.Böhmen (d.1346 at Crécy). He married Johanna Ds.Brabant & Limburg (r.1355-1406). Böhmen qtg Brabant, Luxembourg and Limbourg. See also [516]. BEL:652* (variant);			
31 h vō geller			
-	I B O	lion rampant	gue
	no crest ornament	=N	fan circular ch. arms garnished with peacock feathers
Hz.Geldern / Guelders, in personal union with Jülich 1393-1402. See also [517]. ESNF 18:26+33; RUG:899; SGH:956; BHM:61*; BEL:997*; URF:2305*; UFF:557*; GRU:445*; WIN:627*; FW:76*;			
32 h vō gulch			
	I O S	lion rampant	jul
	no crest ornament	AS	talbot's head betw wings
Hz.Jülich al. D.Juliers in Westphalen. See also [518]. Sieb 2/1.1.3:31+t43; ESNF 18:28-29 + 3:289 (bâtards); Kittel S 255; Möller S1:14; LYN:93; WIN:752; BHM:963; UFF:516; NAV:1430; LBR:68; NLU:1285; SGH:955;			

33	h vō bar	bar
	<i>I B O</i> 2 barbels addorsed	
	no crest ornament GA cone betw 2 fish inv.	
	D.Bar, seat in Bar-le-Duc (dep Meuse) in present Lorraine. See also [514].	
	Anselme 5:491; ESNF 1.2:226-228; XRO:844-857;	
	LBQ:400; RUG:910; GEL:4;	
34	h vō österich	aut
	<i>I G A</i> <i>fess</i>	
	crown N peacock plume	
	Arms of Österreich / Austria, found on seals from c1136 in MGft.Österreich of the maison Babenberg (-1246 Fr.II, o.s.p.).	
	Gall W; XCB:36-40;	
35	h von cleiff	cle
-	<i>I G OA</i> <i>escarbuncle ch. escutcheon</i>	
	no crest ornament G bull's face cr.	
	Arms of Gf.Kleve in Westphalia.	
	Sieb 1.1.3: 25; ESNF 18:22-23; Möller S 2:122-125;	
	WIN:632; GRU:105; LYN:373; UFF:532; ING:147; KCR:580; URF:2791;	
36	burggraf vō nurnb	sou
	<i>lion passt & border compony; qtly; =; = {AS-AG, AS}</i>	
	no crest ornament A talbot's head	
	Arms of Hohenzollern, Gf.Zollern & BGf.Nürnberg, later MGf.Brandenburg, kings of Prussia and emperors of Germany.	
	Sieb 2/1.1.3: 99+t110-t122 + 2/1.1.4:1+28 + 3/1.3.1:t200-210 + 4/1.3A:t139; ESNF 1.1:116b-141;	
	BHM:209; BER:1256; LYN:209; KCR:577; GEL:266*; BEL:403*; LYN:406*; KCR:586*;	
37	h vō braunschwi..	bru
	<i>I G O</i> 2 lions passt guard	
	crown AA horse in front of rod tipped with peacock plume	
	Arms of Braunsweig or Brunswick.	
	ESNF 1.1:22;	
	ING:115; MIL:29; UFF:459; GRU:94; NAV:1432;	
38	h ..	--
	<i>ILLEGIBLE</i>	
	Damaged, only a corner (Gu) of the shield and and a fragment of the crest visible.	
39	burggraf vō hessen	lor
<i>6n1</i>	<i>I A B</i> <i>fess</i>	
	no crest ornament = talbot's head ch. arms	
	BGf.Hessen not identified, but from the talbot's head crest, this item might be for von Vinstingen al. Fenéstrange, seat nr Saarwerden in Lorraine, Erbmarschalk in Lorraine and Bar. Their arms are usually given as Ar-Az [165].	
	However the same dichotomy of Ar-Az and Az-Ar can also be found for von Leuchtenberg, ancient Dynasten and Landgrafen, seat at Burg Leuchtenberg (Kr. Vohenstrauss, OPf.).	
	ENSF 11:45; Möller S 1:27 + 2:208c + 4:9; Sieb 24/2.11:14+t11+29 lor; XRA 1:448; XCB:122; XDD:2146+3917; XRL:684-908 (Vinstingen);	
	ESNF 16:96-97; Myslivecek E 32; Köbler HL 373; HHStD 7:403; Sieb 22/6.1:t114; Sieb F 2n9; XDD:11033 (Leuchtenberg);	
	MIL:397; MIL:992; STU:165*; GEL:1327*; MIL:727* (Az-Ar, talbot's head crest); GRU:1014*;	

40	h vō ..berg			aut
	<i>I G A</i>	<i>per pale</i>		
	no crest ornament	GA	2 bull's horns	
	von Schauenburg, Gf. 1316. The family was noted 1100 in Julbach and Aschach on the left bank of the Inn W.o. Braunau in Salzburgerland. The arms are reversed, see [322]. Often found composite: Schauenburg (Wildgraf) qtg 2) Pittau, 3) Wurmburg and 4) Ankenstein, all added 1438.			
	ESNF 16:38-39; Sieb 26.2/4.4.2:39+t11 + 27/4.5:t85;			
	LYN:824; NLU:510; STY:107; GEL:757; ZUR:94*; UFF:200*; MIL:1251*; ING:20*; SGH:232*;			
41	h vō ortenberg			aut
	<i>I G A</i>	<i>bend embattled-counterembattled</i>		
	crown	S	2 wings	
	Ortenburg bei Vilshofen im Bayern was given to Rapoto as fief by his father Engelbert II Hz.Kärnten (r.1124-34). It became a RGft 1573. The arms of Ortenburg-im-Kärnten was added as quarters after 1420;			
	Sieb 15/3.2.2.2:t27; Gall W 282; Gen.Hb.Adel 8 (1968) 331; Möller WA 1950, 1:3; Sieb OØ = 27/4.5:228+t64 + 21/2.3:t3, sax;			
	ING:736; LYN:943; MIL:925; ORT:83; BHM:191; GEL:149; BEL:400; BLW:483;			
42	..			sou
	<i>I O S</i>	<i>3 antlers in pale</i>		
	no crest ornament	SX GSA	bugle horn stringed tipped with 3 feathers	
	Gf.Württemberg, a cadet of Gf.Veringen. The crest is identical to the one in [308].			
	Sieb E:v-xv + 1:23; ESNF 1.2:256; Jequier, RFHS 1939 p.1-12; XBM:21351;			
	LYN:233; ZUR:26; UFF:163; ING:294; DWF:108; MIL:535; URF:2430; BEL:198;			
43	vō helfenstein			sou
-	<i>I G AV</i>	<i>elephant on mount</i>		
	no crest ornament	A	elephant's head	
	Gf.Helfenstein, seat at Burg Helfenstein in Geislingen (Zollernalbkr., B-W). Only the crest is visible.			
	BHM:152; LYN:445; ZUR:40; GRU:583; DWF:126; MIL:534; ING:296; UFF:167; LBQ:3129;			
44	h vō hachenberg			sou
	<i>I A G</i>	<i>chief</i>		
	no crest ornament	AG	2 bull's horns per fess	
	Gf.Hohenberg & Haigerloch, cadets of Hohenzollern, noted 11C, extinct 1486, held the office of Erbmarschall von Würzburg. They took their name from Burg Hohenberg nr Spaichingen (Kr. Tuttlingen, B-W), held also Haigerloch (Kr. Hechingen, B-W). The Minnesanger Albrecht Gf.Hohenberg & Heigerloch (c.1235-1298) belonged to this family. See [299] for the more common Gu-Ar.			
	LBQ:3116; RUG:1047;			
45	h vō baden			sou
	<i>I O G</i>	<i>bend</i>		
	crown	OG	2 ibex' horns	
	Arms of Baden, cadet of Zähringen. Baden acquired the lands of MGf.Zähringen in 13C (in Breisgau, extinct 1218). In 1515/35 split into Baden-Baden (at Rastatt, extinct 1771) and Baden-Durlach (at Karlsruhe).			
	ESNF 1.2:266-272;			
	DWF:786; ING:292; GRU:101; UFF:162; MIL:584;			
46	h ebor			sou
	<i>I A G</i>	<i>rose</i>		
	no crest ornament	=	head of abbot ch. arms	
	Gf.Eberstein, seat at Alt- and Neu-Eberstein, nr Gernsbach (Kr. Rastatt, B-W), extinct 1660. Between the crest is a small black bat or possibly a dragon issnt. The abbot's mitre is tipped with white ostrich feathers.			
	ESNF 12:28; Möller S 1:8; Sieb 1:14 + 2:14 + 20/6.7, nas; XRL:5121;			
	UFF:164; ING:298; GRU:598; KCR:742; HBG:136; SGH:1044; BLW:367;			

48	h vō zill		aut
	<i>I BA 3 mullets</i>		
	no crest ornament AS cup covered tipped with tuft of cock feathers		
Arms of Cilly. The county of Cilly lies in Krain in the Pressburg / Bratislava area, acquired by Habsburg in 1456.			
Gall W 128; ESNF 3:45; Sieb 4:t42; Hupp ARL 281;			
GEL:756*; BEL:361*; LBQ:3171*; UFF:201*; ING:148*; SGH:203*; BLW:37* (Az-Or);			
49	h vō hochenloe		fkn
	<i>I A S 2 lions passt guard</i>		
	no crest ornament A falcon rising		
Gf.Hohenloe, noted 1153, later RFst, seat in Weikersheim (Kr. Mergentheim, B-W), see also [343]. ESNF 17:3; Sieb 4/1.3A:101+t127 + FstB 40+55 + Bö 193 + ThüA 59 + WüA 12; HHStD 6:728; Hupp ARL 208n;			
UFF:229; MIL:926; GRU:578; KCR:743; RUG:1028; VRN:730;			
50	h vō cataric		sou
	<i>I A G gonfanon</i>		
	no crest ornament G bust of man mitred		
Gf.Tettnang, the principal arms of Montfort, which had their ancient seat at Burg Montfort on the Bodensee (Kr. Tettnang, B-W).			
ESNF 12:53; Sieb 26.1/4.4:308 a.o.;			
MIL:546; LYN:134; GEL:761; ERF:55; BHM:659; ING:66; UFF:184; GRU:794; KCR:745;			
51	h de monfort		sou
<i>7nl</i>	<i>I GA gonfanon</i>		
	no crest ornament G mitre		
Arms of the branches Werdenberg and Sargans of Maison Montfort, see [50]. Identical arms in [53, 305].			
UFF:592; LYN:479; DWF:122; ING:307; MIL:563; KCR:732; LBQ:3095; RUG:1033; QDB:33;			
52	h .. / <lome tübingen>		sou
	<i>I O G gonfanon</i>		
	no crest ornament G mitre		
Gf.Tübingen, held the office of Pfalzgraf 1146-1268, but decreased in estate from then on until the extinction of the senior line in 1631. Parent family of the Montforts a.o. The gonfanon is probably an emblem of the office of Pfalzgraf.			
ESNF 12:47-55;			
MIL:1165; GRU:467; UFF:159; ING:311; KCR:723;			
53	h vō werdenberg		sou
	<i>I GA gonfanon</i>		
	no crest ornament G mitre		
Arms of the branches Werdenberg and Sargans of Maison Montfort, see [50]. Identical arms in [51, 305].			
54	h vō ne..		sou
	<i>I OB 3 antlers in pale</i>		
	no crest ornament A attire		
Gf.Nellenburg, a principal family in the Bodensee area, cadet of Gf.Althausen al. Veringen, noted 889, extinct 1422 into Tengen, seat at Nellenburg (Kr. Stockach, B-W).			
ESNF 12:85 (Eberhardinger) + 12:86-87 (Veringer); HHStD 6:19+465-466; Sieb 1:16; Hupp ARL 318n5;			
MIL:559; ING:314; UFF:180; GRU:826; KCR:737; DWF:121; ZUR:27; BER:1262; SGH:1090;			

55	h vō furstenberg	sou
-	<i>I A GX AB eagle & border nebuly</i>	
	pillow	A roundel
Fürstenberg Gf.Freiburg-im-Breisgau, noted 1030, seat at Alt-Fürstenberg (Kr. Donaueschingen, B-W).		
Crest ornament, sn: cushion Ar fretty Az tasseled Or.		
ESNF 5:10-21; Sieb 24:t1; Kneschke D 3:395-398;		
ZUR:37; MIL:532; UFF:587; GRU:585; ING:299; NLU:43; ERF:8; BLW:3;		
56	h vō tierstain	sui
	<i>I O GV doe on terrace</i>	
	no crest ornament	SAA hat tied with ribbon and tipped with roundel
Gf.Tierstein, noted 1173-1519, seats at Burg Alt-Thierstein nr Oberfrick (Bz. Laufenburg, can Aargau) and Neuthierstein nr Büsserach (can Solothurn). They held the offices of Landrichter in Thurgau 1396 and in Aargau, and LGf.Buchsgau & Sisgau.		
Crest: a pearl on dx.		
ESNF 11:132; HHStS 640; XRL:783-787;		
ETO:29; LYN:135; BHM:180; ZUR:505; MIL:550; DWF:113; GRU:590; UFF:111; ING:316;		
57	h vō hailgeberg	sou
	<i>I A S bend dancetty</i>	
	no crest ornament	O talbot's head
Gf. Heiligenberg, Gf. & Domvogt von Konstanz, noted 1051, seat at Heiligenberg (BA. Pfullendorf, Kr. Sigmaringen, B-W), Gf., descended from Eppo de Sancto Monte through Heinrich (fl.1051-1069). Extinct 1298 with Berchtold (III), who sold the county to Werdenberg (Montfort).		
Sieb 23/6.2:t19; ESNF 12:50; Kindler OB 2:19; Merz ZUR 22;		
MIL:1186*; ING:306; LYN:1700; UFF:179; MIL:560; LBQ:3153; KCR:717; DWF:120; RUG:1042;		
58	h hapsbu..	sui
	<i>I O G lion rampant</i>	
	no crest ornament	A 2 swan's heads each biting gem-ring
Gf. Habsburg, ancient seat in can Aargau of the family who were also dukes of Austria and held the imperial throne for most of the time from Rudolf (r.1272-1291) to 1918. The county was sold to Zürich and then canton Aargau, but the family continued to use the arms and title.		
ESNF 1.1:38-46; Gall W 146;		
MIL:574; LYN:816; ETO:19; BHM:650; ZUR:34; ING:13; UFF:108; DWF:140; KCR:724; HBG:18;		
59	h vo katzenelnbogē	nas
-	<i>I O G lion rampant</i>	
	no crest ornament	2 wings ch. roundels of arms
Gf.Katzenellenbogen, seat at Katzenellebogen (Kr.Unterlahn, R-P), but by 1245 moved to Burg Rheinfels bei St.Goar. The arms are usually variants of lion guardant.		
M Krejcik, Herold 15 (1999) 173-177; Sieb 1.1.4: 34; ESNF 11:121; Möller S 4:65-69; HHStD 5:166; XRA 2:188*;		
VRN:732; see [302];		
60	h vō rineck	fkn
	<i>I O G barruly</i>	
	no crest ornament	G swan's head
BGf. Rieneck, a cadet of Loen al. Loos, seat at Rieneck a/d Sinn (Kr. Gmünden, UFr.) .		
Sieb 20/6.7:t13, nas+fkn + 2/1.1.3: 74 + 22/2.1:20+t14 + 22/6.1:t124, bav = {Or 4 bars Gu};		
Möller S 1:23;		
GRU:122; MIL:50; ING:608; RUG:1052; BLW:240;		

61	h vō nassow	nas
	<i>I B OO lion, billety</i>	
	no crest ornament AX GB lion sejt betw bull's horns	
	Gf.Nassau, in present Land Hessen. The family had several sublines, incl. the Walrams (Gf.Laurenburg + Nassau + Idstein-Wiesbaden + Nassau-Saarbrücken + Weilburg) and the Ottonians (Vianden + Dillingen/Dillenburg + Orange + Beilstein). Some sublines were later created dukes and princes, and as Nassau-Oranien Stadhouder and kings of the Netherlands. Their line is dated back to Hugues l'Allemand, C.Nassau, a carolingian peer.	
	Sieb 2/1.1.3: 51+t68+t205 + 4/1.3A:t204-t226; Nedl.Adel 88:xxxxvi, 1999; ESNF 1.1:60-65 + 67- 72 + 74-78, XRL:647; XCM:203-205;	
	WIN:623; LYN:97; ING:903; GRU:574; MIL:538; UFF:489; URF:2787;	
62	h vō cra..	nas
	<i>I B OO lion, billety</i>	
	no crest ornament BO 2 wings per fess	
	Another crest used by a subline of the Nassaus, see [61]. The Or is faded into argent.	
63	.. nassau	nas
<i>8n1</i>	<i>lion, billety; lion, crusily; =; = {BOO, BAO}</i>	
	no crest ornament OX AS lion sejt betw wings per fess	
	Probably for Philip Gf.Nassau-Weilburg 1368 & Saarbrücken 1381, d.1429. Nassau qtg Saarbrücken, with the crusilly omitted. Hupp ARL 314n5; GEL:1409; BHM:208; LYN:277 (Philip);	
64	h vō hochberg	sou
	<i>I O G bend</i>	
	crown 2 ibex' horns	
	MGf.Hochberg (Baden) 1218 & Rötteln 1311. Otto (II) MGf.Hochberg, d.1418, sold Hochberg bei Emmerdingen to Bernhard (I) MGf.Baden. ESNF 1.2:273; see [45];	
65	..	mnz
	<i>I B AOS 3 roses & chief ch. aigle isst</i>	
	crown eagle cr. isst	
	Gf.Wetheim, noted 1142, seat at Wertheim (Kr. Tauberbischofsheim, B-W), vassals of Abp.- Kf.Mainz. Crest: the banners are ch. with Q2, which is emended from Ar-Gu. ESNF 16:152-153; Sieb 2/1.1.2:t135; HHStD 6:744; UFF:230; ING:606; MIL:975; URF:2389; BEL:216; GEL:7; BHM:124;	
66	..	wes
	<i>I O S fess</i>	
	no crest ornament O talbot's head collared	
	Gf.Mörs (Kr.Mörs, N-W), an important westphalian family, which held important positions as Abp.Köln and in the renish principalities. ESNF 7:168; Fahne KJB; Möller S 3:235; XRL:635-642; XCM:201; BHM:962; ERS:401; BHM:108; ING:836; LYN:160; UFF:534; MIL:537; KCR:759;	
67	vō nasau g	nas
	<i>I B OO lion, billety</i>	
	no crest ornament SA 2 wings per fess	
	A repeat with a different crest of Nassau, see [61].	

68	h vō dieschss	nas
	<i>I G O 2 lions passt guard</i>	
	no crest ornament OG lion seit betw wings	
Gf.Dietz, noted before 1220, the senior line, Gf.Diez, became extinct 1386, and the junior line, Gf.Weilnau, became extinct 1476. Their ancient seat was in Diez (Kr. Unterlahn, R-P).		
ESNF 4:22; Kneschke D 2:495; Sieb 20/6.7:t5; Möller S 3:217;		
WIN:625; NLU:491; GRU:964;		
69	h vō sain	tre
	<i>I G O lion guard</i>	
	crown O ibex' s horn	
Gf. Sayn. They absorbed Wittgenstein in 1359. The lion is usually guardant with queue fourchy.		
ESNF 4:116B + 4:120-131 (Sayn); Sieb 14/3.1:t92; Möller S 4:82 (Wittgenstein);		
GEL:100*; BEL:260*; WIN:622*; UFF:513*; MIL:1364*; ING:1051* (lion guard q.f.);		
70	h vō veldenz	pal
	<i>I A B lion rampant</i>	
	no crest ornament B talbot's head	
Gf.Veldenz bei Bernkastel an der Mosel. Friederich von Geroldseck Gf.Veldenz is in KCR.		
ESNF 4:113 + 11:77-78 (Geroldseck-Veldenz); Sieb 20/6.7:t16; XRL:793-796; XCM:259;		
GRU:670; LBQ:3091; KCR:726; SGH:962; BLW:256; WIN:626*; BHM:156*; GEL:1412*; MIL:558*;		
71	h vō vianden	lux
	<i>I G A fess</i>	
	no crest ornament G 2 bull's horns	
Gf.Vianden & Hr.Schleiden (Kr. Euskirchen, N-W). The family came from Vianden in Luxembourg.		
The arms of Perwez was adopted adopted by Philippe de Vianden c.1284 on his marriage to Marie de Louvain-Perwez-Grimbergen. The line became extinct 1351and was absorbed by Gf.Spanheim.		
ESNF 7:35; Bouly EHT 66; Möller S 2:163-168; XRA 4:112; XDF:313;		
GRU:647; GEL:1709; NLU:1113; GEL:39; BHM:1468; BLW:236;		
72	h vō blanchon	jul
	<i>I O BG lion & label</i>	
	no crest ornament SO talbot's head betw wings	
Gf.Blanckenheim, a cadet of Jülich noted 1115-1406. Their seat was at Burg Blankenheim a.d.Ahr (Kr. Schleiden, N-W). The Gft. went to Loen in 1415 and then to Manderscheidt in 1468.		
ESNF 11:9; Möller S 3:214; Köbler HL 72; Sieb 2/1.1.3:33+t45;		
GEL:101*; BEL:256*; URF:2412*; MIL:1162*; LBQ:3585*; NLU:472* (Or-Sa-Gu);		
73	h der ruchgraf	pal
	<i>I O G per pale</i>	
	no crest ornament OG 2 bugle horns stringed cch	
Raugraf von Stolzenberg, a cadet line of the Raugrafen during 1239-1358. Their ancient seat was Burg Baumburg S.o.Bad Münster am Stein (Altenbamberg, Kr. Kreuznach, R-P).		
ESNF 4:114-115; Möller S 1:21;		
WIN:545; GRU:835; UFF:482; ING:936; MIL:1321; URF:2422; RUG:1006; BLW:238;		
74	h vō furnabo..	tre
	<i>I O G 2 bars of lozenges</i>	
	no crest ornament SA 2 bull's horns garnished with roundels	
Gf.Virneburg, seat at Virneburg (Kr. Mayen, R-P).		
Möller S 1:28; Sieb 20/6.7, nas; XRA 4:136*; XDD:11099; XRL:800-803; XCM:280-289;		
ING:835; MIL:1476; LYN:95; UFF:538; MIL:533; GEL:1750;		
75	h vō nuhanar	col
<i>9n1</i>	<i>I O S eagle</i>	
	no crest ornament SO eagle's head betw wings	
Neuenahr Vogt von Köln & Gf.Neuenahr & Limburg. The family acquired the Erbvogtei c.1400 from a brother-in-law of the family Eppendorf gt Alpen and the Gft.Limburg by marriage in 1442.		
Möller S 1:1-3 + 2:209; ESNF 4:35 + 7:143; Fahne KJ 1:6+302+346 + 2:177; XRA 3:26;		
WIN:755; LBQ:2649; BEL:986; BHM:1471; URF:2436; GEL:42; ERS:336; BLW:233;		

76	h vō lutzelstain	als
	<i>I O GA chief ch. chevron</i>	
	no crest ornament = bust of king ch. arms	
	Gf.Lützelstein al. Petite-Pierre (dep Bas-Rhin).	
	ESNF 18:153; Möller S 2:138-143; Sieb 24/2.11:t3 lor; XCM:221; XRL:545-551;	
	LYN:279; MIL:552; UFF:370; URF:2457; RUG:1014; NLU:702; SGH:152;	
77	h vō zwainberk	pal
	<i>I O G lion rampant</i>	
	crown SA cone tipped with roundel	
	Gf.Zweibrücken al. Deux-Ponts, noted 1182 and in 1333 divided into 2 branches: Zweibrücken (extinct 1385) and Bitsch (extinct 1570). The arms are usually with queue fourchy [519]. Both the plain arms and charged with a label may be attributed to the Gf.Zweibrücken (Kr. Zweibrücken, Saarland) and the Hr.Bitsch (can Bitsche, dep Moselle).	
	ESNF 18:149; Köbler HL 821; Möller S 1:32; Sieb 24/2.11:t5 lor + 2/1.1.3: 66+t81; XRL:483-504*; XCM:164-170* (lion q.f.);	
	ING:937; NLU:703; RUG:1008; UFF:369*; LYN:275*; MIL:539* (lion q.f.); GRU:593*; URF:2425*	
78	h vō ..	pal
	<i>I O GB lion & label</i>	
	no crest ornament RX AS lion sejt betw wings per fess	
	The nearly illegible legend could have read 'h vō bitsch', see previous item.	
79	h vō salman	lor
-	<i>I GA 2 barbels addorsed</i>	
	crown A 2 fishes reversed	
	Gf.Salm, cadet of Gf.Luxembourg, separated in 1163, and split into several branches from Luxembourg into Westphalia and Lorraine. The arms are often crusily.	
	ESNF 4:92-95 + 108-112; Sieb 4:t303; Köbler HL 71+604-604; Kneschke D 8:24; Möller S 2:148; Sieb 24/2.11:t1 XDD:1435;	
	BHM:2407; GRU:2053; WIN:1130; WIN:532; BER:730; URF:851;	
80	h vō blankenberg	lor
	<i>I GA 2 barbels addorsed</i>	
	no crest ornament GASA cone tipped with roundel and tuft of cock feathers betw 2 fish	
	von Blankenberg al. Salm-Blâmont, by 1255 a comital branch of the lorrarian Gf. Salm, their seat was at Blankenberg al. Blâmont, dep Meurthe-et-Moselle.	
	ESNF 4:92-95 + 108-112; Sieb 4:t303; Köbler HL 71; Kneschke D 8:24; Möller S 2:148; Sieb 24/2.11:t1 XDD:1435;	
	see [79];	
81	h vō spanhaim	pal
	<i>I A G checky</i>	
	crown N peacock plume	
	Gft.Sponheim zu Starkenberg ,aslo named Vorderer Gft., with lands along the Mosel river, extinct1437. one of two branches of the Sponhaims / Spanhaims from Burg Sponheim (Kr. Kreuznach, R-P). The other, who had the arms in Or-Az, was Gft.Spanheim zu Kreuznach (hintere Graftschaft, on the Nahe), extinct 1414.	
	Sieb 2/1.1.4: 61+t53 + 20/6.7:t14; HHStD 5:358-360; Gruber MW 129; Hauptmann, Zehn mittelrheinische Wappengruppen, VI: Schach, Jb.Adler, 1900.24; Möller S 4:1-8 (Spanheim) + 4:98 (Wolf); ESNF 7:35 (Hr.) + 4:118-119 + 18:25 (Gf.); XRA 1:207t14n1; XRA 3:354+448; XCM:274; XRL:772;	
	BHM:151; GEL:22; BEL:210; URF:2441; BHM:1451; ERS:372; WIN:633; UFF:485; LYN:417;	
82	h vō der mark	mar
	<i>I O XAG fess checky</i>	
	crown A 2 wings	
	Gf.Mark, one of the major westphalian principalities, which inherited Kleve and later Berg. Crown checky Ar-Gu.	
	Sieb 2/1.1.3: 34+t47; ESNF 18:16-20; XDF:252;	
	BHM:476; WIN:745; UFF:531; GRU:568; MIL:556; SGH:957; HBG:146; RUG:1023;	

83	h vō pardberg		--
	<i>CREST only</i>		
	no crest ornament	-	mitre tipped with 2 roundels holding a rod tipped with roundel and tuft of cock feathers
	Not identified, part of crest only.		
84	h vō sempo		art
	<i>I A G lion q.f.</i>		
	crown	AN	swan's head garnished with peacock eyes
	Comte de St.Pol, a cadet of the Maison Luxembourg-Ligny.		
	ESNF 1.2:82+202-204+229+231-234, 7:68, 3:202-203;		
	URF:1617* (lion cr.); GEL:327*; ETO:1047*; UFF:38*; MIL:237*; LBR:85* (lion qf.cr.) GRU:429*		
85	h graaff		<u>DE</u>
	<i>I A G eagle</i>		
	crown	G	eagle's head
	Not identified. Similar arms, but not crest, used by Ahr-Hostaden a.o.		
86	h vō genff		sav
	<i>I O B checky of 9</i>		
	no crest ornament	AAA	bust of man with cap garnished with ram's horns
	C.Genève, vassal of the C.Savoie. The lands were distributed between Savoie, Baux and Chalon as sons-in-law. The arms were incorporated in the composite arms of Louis (II) de Chalon, 1390-1483, P.Orange 1417, eldest son of Jean (III) de Chalon-Arlay and Marie des Baux Ps.Orange, daughter of Jeanne de Genève. Arms of Genève.		
	ESNF ESNF 2:61 (Chalon) + 11:158; Sieb 2/1.1.3:t66 (Genève);		
	BHM:2415; GRU:820; MIL:1392; UFF:338; DWF:53; LYN:1825; LBQ:453; NAV:605; URF:921;		
87	h vō [lasner]		<u>mor</u>
<i>10n1</i>	<i>I G O per pale</i>		
	no crest ornament	GO	2 bull's horns
	Not identified.		
	SGH:1007 '<here von lÿssnÿk> / merher';		
88	h vō rinek		fkn
	<i>I O G barruly</i>		
	crown	AA	swan's head betw wings
	BGf.Rieneck (Loos), see [60] with slightly different crest.		
89	h vō henneberg		thu
	<i>I O SV cock on mount</i>		
	no crest ornament	ON	bust of king with cone tipped with crown and peacock plume
	Gf.Henneberg, cadet of BGf.Würzburg, seat at Henneberg (Kr. Meiningen, Thüringen).		
	ESNF 16:144+146-149; Sieb 1.1.2:120 (Henneberg) + Sieb 2/1.1.2:t123 (Botenlauben);		
	LYN:413; ERS:52; MIL:569; ING:609; UFF:226; KCR:720; DWF:109; SGH:974; RUG:1053;		
90	h vō ..castel..		fkn
	<i>I A G qtly</i>		
	no crest ornament	=N	cap pointed ch. arms tipped with feather plume
	Gf.Castell, Erbschenk der Bp.Würzburg 1168, noted 1097, seat at Titenheim / Deutenheim (Kr. Scheinfeld, MFr.). Member of the TG.Einhorn.		
	ESNF 16:123-132; Sieb 1.14 + 22/2.1:8+t3, bav (Gu-Ar);		
	BHM:190; UFF:219; ZUR:41; LYN:496; GRU:603; KCR:777; LBQ:3125; VRN:752; QDB:50;		
91	h vō swarzburg		thu
	<i>I B O lion guard cr.</i>		
	no crest ornament	=N	figure of arms isst tipped with peacock plume
	Arms of Schwarzburg, a county in Thüringen in present Kr. Rudolstadt. The arms come in several variants, crowned, guardant and with queue fourchy.		
	Sieb 1.1.4: 81; ESNF 1.3:312-320 ,		
	UFF:225; LYN:438; MIL:235; KCR:694; BEL:420; GEL:195; URF:2416; BHM:115; SGH:379;		

92	h vō landow	sou
	<i>I O S 3 antlers in pale</i>	
	no crest ornament N peacock plume	
Gf.Landau. The Landaus were a cadet line of the Gf.Württemberg-Grüningen and used their arms. After losing Burg Grüningen they acquired Burg Landau (Kr. Riedlingen, B-W). ESNF 3.1:46; Sieb 23/6.2:18+t17; Kindler OB 2:421-427; Hupp ARL 249n2; ING:455; ZUR:88; GRU:1389; LBQ:3434; DWF:548; MIL:783; RUG:1346; STY:106; KCR:865;		
93	h vō kirchberg	sou
	<i>I A SA woman holdig mitre</i>	
	no crest ornament SA bust of woman mitred	
Gf.Kirchberg, noted 1079, seat was at Oberkirchberg (Kr.Ulm, B-W). The surviving branch became extinct 1510. Sieb 2:21; Rolland 3:321; ESNF 12:75-76; HHStD 6:495; Hupp ARL 232n4; BHM:197; UFF:174; ING:300; ZUR:135; MIL:543; GRU:594; KCR:718; DWF:127; HBG:141;		
94	h vō kirchburch	mnz
	<i>I G O 3 lions</i>	
	no crest ornament GN vase filled with peacock plume	
Gf.Kirberg al. Wildgraf von Kyrberg, cadet of Wild-&Raugraf, separated 1258, inherited 1409 by Wild&RheinGf. gt Stein. ESNF 4:23+113-115 (Gf.Veldenz & WildGf & Raugraf); UFF:480; GRU:629*; LBQ:3157*; GEL:19*; BHM:1448*; BEL:225* (3 lions, crusily);		
95	h vō salcz	bur
	<i>I O B lion rampant</i>	
	no crest ornament B lion sejt	
Possibly Saulx, noted in Bourgogne 1248. Jean de Saulx S.Courtivron, chancelier de Bourgogne c.1408 (XCB:151). Milleville 1845; Rolland 5:245; XCB:151 (lion); NLU:409* (Az-Or);		
96	h ringrauff	pal
	<i>I A G lion rampant</i>	
	crown N peacock plume	
von Oberstein al. Stein von Oberstein al. Rheingraf zu Rheingrafenstein gt Oberstein, one of several branches of this ancient ministeriales family from Burg Rheinberg an der Wisper, 15 km N of Rüdesheim, Rheingaukreis. The lion is mostly rampant, but sometimes crowned or queue fourchy. Kruse R 393 #75; Bosl R 1:282; Sieb 20/6.7:t12; Möller S 3:271-272 + 4:54; Hupp ARL 324n2; LYN:930; ING:963; GRU:2011; DWF:457; RUG:1152; NLU:726;		
97	h vō kiberg	sui
	<i>I G OO bend betw 2 lions per bend</i>	
	no crest ornament AN lion isst tipped with feather plume	
Gf.Kiburg, seat in Kiburg SE of Winterthur (can Zürich). The lands in Aargau was acquired by Habsburg-Laufenberger and later sold to canton Zürich 1453, but the title and arms were retained by the habsburger emperors. The item is damaged, only the crest and the top of the vend are visible. Gall W 148; Sieb 4.4; ETO:20;ERF:57; MIL:557; GRU:805; LYN:493; UFF:342; ING:269; DWF:117; KCR:746; SGH:20;		
98	h vō zigen..	nas
	<i>I O SA chief ch. mullet</i>	
	no crest ornament - ibex isst betw wings	
Gf.Ziegenhain, extinct 1450, seat on Burg Ziegenhain (Kr. Altenkirchen, R-P). Item damaged, only part of the crest visible. ESNF 17:31; M Krejcik, Herold 15 (1999) 173-177; Sieb 20/6.7:t16 nas + 1.1.3: 95; BHM:155; GEL:176; BEL:316; UFF:507; MIL:1257; GRU:818; LBQ:3468; DWF:161; NLU:490;		

99	vô ..ingen / <riepingen>	sou
11n1	I O S <i>yoke per bend</i>	
	no crest ornament S wings ch. arms	
von Rücksingen von Kraft al. Riexingen. The first owners, noted 1090, had the Burg Riexingen al. Oberriexingen (Kr. Vaichingen, B-W). By 1370 Fritz von Riexingen gt Osterbronn had acquired the lordship. The family became extinct 1560.		
Sieb 23/6.2:137+t75; Sieb E 2:641; ING:432; MIL:966; STY:549; RUG:1415; SGH:1337;		
100	vô berstat	sou
	I O S <i>bear rampant</i>	
	no crest ornament S bear naissant	
von Bernstatt, noted 1253-1430, ministeriales of Reichenau, seat in Bernstadt (Kr.Ulm, B-W). Sieb 23/6.2:80; Kindler OB 1:64; Rolland 1:193; ING:425; STY:534; SGH:1367;		
101	göz schadrer	fkn
	I S A <i>chief</i>	
	no crest ornament AS 2 ibex' horns per fess	
von Schoder von Tief, noted 1303, vassals of Bp.Würzburg, of the same origin as von Esel and von Gailingen, who held Burg Röllinghausen E of Illesheim (Kr. Uffenheim, MFr.). Sieb F 43+t104 (Esel); Sieb F 48+t1 (Gailingen, Schoder); SGH:405; GRU:1516;		
102	..	
	<i>ITEM DESTROYED</i>	
	Item cut out of page.	
103	vô mospach	fkn
-	I A G <i>per pale & per chevron cch</i>	
	no crest ornament AG cone per pale garnished with 2 roses cch tipped with peacock plume	
von Massbach, seat in Münnsterstadt (Kr. Bad Kissingen, UFr.), extinct 1637. The crest is embowed towards the front. Sieb F 73 + t22; Sieb 22/6.1.1:t48 + 6.1.2:t83, bav; HHStD 7:485; ING:641; GRU:1489; ZUR:546; DWF:609; MIL:781; SGH:670; BEL:292;		
104	vô apsperg	fkn
	I X A BG <i>per pale & per chevron</i>	
	no crest ornament SA man's head hatted	
von Absberg, franconian Uradel with seat in Burg Absberg on the Brombachsee (Kr. Gunzenhausen, MFr.). They held the office of Vize-R-ErbKämmerer von Brandenburg-Onolzbach, and became extinct in 1647. Sieb 22/6.1:t23, bav; Kneschke D 1:6; HHStD 7:2; GRU:1501; BHM:3098*; LYN:944*; SGH:411*; ING:629*; DWF:350*; MIL:826*; KCR:968*;		
105	vô schotte	fkn
	I A G <i>qfly</i>	
	no crest ornament AG 2 bull's horns per fess cch	
Schott von Schottenstein, noted 1203-1958, bamberger ministeriales, seat at Schottenstein (Kr. Staffelstein, OFr.). Pageant helmet. Sieb 14/3.2:t414 + 20/2.7:t10, nas; Sieb F 98+t11; Voit AO 336-338; MIL:832; KCR:949; QDB:229; SGH:429*; GRU:1520* (Gu-Ar);		
106	die vô rottow	bav
	I A G <i>bend</i>	
	crown = wings ch. arms	
von Rottau, passauer ministeriales, seat in Rottau nr Pocking (Kr. Griesbach, OB). Sieb 22/6.1:t125; ING:794; GRU:1724; DWF:367; STY:218; SGH:928;		

107	vô rottenhan	fkn
-	<i>I A GG bend undy acc. mullet in chf sn</i> no crest ornament G cock	
von Rotenhan, Stammburg Burg Rotenhan nr Eyrichshof (Kr. Ebern, UFr.). The senior line zu Rentweinsdorf (Kr. Ebern) held the office of Erb-Unterkammerer of the diocese of Bamberg since 1313.		
Ranft A 260; Kneschke D 7:594-596; Sieb 14/3.1:t79; Sieb F 89; HHStD 7:191+621; GRU:1472; ING:617; MIL:834; DWF:589; STY:524; KCR:944; SGH:86;		
108	vô rottenstain	sou
	<i>I A GO bend fretty</i> no crest ornament SA cap pointed tipped with roundel	
von Rotenstein, noted 1180-1458, seat at Burg Rodenstein nr Grönenbach (BA. Memmingen, Bayern). Crest ornament: upturned hat Sa. ING:386; ZUR:194; DWF:856; QDB:249; KCR:1076; SGH:1258;		
109	vô kungsek	sou
	<i>I O G lozengy</i> crown G plume of feathers	
von Königsegg, noted 1171, also named von Fronhofen (OA. Ravensburg), but with a seat on Burg Königsegg nr Saulgau. The family became Freiherren 1470 and Reichsgrafen 1629. Kindler OB 2:337-346, würt; Sieb 1.3.2:15 + 23/2.5:t2 wurt; Kneschke D 5:196-198; Hupp ARL 237n1; XPB; BHM:3162; GEL:241; BEL:318; ZUR:180; ING:348; GRU:1237; MIL:725; DWF:850; KCR:1068;		
110	vô albb	hoe
	<i>I S O bend</i> no crest ornament = wings ch. arms	
Gf. Alben & Erbhauptmann von Dalmatia, held lands in Slawonien and Transdanubien / Siebenbürgen. Malyusz KS 73-75; GRU:700; KCR:688; DWF:177;		
111	..	
12n1	<i>ITEM DESTROYED</i>	
	Item cut out of page.	
112	..hmaister	_DE
	<i>I S AA fess acc. chevron inv in chf</i> no crest ornament = wings ch. arms	
Not identified.		
113	wolffstainer	bav
	<i>I A G 3 wolves courant</i> no crest ornament AS wolf's head biting mouse	
von Wolfstein, Nordgauer Uradel, extinct 1740, RGf. 1673. Seat at Wolfstein nr Neumarkt (OPf.). Crest: different descriptions in armorials, e.g. as head of an otter or marten biting a miniaturized cow with split hoofs. ESNF 16:90-92; Sieb 22/6.1:t63; Sieb F 116; BHM:3116*; GRU:1700*; ING:751*; LYN:951*; DWF:390* (Or 2 lions passt Gu); SGH:432* (passt)		
114	vô franz..	aut
	<i>I A SG per pale fess & plain</i> no crest ornament = 2 bull's horns ch. arms	
von Franzhauser, extinct 15C, seat in Gem. Nussdorf im Herzogenburg (BH. St.Pölten, NÖs.) and by 1412 fiefs at Einöd. Chunrad vF, BGf. Wolfstein/Melk 1397. A series of similar arms are derived from ETO:114 'trauwirter', which might be a misreading of the nearby Traismauer. Sieb 26.1/4.1:98;		

115	vô rischack	sou
-	<i>I A S boar's head</i> no crest ornament A boar's head	
von Reischach von Reichenstein, seat at Burg Reichach on the Otterdrang (OA. Wald, in Zollern, B-W), held lands around Überlingen, Kr. Bodensee. There were several branches, incl. zu Neuhewen, 26 km NW of Radolfzell, and zu Steisslingen and zu Weiler. Pageant helmet.		
Sieb 24/2.6:t15 bad + 23/2.5:t3+13 (Ar-Sa) + 15/3.2.2.2:t28; Kindler OB 3:427; Kneschke D 6:439-443;		
ING:415; KCR:890; GRU:1248*; ZUR:181*; MIL:738*; DWF:835*; STY:120*; RUG:1379*;		
116	vô ýberg	sou
-	<i>I G A 2 spades in saltire</i> no crest ornament = wings ch. arms	
The Iberg family with these arms has not been identified. Several other Ibergs are known: e.g. a swiss with {Ar 2 unicorn's heads addorsed Gu} and a swabian with {bendy Or-Sa}. Anselm von Iberg al. Eyberg participated in the Heidelberger Turnier 1481(Kruse R 294 #63). The pageant helmet might be a correction in heavier ink on the prestamped tilting helme.		
Rolland 2:291; SIE:116n (2 spades); Kindler OB 2:186-187 (Iberg, sui);		
ING:381; GRU:1397; MIL:1071; SGH:1563;		
117	hechenrwrt	sou
-	<i>I A G 3 roundels</i> no crest ornament GA 2 ibex' horns cch	
von Hechenried al. Heinrieth, noted 1140, extinct 1462, seat at Burg Unterhenriet (Kr. Heilbronn, B-W). The arms and crest are very similar to Hummel von Lichtenegg.		
Sieb 23/6.2:216+t119 (Heinrieth); HHStD 6:695;		
MIL:403; GRU:1837; ING:403; KCR:1021; SGH:434;		
118	vô sichingen	sou
-	<i>I S A 5 roundels in saltire</i> no crest ornament AGS swan's head garnished with roundels each with a tuft of cock feathers	
von Sickingen, swabian Uradel with seat at Burg Sickingen im Kraichgau bei Eppingen, Amt Bretten. The ancient Herrschaft Sickingen was the later Amt Landstuhl mit Burg Nanstein (Bosl R 1:255). The family inherited lands in Nassau from Brömser von Rüdesheim. Pageant helmet.		
Kruse R 130 # 29; ESNF 11:61-68; Möller S 2:191; Sieb 24/2.6:t23, baden + 20/6.7t13, nas + 14/3.1:t31; Hupp ARL 199n3;		
LYN:935; ING:1022; GRU:1419; MIL:634; DWF:468; STY:460; SGH:1300;		
119	vô schmiochern	bav
-	<i>I B A chief</i> crown AB 2 wings per fess	
von Schmichen al. Schmüchen, noted 1260-1608, in Schmiechen (Kr. Landsberg, OB.). Waldstein ING 59+60; Sieb 22/6.1.1:t182; Rolland 5:270; SIE:77n14; GRU:1735; ING:761; DWF:351; RUG:1289; QDB:151; STY:198; BLW:635;		
120	gôllm vô rassenspurg	hen
-	<i>I A S bird</i> crown SAGN eagle's head crested with roundels and tufts of cock feathers	
Göler von Ravensburg, noted 1247-1750. Their ancestor, Raven von Wimpfen held Bad Rappenau, Kr. Sinsheim / Rhein-Neckar. Berthold von Ravensberg gt Goler, fl.1247, held lands in Essingen (Kr. Landau).		
Kruse R 130 # 29; SIE:149n11, rhe; Rolland 3:65 *; Möller S 3:279; HHStD 6:39; Bosl R 239; ING:1032; NLU:1237; GRU:1438*;		
121	vô zulhard	sou
-	<i>I G A ibex naissant</i> no crest ornament AS ibex isst	
von Zülnhart, swabian Uradel and vassals of Gf. Helfenstein, noted 1108, extinct 1828. Held in Gem. Schlatt (Kr. Göppingen, B-W), from where Wilhelm moved north and acquired i.a. Mauer bei Neckargünd, Kr. Heidelberg.		
Kruse R 427 #83; Sieb 24/2.6:85+t50 bad + 23/6.2:29+t26 wurt; HHStD 6:434;		
ING:407; GRU:1261; KCR:1024; MIL:671; DWF:503; RUG:1359; STY:301; SGH:1315;		

122	vô erenberg	fkn
	I A GO wing fesswise ch. crescent	
	no crest ornament GN O rod tipped with peacock plumes betw hoses	
	von Ernberg, with seat at Burg Erenberg on the Neckar nr Bad Rappenau (Kr. Sinsheim) in Franken.	
	Möller S 3:255; Sieb 22/6.1.3:t118;	
	LYN:933; ING:1027*; SGH:996*; BLW:218*; GRU:1431*; NLU:1055*, STY:274* (variants);	
123	vô spetton	sou
13n1	I G A 3 saws per bend in pale	
	no crest ornament = man's head with cap ch. arms	
	von Speth, seat at Zwiefalten in Ob.Schwaben, and during 1445-1530 Neidlingen, Kr.Nürtingen.	
	They held the office of Erbtruchsess von Württemberg. The 'saws' are actually keys in an ancient form.	
	Rolland 5:332, baron = {3 keys}; Sieb 22/2.1:58, bav + 23/2.5:12+t14, würt + 24/2.6:t46 bad;	
	Kneschke D 8:557; HHStD 6:250+466+504;	
	ZUR:342; GRU:1377; ING:374; KCR:936; MIL:713; RUG:1369; STY:469; BLW:195; SGH:1438;	
124	vô stadion	sou
	I S O 3 wolf-hooks in pale	
	cushion ON wolf-hook with ring tipped with peacock plume	
	von Stadion, noted 1260 at Burg Stadion (can Graubünden), but divided into several branches in	
	Schwaben (extinct 1693), Graubünden (extinct 1600) and Alsace (separated 1507, living 1870). Their	
	main seat in Schwaben was Thannhausen with Siegertshofen (B-W) and at Oberstadion (Kr. Ehingen,	
	B-W).	
	Kruse R #82; Sieb 3/1.3.2:51-52 + 22/2.1:23a + 23/2.5:4; HHStD 6:502 a.o.; Rolland 5:338 aut,	
	baron; SIE:111n7;	
	DWF:533; ING:342; GRU:1339; MIL:361; KCR:887; RUG:1323; QDB:248; STY:424; SGH:1334*;	
125	vô landenberg	sui
	I G A 3 annulets	
	no crest ornament S 2 wings	
	von Landenberg, noted 1177, from Landenberg, can Zürich, but with most of the holdings in	
	Schwaben. There were 3 branches in Baden: Alten-, Hohen-, Breiten-Landenbergs. Seat Alt-Landenbergs	
	(Gem. Bauma, Bz. Pfäffikon, can Zürich).	
	Kruse R 427 #83; Sieb 24/2.6:8+t5; Kneschke D 2:48-49; Kindler OB 2:431-449;	
	ZUR:59; BHM:3194; ING:365; LYN:1708; MIL:373; GRU:1244; MIL:631; KCR:878; NLU:1061;	
126	vô gero..	sou
	I O G fess	
	no crest ornament = wings ch. arms	
	Fhr. von Geroldseck, several branches, seat at Hohengeroldseck nr Biberach (Kr. Ortenau, B-W).	
	Sieb 1:19; Kindler OB 1:433; ESNF 11:77-79; Möller S 1:12; HHStD 6:252; XDD:2273;	
	WIN:634; MIL:589; GRU:866; UFF:161; ING:324; DWF:168; KCR:854; QDB:280; SGH:1102;	
127	vô gundelfingen	sou
	I O G bend radiant	
	no crest ornament SAA 2 bugle horns garnished with lozenges	
	von Gundelfingen, noted 1088, extinct 1546, seat Gundelfingen (Kr. Münsingen, B-W). They had the	
	same origin as the nearby Justingen.	
	ESNF 12:41-45; Sieb 23/6.2:t3+14;	
	ZUR:151; KCR:824; RUG:1141; STY:296; VRN:768; SGH:1006; BLW:399; UFF:239*; MIL:602*;	
128	truchsess vô hoffingen	sou
	I A S lion cr.	
	no crest ornament S lion isst cr.	
	Truchsess von Höfingen, seat at Schloss Höfingen nr. Leonberg (Kr. Böblingen, B-W). The family	
	became extinct during the 17C.	
	Kindler OB 1:247; Kneschke D 9:286; Sieb 23/6.2:t4 wurt;	
	ING:351*; GRU:1800*; RUG:1343*; SGH:1559*; BLW:406*; SGH:1194*; GRU:153*; MIL:732*;	

129	die vō riett	sou
	I A SG <i>lion with hat</i>	
	no crest ornament = figure of arms isst	
	von Ried, not identified, but possibly related to the von Ried (ZUR:287) with {barry Ar-Az 6 lion Gu}, noted 1116, in the service of Ab.Reichenau, named for Ried (Gem. Tannau, Kr. Tettnang, B-W), who also sealed with a lion rampant.	
	Kindler OB 3:528; Sieb 6.2:23+105+t21+t59 bad (Ried from Tannau);	
130	vō limburg	sou
	I A B <i>5 reed maces</i>	
	no crest ornament BA 2 bull's horns per fess	
	Ancient arms of the Schenck von Limburg, seat was at Kocher near Schwäbisch Hall. They held the office of Erbschenken of the HRR. One member was a Minnesanger.	
	ESNF 16:137; Sieb 23/6.2:t5 (1255-1487 period) + 20/3.4, hen; Möller S 1:42;	
	ING:151*; MIL:58*; MAN:35*; SGH:177* (Az-Ar); see [251];	
131	vō zimern	sou
-	I B A <i>lion rampant</i>	
	no crest ornament BA ibex's head	
	Fhr. von Zimmern, seat at Herrenzimmern, Gem.Bösingen (Kr. Rottweil, B-W), a former fief of St.Gallen. The lion is usually holding an axe, see [337].	
	ESNF 12:83; HHStD 6:333; Sieb 21/6.6:98+195 anh + 22/6.2:73 a.o.;	
132	vō walpurg	sou
	I O S <i>3 lions passt guard cr.</i>	
	cushion A plume of feathers	
	Truchsess von Waldburg, noted 1100, cadet of von Tanne, welfer ministeriales, held the office of Truchsess of the dukes of Schwaben, and became Reichserbtruchsess in 1525. Their seat was at Waldburg (Kr. Ravensburg, B-W).	
	Sieb 24/2.6:2+t2 + 3/3.1.3:65+t144; Kindler OB 1:249; Bosl R 415; ESNF 5:146-165;	
	GEL:240*; ZUR:176*; LYN:1713*; ING:169*; GRU:987*; MIL:676*; KCR:869*; DWF:844*;	
133	vō stösseln	sou
	I A S <i>lion rampant</i>	
	no crest ornament S lion's head	
	Fhr. von Stoffeln, noted 1100, extinct 16C.	
	Sieb 23/6.2:t7 wurt;	
	GRU:855; ING:325; RUG:1138; QDB:244; SGH:1022;	
134	her vō end	sou
	I B A <i>lion rampant</i>	
	no crest ornament BA fox head biting goose	
	Fhr. von End, noted 1172, extinct 1436, had seats at Burg Rieneck on the road to Italy and Burg Grimenstein on the Bodensee (Kr. Überlingen, B-W). They were cadets of Castelfondo of the Burg Enn on the left bank of the Etsch/Adige (Gem. Montan, Tirol).	
	ESNF 12:141; Merz ZUR 49;	
	SGH:1545; ZUR:51*; KCR:815*; MIL:1228*; GRU:899*; STY:546* (minor variants);	
135	[..]	sou
14n1	I A GV <i>lion holding trunk</i>	
	no crest ornament = figure of arms	
	von Neuhausen, noted 1243-1704, seat was in Neuhausen auf den Fildern, Kr.Esslingen.	
	Sieb 23/6.2:t58+142; SIE:112n1; Kindler OB 3:217-220; HHStD 6:477;	
	ING:408; GRU:1390; LYN:1716; MIL:714; DWF:537; RUG:1377; NLU:932; SGH:1313;	
136	vō kolttocal	sou
	I G A <i>attire</i>	
	no crest ornament AG stag's head per fess	
	von Kaltenthal, the family held Aldingen, Kr.Ludwigsburg, until their extinction in 1746, and with the Nippenburger Schöchingen, Kr.Leonberg.	
	Crest: both neck and antlers are per fess.	
	Kruse R 418 #81; Sieb 23/6.2:t4+56; Kindler OB 2:239; HHStD 6:9;	
	GRU:1409; ING:430; MIL:771; DWF:563; RUG:1390; SGH:1405;	

137	vô [härnhin]	sou
	I A G attire	
	no crest ornament ON DEL	
von Hirnheim, seat in Hirnheim al. Hürnheim, in county of Oettingen, Kr. Nördlingen.		
Kruse R 418 #81; Kindler OB 2:64; Sieb 22/6.1:101+t100; Kneschke D 4:381;		
ING:338; GRU:1374; DWF:1091; STY:333; QDB:273; MIL:675*; UFF:593*; KCR:900* (Gu-Ar);		
138	die perger	_DE
	I G A ram passat	
	no crest ornament AS ram's head	
Not identified. The swabian Ramsberg used similar arms or ram saillant with the ram's head Gu as crest.		
139	vô renchnigen	sou
-	I G A 2 staves flory in saltire	
	no crest ornament = bust of king ch. arms	
von Remchingen, noted 1160-1700, vassals of Baden and Württemberg, seat in Burg Remchingen nr Wilferdingen (BA. Durlach, Enzkreis, B-W).		
Kindler OB 3:491; Sieb23/6.2:t6 wurt;		
ING:404; MIL:1272; RUG:1365; STY:552; SGH:609; BLW:189;		
140	vô schwinshan	aut
	I O S boar	
	cushion S boar sejt	
Possibly Schweinwarter, not identified.		
ETO:106; BHM:737; ING:53; SGH:910; LYN:850*; NLU:551*; CLE:1556* (boar qtg 2 bars);		
141	vô issenburg	sou
	I B AO castle acc. horseshoes in chf	
	cushion AN horseshoe tipped with 2 peacock plumes	
von Eisenburg, member of the Visch society, schwabischer Uradel on Burg Marstetten near Memmingen, 50 km from the Bodensee.		
Kruse R 427 #83; Rolland 2:292; Sieb 22/6.1.2:t17;		
DWF:865; ING:385; GRU:1250; MIL:367; STY:169; KCR:1064; BLW:555; SGH:1469;		
142	vô achelfingê	sou
	I O B 3 escutcheons	
	no crest ornament A swan's head	
von Ahlfingen al. Ahelfing al. Halffing zu Hohenahlfingen. This stauf ministeriales family had their seat at Oberahlfingen, Kr. Aalen.		
Sieb 23/6.2:t1+135; Bosl R 362;		
BHM:3187; GRU:1376; LYN:1701; ING:371; MIL:838; DWF:506; RUG:1330; STY:300; NLU:1258;		
143	vô renharzwile	sou
-	I A V elm leaf inv	
	no crest ornament G bull's attire	
von Reinhartsweiler al. Regnoltsweiler al. Regentsweiler, swabian Uradel, noted 1228, with seat in Regentsweiler Manor (Gem. Ludwigshafen, Kr. Stockach, B-W). Arms derived from Bodman.		
Sieb 23/6.2:t21; Kindler OB 3:378 (Reinhartsweiler);		
ZUR:273; ING:409; GRU:2062; MIL:1091; STY:145; SGH:1474;		
144	vô rechberg	sou
	I A G 2 lions rampant addorsed	
	no crest ornament AG stag naissant	
von Rechberg, an ancient family, noted 1179, Fhr., Gf. 1607, who was one of the Vier Edlen in the Quaternionen. The senior branch held the office of marshal for the Staufers in Schwaben. One their seats was at Rechberghausen, Kr.Göppingen, another at Rechberg al. Hohenrechberg (Kr.Schwabisch Gmünd, B-W), both close to Burg Hohenstaufen.		
Sieb 23/2.5:t3, würt + 22/2.1:t13; Bosl R 2:360; Kindler OB 3:368; Kneschke D 6:374; HHStD		
GRU:1368; ZUR:403; DWF:983; ING:332; MIL:70; UFF:236; MIL:633; KCR:1067; RUG:1353;		

145	die landschaden		pal
	<i>I O S harp</i>		
	no crest ornament	N	king's head
von Landschad von Steinach, pfalzer nobles with lands in Kr.Mosbach / Neckar-Odenwald, then in Kurpfalz, presently in Land Baden-Württemberg.			
Crest: no helmet visible, as covered by a giant bearded king's head - reportedly from an Ulrich slaying a heathen king during the crusade of Friederich II.			
Möller S 1:104; Kurras IH 1:460; Hupp ARL 199n2; HHStD 143+444;			
GRU:1420; LYN:1936; ING:915; MIL:742; DWF:483; STY:451;			
146	vô stetten		sou
	<i>I O B 3 lozenges in bend</i>		
	no crest ornament	=	talbot's head ch. arms
Truchsess von Stetten, noted 13C-16C, ministeriales of Hz.Württemberg.			
Sieb 23/6.2:15+t7; Rolland 6:54;			
GRU:1577; ING:350; LYN:1972; MIL:718; DWF:656; NLU:1638; RUG:1398; SGH:1560; BLW:919;			
147	her vô walsse		aut
<i>15n1</i>	<i>I SA fess</i>		
	no crest ornament	=	wings ch. arms
von Walsee, came c1270 from Waldsee im Württemberg to Wallsee (BH.Amstetten, NÖs).			
ESNF 16:30-32; Sieb 23/6.2:t26 wurt + 26:2/4.4.2 :516+t248 + 27/4.5:569+t123; HHStÖs 1:602;			
Hupp ARL 23n6 .			
UFF:189; ZUR:514; ING:22; MIL:596; KCR:787; DWF:241; STY:359;			
148	vô lupffen		sou
	<i>I A B chief</i>		
	no crest ornament	B	bust of man hatted
Gf.Lupfen & Hr.Rappolstein & Hohnack & Hewen, held the offices of LGf.Stülingen and Landvogt in Thurgau, extinct 1582. Their seat was at Lupfen auf Lupferberg bei Thalheim (Kr.Tuttlingen, B-W).			
ING:315; ZUR:148; GRU:587; MIL:548; DWF:124; KCR:714; HBG:148; NLU:983; SGH:1084;			
149	[vô ..]		sou
	<i>I GA 3 escutcheons</i>		
	no crest ornament	GA	bust of queen betw 2 fish inverted all per fess
von Weinsberg, ancient ministerialen of the dukes of Rothenburg, HRR ErbKämmerer and deputy to the elector of Brandenburg, extinct 1538. Their seat was at Weinsberg (Kr. Heilbron, B-W). Member of the TG. Einhorn.			
Crest between two pennons: dexter {pily-paly Ar-Sa} and sinister {Az scepter Or} for Reichs-Erb-Kammerer.			
ESNF 16:142; Möller S 1:48; Bosl R 362; Rolland 6:153n45;			
GEL:111; BEL:270; ERS:53; UFF:490; MIL:600; ING:301; GRU:147; KCR:820; LBQ:3599; RUG:275;			
150	..		sou
	<i>I O SA chief ch. mullet</i>		
	no crest ornament	SO	2 bugle horns per fess
Fhr. von Hewen al. Höwen, noted 1291, a major family in Hegau with seat at Burg Hohenhewen nr Engen (Kr. Konstanz, B-W).			
Kindler OB 2:59; HHStD 6:349; ESNF 12:96-97; Kneschke D 4:354;			
ING:319; LBQ:3138; QDB:283; RUG:1132; BLW:456; SGH:1017; BHM:3190*; ZUR:150*;			
151	vô bodman		sou
	<i>I O S ibex segreant</i>		
	crown	ON	cone tipped with peacock tail
von Bodman, seat were on the Überlinger See, not far from Konstanz. Arms of Bodman-new as used from c.1360). The older arms, 3 elms leaves, were used as quarters after 1444.			
Kruse R 427 #83; Sieb 24/2.6:5; Kindler OB 1:120; ESNF 12:156-163; Kneschke D 1:511; Hupp ARL 66;			
ING:355; MIL:677; KCR:864; DWF:846; NLU:861; GEL:239;			

152	vô westerburg	col
	I G OO <i>cross, crusily</i>	
	no crest ornament = 2 wings ch. roundels of arms	
	von Westerburg, dynasten, noted 1278, cadet of Runkel, seat at Burg Westerburg in Westerwald.	
	Möller S 3:239; Sieb 371.3.2:19+t41; Rolland 6:163, baron, aut;	
	ING:152; MIL:57; UFF:496; GRU:141; KCR:1051; SGH:178; BEL:431; WIN:655;	
153	vô ochssenstain	als
	I G A <i>barry</i>	
	no crest ornament = bust of king ch. arms	
	Fhr. von Ochsenstein, seat at Burg Ochsenstein nr Reinhardtsmunster (fmr. Kr. Zabern / ar Saverne, dep Haut-Rhin). One of the 4 Edle in the Quarternionen.	
	Sieb 2/1.1.3:t83 + 15/7.2:t26; ESNF 11:74; Möller S 1:18; Kneschke D 5:561; Kindler OB 3:261;	
	WIN:659*; ING:944*; GRU:904*; ERS:68*; MIL:540*; UFF:147*; RUG:1160*; STY:394*; SGH:237*	
154	vô hannow	mnz
	I O G 3 <i>chevrons</i>	
	no crest ornament swan betw wings	
	Gf.Hanau (Kr. Hanau, Hessen), created 1429, extinct 1736, into Hessen-Kassel.	
	Crest: swan issr raising.	
	M Krejcik, Herold 15 (1999) 173-177; ESNF 16:159-161; HHStD 4:199; XRL:529Q1+4;	
	GEL:40*; ERS:32*; UFF:500*; ING:1013*; GRU:572*; URF:2390*; LBQ:3126*; NLU:57*;	
155	vô eppenstein	hen
	I A G 3 <i>chevrons</i>	
-	round cap A plume of feathers	
	Fhr. von Eppstein al. Eppenstein, noted 1163, extinct 1535, probably of same origin (c1150) as Hanau, seat at Burg Eppstein (Kr. Maintaunus, Hessen), and with much land in eastern Rheinland-Pfalz and in western Hessen.	
	ESNF 17:24-25; Möller S 3:219; Sieb 20/6.7:3+t5 nas + 2/1.1.3:92+t104; HHStD 5:55 a.o.;	
	GRU:872; STY:79; BLW:110; BHM:1407*; GEL:105*; BEL:261*; WIN:608*; UFF:510*; MIL:1264*;	
156	vô stralberg	pal
	I G O <i>lancehead per bend</i>	
	no crest ornament O arrowhead	
	von Strahlenberg, cadets of Hirschberg, held Stralenburg nr Schriesheim (Kr. Heidelberg, B-W) by 1150, extinct c.1410.	
	Möller S 3:224;	
	UFF:503*; MIL:1409* (Or-Gu);	
157	vô krchingen	lor
	I A G <i>fess</i>	
	no crest ornament = wings ch. arms	
	von Criegingen al. Crêchange, cadet of Dorsweiler / Torcheville, noted 1231, seat at Crêchange/Crichingen, SW of St.Avold in Lorraine.	
	ESNF 11:41-42; Möller S 4:103; Sieb 3/1.3.2A:t5 + 24/2.11:9+t7 lor; XRA 3:279;	
	LBQ:3559; RUG:1149; BEL:229; BHM:1419; GEL:118; BLW:247;	
158	vô bangern	sou
	I A G <i>lion rampant</i>	
	no crest ornament G lion issr cr.	
	Not identified.	
159	..	als
<i>16n1</i>	I A G 3 <i>escutcheons</i>	
	no crest ornament AG bust of man with pointed cap = .. hat	
	von Rappoltstein al. Ribeaupierre. The heiress of the ancient family Rappoltstein, noted 1022-1156, married into the swabian Urslingen, which took over the barony and seat at Burg Rappoltstein al. Ch.Haut-Ribeaupierre al. Ch.Ulrich in Ribeauville (dep Haut-Rhin). Arms of Urslingen.	
	ESNF 11:80-82; Möller S 2:154; Kindler OB 3:384-388; Hupp ARL 260n1; XRL:5347-5362;	
	BHM:195; UFF:126; ING:949; GRU:976; ERS:54; ING:330; MIL:591; ZUR:385; BLW:455;	

160	..berg		hen
	I G Z	qfly	
	crown	S	wing extended
von Cronberg, descendants of the ministeriales von Eschborn (nr Königstein am Taunus), noted 1192 and by 1238 as von Cronberg, seat at Burg Cronberg nr Frankfurt (Kr. Obertaunus, Hessen). This branch, von Cronberg von Flügelstamm, Erbtruchsess von Mainz, kept these, the ancient, arms with a wing crest, while the branch of Kronenstamm added an open crown in Q1 and used a plume crest.			
Kruse R 309-311 #65; Bosl R 1:308; Möller S 3:250; ESNF 12:4-9; Sieb 20/6.7:t4, nas; GRU:1622; LYN:1429; MIL:360; ING:910; BEL:1640; LBQ:3543*; GEL:26* (+crown dx);			
161	vô erbach		pal
	I G A	per fess & 3 mullets cch	
	no crest ornament	GA	2 bull's horns per fess
Schenck von Erbach, noted 12C, ministeriales in Odenwald (Kr. Erbach, Hessen) and Erbschenck von Pfalz; Bosl R 1:283; Möller 4:24; Sieb 2.5:t2 + 20/3.4:t7; Kneschke 3:131-134; ESNF 5:1; ERS:179; LYN:931; ING:908; ING:611; KCR:1070; RUG:263; NLU:1262; SGH:179; GEL:107;			
162	vô [reichenstain]		als
	I X O GA	per fess & bend	
	no crest ornament	A	goat's head
von Reichenstein, noted 1255-1551, ministeriales, seat in Burg Reichenstein in Reichenweier (Kr. Rappoltsweiler / can Ribeaupierre, dep Haut-Rhin, Alsace). Kindler OB 3:397-399; SGH:1206 'reichenstein';			
163	vô riffelsed		jul
	I A GB	escutcheon & label	
	no crest ornament	GB	ears of donkey
von Reifferscheidt, noted 1273, cadet of Limburg, seat in Reiferscheid (Kr. Altenkirchen, N-W), acquired the Gft. Salm 1456. ESNF 7:157; Möller S 2:155; Fahne KJB 1:356; XRA 3:203; ING:844; LBQ:2644; GOR:222; NLU:486; BEL:981; GEL:1130; MIL:1461*; UFF:522*; ERS:41*;			
164	vô funfsberg		_DE
	I G A	5 hands	
	no crest ornament	AA	2 arms
von Funfsberg, not identified.			
165	vô sistingen		lor
	I B A	fess	
	no crest ornament		talbot's head ch. arms
von Vinstingen al. Fenéstrange, seat nr Saarwerden in Lorraine. See [39] for Ar-Az. ENSF 11:45; Möller S 1:27 + 2:208c + 4:9; Sieb 24/2.11:14+t11+29 lor; XRA 1:448; XCB:122; XDD:2146+3917; XRL:684-908; WIN:557; ERS:400; GRU:1014; UFF:367; ING:943; MIL:727; KCR:822; SGH:184; RUG:270;			
166	eschwiller		jul
	I A SS	fess acc. moor's head in chf dx	
	no crest ornament	=	bust of man betw 2 banners ch. arms
von Hückelhoven, noted c.1250 in Jülich, probably named for Hückelhoven (Kr. Erkelenz, N-W). By 1350 a branch had acquired the Erbschultheissamt in Eschweiler (Kr. Aachen, N-W). The fess arms are known with several different brisures. Crest: moor's head, lance pennons less the head. Fahne KJB 1:178 + 2:39; Paravicini PR 1:333; Sieb A 240; XRA 2:124; CLE:571; BHM:975; LYN:1794; NLU:1294; ETO:197; BEL:1606; BEL:1674; GEL:1143;			

167	vô falkenstein	hen
	<i>wheel; per fess; =; = /BA, GA/</i>	
	no crest ornament A= talbot sejt betw banners ch. arms	
	von Falkenstein zu Münzenberg, cadet of maison Bolanden. Mainzer ministerialen, later as Gf.Falckenstein am Donnersberg. In mid 13C they inherited Königstein (Kr. Obertaunus, Hessen), the Landvogtei of Wetterau and the arms of Münzenberg and built the Falckenstein close by.	
	Falkenstein (Bolanden) qtg Münzenberg. The arms of Münzenberg im Wetterau were probably also used by Gf.Nüring (GauGf. von Wetterau und Niddagau).	
	ESNF 17:26-28; Möller S 1:33; Bosl R 1:260-273; Sieb 1.1.3: 87 + 20/6.7:3+t6; Hupp ARL 128n1; XRA 1:442;	
	MIL:1405*; GRU:2238*; UFF:498*; RUG:277* (Q1);	
168	vô liechtenberg	als
	<i>I A SG lion & border</i>	
	no crest ornament A swan's head	
	Gf.Lichtenberg, noted 1165-1480, seat at Burg Lichtenberg, cne Lichtenberg, can Petite-Pierre, ar Saverne al. Kr. Zabern (dep Bas-Rhin).	
	ESNF 11:73; Rolland 4:61n9; Kindler OB 2:497; Möller S 3:230; XRL:4643-4651;	
	UFF:148; ING:318; LYN:283; ZUR:235; MIL:603; GRU:819; KCR:825; ERF:56; SGH:1021;	
169	vô issenburg	hen
	<i>I A S 2 bars</i>	
	no crest ornament SO 2 wings semy of elm leaves	
	von Isenburg-Büdingen, hessicher Uradel, vassals of the Abp.Mainz, seat at Büdingen (Kr. Büdingen), but with lands in most of south-western Germany.	
	ESNF 17:59-76; Möller S 2:132-135; Sieb Hoher Adel + 20/6.7:8 + 24/2.6:39+t24 bad + Sieb-bav + Sieb-wurt; XRA 2:140; XRL:4343-4346; XCM:774-778;	
	GEL:25; BEL:211; UFF:499; LYN:282; MIL:593; ING:905; GRU:862; LBQ:3162+3542; RUG:1012;	
170	vô oberkirch	als
	<i>I SA lion rampant</i>	
	no crest ornament A lion sejt cr.	
	von Oberkirch, seat was in Oberkirch bei Ober-Ehnheim / Obenheim (Bas-Alsace), 20 km S of Strassburg.	
	Kindler OB 3:252-256; Sieb 24/2.10:t21 als; Rolland 4:301, bad +sax + als;	
	MIL:1004; GRU:1457*; STY:166*; SGH:859* (cr.);	
171	[mer..]	hol
17n1	<i>I GAO fess, roundelly</i>	
	crown A talbot's head	
	van Merwede, no details, crown Gu.	
	Devillers CH; UtrReg 707; XRA 2:472, Edge AA 116; XDA 4:472; XDF:1318;	
	ETO:251; LYN:2496; URF:2310; BHM:1529; GEL:1028; BEL:803; SGH:1001;	
172	vô schönow	sou
	<i>I SO per fess & 3 annulets cch</i>	
	no crest ornament GA 2 swan's heads cch	
	von Schönow gt Hurus zum Schwertstatt al. Schönow-Wehr. Swabian Uradel with seat at Burg Schönow on the Rhine nr Schwörstadt (Kr.Säckingen). The family in 1364 held the office of Grossmeier des Stiftes Säckingen nearby. A branch probably held Schoenau nr Selestat in Alsace.	
	Sieb 24/2.6:t10 bad + 24/2.10:t24 als; SIE:44n5 tir;	
	MIL:1183; GRU:1836; MIL:647; DWF:1032; SGH:1170;	
173	vô [s..rpech]	_DE
	<i>I OB lion cr.</i>	
	no crest ornament B lion isst cr.	
	Not identified.	
174	vô talhain	als
	<i>I OS pily-barry</i>	
	round cap O 2 wings	
	von Thalheim, not identified among the several Thalheims from Swabia and Alsace in Kindler OB 1:191.	
	SGH:1212; BLW:603;	

175	vô hochenstain	als
-	<i>I A S fretty</i> no crest ornament = talbot's head ch. arms	
	von Hohenstein, influential in Baden and Alsace, held until 1338 Burg Hohenstein nr Oberhaslach, W of Strassbourg, Alsace.	
	Rolland 3:212; Kindler OB 2:91;	
	ING:967; GRU:1444; MIL:638; DWF:754; KCR:1037;	
176	die hoffner	als
-	<i>I G AG chief ch. 2 pales</i> no crest ornament = bust of man ch. arms with cap	
	Not identified.	
	SGH:1203;	
177	nassenhuser	als
-	<i>I G AB fess & border</i> no crest ornament GA talbot's head ch. fess	
	Probably a misreading of von Waselnheim (can Wasselonne, dep Bas-Rhin), no details.	
	Sieb Si2:134; XDD:3952;	
	MIL:1194+1287; DWF:767; GRU:1967; SGH:1174;	
178	zuckenmantel	als
-	<i>I O S per pale</i> crown OSA cone per pale tipped with roundel	
	von Zuckmantel, in Alsace-Strassbourg as patricier, and in 1361 as Burgmann auf Brumath (can Brumath, dep Bas-Rhin).	
	Crest ornament: crown per pale Sa-Or.	
	Sieb 24/2.10:25+t30 als;	
	SGH:1204; DWF:1028* (per pale estoile & plain);	
179	vô berstetten	als
-	<i>I A S lion rampant</i> no crest ornament SA lion's head garnished with roundels	
	von Berstett, noted 1120, seat in Burg Bergstetten (dep Bas Rhin, Alsace), created french baron in 1773.	
	Sieb 24/2.6:t4 bad + 24/2.10:t4 als;	
180	vô schoub	als
-	<i>I O S 2 bars</i> no crest ornament OSN horn compony and peacock plume	
	von Schaub, no details.	
	Rolland 5:254; Sieb Si2:125;	
	MIL:977; SGH:1176;	
181	der vô sor	sui
-	<i>I G A doorway open</i> no crest ornament AN mitre with peacock plume	
	Fhr. von Torberg, noted 1181, extinct 1400, seat in Thorberg (Gem. Krauchtal, Bz.Burgdorf, can Bern). The last member, Peter von Torberg founded a carthusian monastery at Thorberg in 1396.	
	HHStS 641 a.o.; Kindler OB 1:235;	
	ZUR:380; DWF:816; ERF:26; GRU:907*;	
182	die gesler	sui
-	<i>I B A fess</i> no crest ornament BN swan's head tipped with 3 peacock feathers	
	von Gessler von Grüningen, member of the Falke society. The family was Aargauer Uradel and vassals of Gf.Tierstein with seats in Wiggwil and Meienburg and held office as Vogten auf Grüningen.	
	Kruse R #47; Sieb 14/3.1:t9; Kindler OB 1:437; AHS 1932:100; Hupp ARL 158n3;	
	GRU:1263*; DWF:815*; MIL:763*; GEL:763*; BEL:1614* (fess betw 3 mullets Or);	

183 ..

sui

18n1 *I A S* *monk*

no crest ornament S monk isst

One of the families Munch von Basel, Munch von Landskron or Münch von Münchenstain, 10 km S.o.Basel, noted 1257. All used similar arms.

Suter KB 109; Rolland 4:263*; XDD:2537;

GRU:1249; KCR:897; MIL:657; DWF:789; KCR:1058; STY:320; ERF:65; URF:2409; BEL:1659;

184 vō [barenberch]

sou

I A SG *lion holding trunk*

no crest ornament SS lion isst cr. tipped with feather plume

Probably von Bernholz, no details.

Rolland 1:192 (bear holding trunk); Sieb Si2:86;

SGH:1216; ING:579*; STY:608* (bear holding trunk);

185 alaen wint

sou

I B OA *bend & canton sn*

no crest ornament =OA bust of queen ch. arms betw bull's horns

von Windeck, noted in Schwaben and Alsace. A Jacob von Windeck is noted for being at the tournament in Heidelberg with the Wolf society (Kruse R 429).

Rolland 6:177, als; WGH:88n+90n+401n; Sieb E 1068;

GRU:1400; ING:419; MIL:679; BEL:1547; DWF:473*;

186 vō flettenstain

als

I A V *barruly*

no crest ornament HHV bust of woman betw bull's horns

von Fleckenstein, the family was Reichsministerialen auf Haguenau and from 1129 held Burg Fleckenstein nr Weissenburg, Bas-Alsace. They were, with Andlau, Rathsamhausen and Landsberg the '4 Landesrittern' in Alsace. The arms are found as Vt-Ar and Az-Ar and various numbers of partitions.

NLU:789; ERS:61*; BHM:1368*; GEL:1316*; BEL:262*; URF:2410*; ING:956*; MIL:422*;

187 truchsess vō bessen

sui

I S A *cauldron*

no crest ornament A cauldron

Truchsess von Diessenhofen, noted 1241-1495. They were cadets of Hettlingen and Truchsesses of the Gf.Kyburg and Gf.Habsburg and held Diessenhofen on the Rhein on the Thurgau-Schwaben border. Kindler OB 1:246; Rolland 6:54; Merz ZUR 70;

BHM:3197; ZUR:188; LYN:1709; KCR:526; NLU:1060; MIL:412*; ING:353*; GRU:1251* (Ar-Sa);

188 vō hamburg

sou

I O S *attire*

crown A 2 wings

von Honburg al. Homburg, noted 1096-1561, Burg Homburg (Gem. Stahringen, Kr. Stockach, B-W).

ZUR:355; MIL:386; GRU:1234; ING:359; KCR:863; STY:542; RUG:1361; SGH:1417; BLW:499;

189 vō duringen

bav

I A G *3 roses*

no crest ornament = cap pointed ch. arms tipped with crown and plume

von Törring, Erbjägermeister von Bayern & Erbkämmerer in Salzburg & Erbmarschall von Regensburg. Their main seats were at Burg Törring nr Tachen-See and Burg Techling nr Waginger-See (Kr. Traunstein, OB).

Crest: roses on rim.

ESNF 16:64-73; Sieb 22/6.1.3:t117 + 28/4.6:68+t27 + 22/2.1:23+t21 bav + 23/2.5:t4 wurt;

BHM:3106; GRU:1729; LYN:962; ING:741; DWF:335; STY:358; BLW:527; SGH:731;

190 heinrich [hoff]

bav

I A G *3 chevrons crenelated*

crown GN vase filled with peacock plume

Hofer zu Lobenstein, seats at Burg Hof nr Stefling (Kr.Roding, OPf.) and nearby Lobenstein. They held the office of Erbmarschall der Bp.Regensburg.

Sieb 23/2.5:t9, würt + 14/3.1:t58; Myslivecek E 21; HHStD 7:194+715-716+732;

ING:782; MIL:1080; SGH:912; STY:289; BHM:3092; GEL:231; GRU:1751*; DWF:386* (2 chevrons);

191	die laininger	bav
-	<i>I GAS fess ch. barrulet</i> cushion AS lion sejt cr. tipped with tuft of cock feathers	
von Laiming al. Leiming, seat in Laiming on right bank of Inn (Kr. Wasserburg, OB).		
Sieb 22/6.1.1:18+t15 + 23/6.2:t37 wurt;		
BHM:3100; GRU:1744; LYN:955; ING:759; MIL:890; KCR:998; STY:180; DWF:342; QDB:122;		
192	die gumpenberger	bav
-	<i>I G AV bend ch. 3 water lily leaves</i> no crest ornament A bull's attire	
von Gumpenberg, held the office of Erbmarschalk von Oberbayern.		
Sieb 22/7.1:t6 + 22/2.1:t35 bav + 23/2.5:t9 wurt;		
ING:754; GRU:1721; DWF:328; RUG:1309; STY:189; SGH:790; QDB:96;		
193	die brisinger	bav
-	<i>I A G chief embattled</i> no crest ornament VSA bird betw bull's horns	
von Preysing zu Wolzach, one of several brances. The family held the office of Erbschenck von Stift Freisingen, Freiherren 1465. One of oldest seats was Alten-Preysing al. Kronwinkl (Kr. Landshut, NB).		
Sieb 24/2.6:t15 bad; Sieb OÖ 27:270 + t73; Sieb F 83; Kneschke D 6:249-250; HHStD 7:377;		
LYN:950; GRU:1705; ING:745; MIL:688; DWF:337; KCR:965; GEL:217; BHM:3078; SGH:716;		
194	die dorer	tir
-	<i>I A G 2 ibex horns addorsed</i> no crest ornament AGS swan's head crested and garnished with tufts of cock feathers	
Thorer von Eyrasburg, seat in Clamenthor bei Zirl nr Innsbruck.		
Kneschke D 9:197, tir; Sieb 22/6.1.3:t72;		
ING:795; GRU:1722; DWF:332; SGH:819; STY:194; RUG:1271; QDB:134; BLW:427;		
195	..rg.. vō gespach	als
19n1	<i>I X G BA paly of 4 & fess dancetty</i> no crest ornament G talbot's head	
Beyger von Geyspitzheim, an ancient ministerialen family with seat at Geyspitzheim al. Geispolsheim 10 km SW of Strasbourg.		
Kindler OB 1:51; Sieb 24/2.10:t4 als;		
GRU:1271; ING:968; MIL:637; DWF:777; SGH:1233;		
196	vō [girbaden]	als
-	<i>I GA lion cr.</i> no crest ornament A lion isst cr.	
von Girbaden, seat in Rosheim nr Strassburg (can Rosheim, dep Bas-Rhin).		
Kindler OB 1:447; Sieb;		
MIL:1290*; WGH:477* (Ar-Gu);		
197	vō hierschhorn	hen
-	<i>I O G antler enrolled</i> crown GO 2 antlers	
von Hirschhorn, extinct 1620, seat on the Burg auf Hirzhorn nr Darsberg and Neckarssteinach (Kr. Erbach, Hessen) and with lands in present Rheinland-Pfalz.		
Kruse R 130 # 29; Möller S 2:172-174; Sieb 20/6.6 hen + 22/6.1 bav + 20/6.7:t39, nas;		
STY:261; BHM:3251*; ING:1017*; LYN:1932*; GRU:1417*; MIL:862*; DWF:466* (antler in pale);		
198	vō rottenstain	hen
-	<i>I O G per pale & fess cch</i> cushion O star garnished with tufts of cock feathers	
von Rodenstein, with seat at Burg Rodenstein nr Reichelsheim im Odenwald.		
Kruse R 130 # 29; Sieb 20/6.7:t56, nas; Möller S 1:54; Kneschke D 7:533;		
LYN:936; ING:1018; GRU:1247; DWF:458; STY:58; BHM:919; BEL:435; GEL:1368;		

199	vô winhan	bav
-	I O G <i>hand barrow per bend</i> no crest ornament = figure of arms	
Horneck von Weinheim, a swabian family, who adopted the 'Weinleiter' arms of the extinct von Weinheim.		
Sieb 22/2.1:40+t39 bav; MIL:414* (Ar-Sa);		
200	erfurzhasswais	hen
-	I A B <i>lion guard</i> no crest ornament = wings ch. arms	
Weise von Faurbach, ministeriales on Burg Friedberg (Kr. Friedberg, Hessen), with seat at Fauerbach (Kr. Friedberg, Hessen).		
Bosl R 1:313; Möller S 1:108; Rolland 6:155 (Ar lion Az); LYN:1426; ING:1057; MIL:896; SGH:1540* (lion rampant);		
201	vô milcz	fkn
-	I A G <i>3 roses in bend</i> no crest ornament = cone ch. arms tipped with a cock feather	
von Miltz, franconian Uradel, vassals of Bp. Würzburg in Gft.Henneberg; extinct in mid 16C. Sieb F 75+t55; Sieb 22/6.1.1:t169 + 6.1.2:t89, bav; Sieb 21/6.6:t70, sax; GRU:1542*; ING:714* (Gu-Ar);		
202	sbalbach	nas
-	I GA <i>3 annulets in bend</i> no crest ornament AS bull's attire per fess	
von Schwalbach, nassauer nobility with seat in Kleinschwalbach (Amt Königstein, Kr. Usingen, Hessen). Crest: bull's attire, with ears each ch. 3 roundels Ar. Sieb 20/6.7:t60 + 16/6.4:t61; BHM:922; GEL:1371; BEL:277+423; ING:1056; LBQ:3536+3606; SGH:450; GRU:2057* (Ar-Gu);		
203	buchbek	_DE
-	I BA <i>ibex' head</i> no crest ornament A ibex's head	
Not identified.		
204	vô riffenburg	hen
-	I G AB <i>bendy & label</i> no crest ornament SA ears of donkey	
von Reiffenberg, ministeriales, senior line extinct 1686, seat Reiffenberg nr Hattstein im Taunus (Kr. Usingen, Hessen). Bosl R 1:310; Fahne KJB 1:355 + 2:116; Gruber MW 111; Möller S 2:186-188; Sieb 20/6.7:t1, nas; GRU:1661; GEL:48*; BHM:1477*; ING:1055*; UFF:506*; MIL:1256*; BLW:376*; ING:1078*		
205	vô hutten	fkn
-	I G OB <i>bendy & label</i> no crest ornament AG 2 ibex' horns compony	
von Hutten. The branch von Hutten zu Frankenberg held Arnstein (Kr. Karlstadt, UFr.). Möller S 4:119; Sieb 22/2.1:t39 bav; HHStD 7:30; Rolland 3:245, bav; SIE:120n; ING:662*; MIL:909*; DWF:608*; SGH:697*; GRU:1470*; STY:278* (variants, less label);		
206	die vô fechenbach	hen
-	I G A <i>belt</i> no crest ornament A unicorn's head	
Either a misreading or one of the 22 sublines of von Bellersheim, hessian Uradel, seat in Bellersheim (Kr. Giessen, OberHessen), later in Nürnberg. The franconian family Fechenbach zu Sommernau used {Ar ibex' horn Sa}. Gruber MW 15 (sigil); Sieb 14/3.1:t38-39 + 20/3.4:4+t2 + 20/2.8:3; BHM:921; ING:1069 (Bellersheim);		

207	scharpfer		pal
20n1	I GAO	<i>lion guard & border</i>	
	no crest ornament	AG	lion isst betw wings
von Scharfeneck, cadets of the Gf.Metz through de Methis al. de Mezze, who used a maunched hand holding a gem-ring. The branch acquired Scharfeneck (Kr. Landau, R-P) by marriage in 1249, and became extinct c.1414.			
Möller S 4:10; Sieb A 464; Köbler HL 618; Hupp 247n;			
MIL:1404; UFF:497*;			
208	vô [haimbons]		_DE
	I O S	<i>wings conjoined in lure</i>	
	no crest ornament	S	man's head hatted
Not identified. The hessian Jude vom Stain had a similar crest, but 2 wings as arms.			
209	vô [fulbul]		_DE
	I X O AG	<i>qfly & rose</i>	
	no crest ornament	O AG	rose betw wings qfly
Not identified.			
210	vô [bolsol]		hen
	I B AG	<i>maunch holding rose isst chf dx</i>	
	no crest ornament	AG	2 arms holding rose
Wolfskehl von Fetzberg, held Burg Wolfskehl bei Darmstadt (Kr. Darmstadt, Hessen) and Vetzberg/Voitsberg bei Giessen a.d.Lahn (Kr. Wetzlar, Hessen, nas).			
Kruse R 309-311 #65; Fahne KJB 1:461 + 2:207; Gruber MW 143; Sieb 20/6.7:t71, nas;			
ING:931*; GRU:1637*; ING:1075* (variants);			
211	vô bopartten		tre
-	I A S	<i>lion rampant</i>	
	no crest ornament	S	moor's head
Beyer von Boppard, ministeriales, descendants of the Reichschultheiss im Boppard (Kr. St.Goar, R-P).			
Bosl R 1:329; Möller S 1:50; Sieb 20/6.7:t21, nas + 24/2.11:t12 lor + 24/3.9:t2 lux; XRA 1:288;			
NLU:791*; STY:170* (lion cr.); ING:964*; MIL:1011*; NLU:683*; BEL:264*; BHM:1420*;			
212	die vô tan		pal
	I GA	<i>3 eagles</i>	
	no crest ornament	=	2 wings ch. figure of arms
von Tann zu Altenthaln al. Dahn, seat was in Burg Alt-Dahn (Kr.Pirmasens, R-P).			
Sieb 2:105; HHStD 5:50+66;			
MIL:1289; GRU:1441; DWF:465; ING:969; STY:117;			
213	vô kron [aisel]		tre
	I A G	<i>eagle</i>	
	no crest ornament	AS	vase filled with feather plume
Probably von Cronenberg, no details, probably from near Euskirchen in Jülich.			
XRA 2:288;			
GEL:127; BHM:1429; LBQ:2509;			
214	vô lobenberg		sou
	I O G	<i>3 waterlily leaves conjoined in pairle</i>	
	no crest ornament	AGO	talbot's head betw wings per fess
Possibly confounded arms of von Laubenberg, swabian Uradel, ministeriales of Ab.Reichenau and Ab.St.Gallen, noted 1241-1629, Stammsitz at Alt-Laubenberg, 20 km S.o.Kempten, and Werewag on Donau. They used a crest of a broadbrimmed hat Gu with wings Ar.			
Sieb 23/6.2:18+t17+ 22/6.1.2:111+t70; Kindler OB 2:465; Kneschke D 5:414;			
GRU:1276*; ING:560*; ZUR:98*; MIL:776*; KCR:919*; STY:306*; RUG:1381*; SGH:1259* (Gu 3			

215	vô harb	ju1
-	I A G chief no crest ornament GA roundel betw wings	
	von Harff, seat in Harff nr Bergheim (Kr. Bergheim-Erft, N-W), held the office of Landdrost in Jülich. Sieb 14/3.1:t56; Fahne KJ 1:138; XRA 2:34; BHM:1005; ERS:6; GEL:1146*; BEL:969*; ERS:2*; ING:861*; GRU:1599*; SGH:311*; ETO:207*	
216	vô holzfeld	hen
	I O S mill-rind no crest ornament = wings ch. arms	
	von Hatzfeldt, seat at Hatzfeldt (Kr. Frankenberg, Hessen). ESNF 8:109-116; Möller S 4:32; Sieb 4/1.3A:t113; SIE:130n5, rhe (Hatzfeldt); Rolland 6:172n2 (Wildenberg a.d.Sieg); LBQ:3482; BEL:432; BHM:918; GEL:1367; LYN:165*; GRU:1673*; DWF:745* (qtg Wildenberg	
217	vô rietburg	sou
	I G A 2 keys addorsed no crest ornament A 2 keys in pale	
	Pfau von Rietberg, seat of this ministerialen familie was at Rueppur / Roppurr, Kr. Karlsruhe. Arms & crest: very stylized keys. SIE:115n12; Kindler OB 1:77; Sieb 24/2.10:t22 als; GRU:1278; MIL:669; BEL:1551; SGH:1169;	
218	vô rinberg	hen
	I A G fess no crest ornament AG 2 bull's horns each ch. fess	
	Rinberg von Heppenheft, extinct c.1500, seat in Burg Heppenheft bei Weisel (Amt St.Goarshausen, Kr.Lorelei, Hessen) with lands in Rheingau & Gft.Dietz. They changed their name from Weisel to Heppenheft c.1190. Möller S 4:107; Sieb 20/7.6:23 + t34 nas; BHM:1478; GEL:49; BLW:248; SGH:636; WIN:751* (fess, bility); GEL:33* (fess acc. 3 sickles in chf);	
219	h vô wid	hen
2In1	I G O 2 bars no crest ornament N= peacock betw wings ch. arms	
	von Isenburg-Wied, hessian Uradel, vassals of the Abp.Mainz. Another branch [169] with {Ar 2 bars Sa} had their seat at Büdingen (Kr. Büdingen), and held lands in most of south-western Germany. ESNF 17:59-76; Möller S 2:132-135; Sieb Hoher Adel + 20/6.7:t17; XRA 4:235; XRL:4343-4346; XCM:774-778; UFF:508; MIL:1258; BHM:1466*; GEL:37*; BEL:287*; ERS:375*; WIN:713*; LBQ:3443*;	
220	h margrauff	_DE
	I A BA chief & label no crest ornament AN vase filled with peacock plume	
	Not identified. Lupfen has similar arms, without label, but a different crest.	
221	h vô helfenstein	tre
	I B OOG 6 fleurs-de-lis & chief ch. lion issnt no crest ornament AA sieve demi tipped with tuft of cock feathers	
	von Helfenstein, ministeriales of Trier, extinct 1576/1603, held the office of Erb-Marschalk von Trier, seat at Burg Helfenstein on the Rhein-Mosel confluence in front of Ehrenbreitstein (Stadt Koblenz, R-P). Crest: 3 natural feathers on a sieve seen from the side. HHStD 5:86+243+360; Sieb 20/6.7:t6, nas; MIL:1329; UFF:492; GRU:1074; LBQ:3588*; GEL:108*; BEL:259*; BHM:1410* (less fleurs-de-lis);	
222	h vô branden..	brg
	I A GO eagle ch. crescent crown GO 2 wings ch. bendlet garnished with elm leaves	
	Arms of MGft.Brandenburg, an elector. LYN:207; ZUR:42; WIN:597; BHM:40; ETO:7; GRU:100; ING:129; MIL:39; DWF:575;	

223	h vō löwenstain	fkn
-	I A GB <i>lion stat cr. on mount</i>	
	no crest ornament = figure of arms	
Gf.Löwenstein, cadet of Calw, noted 1125-1278, named from their seat at Burg Löwenstein (Kr. Heilbronn, B-W). Emperor Rudolf von Habsburg gave it to his natural son Albert von Schenkenberg in 1281. This line became extinct in 1464, shortly after the lordship was sold to Kf.Pfalz. The arms are Calw.		
ESNF 12:30-31; Sieb 4/1.3A:t174 + 24:t1 bad + 23/6.2:19+t18; SIE:16n; HHStD 6:110+408; GRU:599; LBQ:3121; MIL:983; ZUR:452*; UFF:223*; MIL:1235*; DWF:129*; SGH:1065* (variants);		
224	h vō öttingen	sou
-	I X AB OG <i>vairy & saltire ch. escutcheon</i>	
	no crest ornament A talbot's head	
Gf.Oettingen, seat in Oettingen im Riesgau (Kr. Nordlingen, Bayern). Crest: on sn the talbot's ear is Gu ch. saltire Ar.		
Sieb 4/1.3.3:190-193+t231-238; ESNF 16:98, HHStD 7:558; MIL:561; GRU:579; LYN:158; ERS:47; DWF:110; HBG:142; ERF:51; GEL:193; BEL:327; BHM:122;		
225	h vō liningen	pal
-	I B AG 3 <i>eagles & label</i>	
	crown SO plume of feathers decorated with trefoils slipped	
Gf.Leiningen al. Linange, a cadet of of Saarbrücken. The arms are usually without label. Bosl R 1:259; Walther MAN 26; Fahne KJB 1:244 + 2:85; Sieb 4:t165 + 24/2.10:t1 als + 24/2.11:t2 lor; XRA 2:331; BHM:120*; LYN:106*; ZUR:46*; UFF:487*; MIL:554*; GRU:573*; KCR:711*; LBQ:3540*;		
226	die vom stain	sou
-	I O S 3 <i>wolf-hooks in pale</i>	
	no crest ornament ON wolf-hook tipped with peacock plumes on each tip	
von Stein zu Rechtenstein (Kr.Ehingen, B-W). Altgermanischer Uradel in Oberschwaben, noted 1193, Fhr. 1460, Gf. 1711, with seat on Burg Stein near Machtal on left bank of Donau. They were one of the 3 most important families in Schwaben in 12C - with Rechberg and Freiberg. Sieb 23/2.5:t15 würt + 24/2.6:77+t46 bad; Kneschke D 8:593; ZUR:394; BHM:3192; LYN:1715; GRU:1370; ING:341; DWF:1090; MIL:659; RUG:1322; NLU:1056;		
227	die vō ellerbach	sou
-	I V O <i>qfly</i>	
	no crest ornament VO 2 bull's horns per fess cch	
von Ellerbach, noted 1152, seat nr Dillingen on Donau in Bayern not far from Burgau. Kindler OB 1:292; Sieb 22/6.1:t140 + 23/6.2:10+t2 + E 160; Kneschke D 3:83; XPB; ING:339; STY:587; RUG:1405; NLU:1066; SGH:1331; GRU:1239*; LYN:1722*; DWF:848*;		
228	die vō frýberg	sou
-	I B OA 3 <i>roundels & chief</i>	
	crown B plume of ostrich feathers	
von Freiberg, cadets of Fhr. von Hürbel al. Hurwele, noted 1129 with seat in Hürbel (Kr. Biberach). This branch of the family, Uradel from Graubünden/Grisons, lived at Achstetten between Ulm and Biberach and held the office of Erbkämmerer of Hochstift Augsburg. Sieb 23/2.5:t8, würt + Sieb1.3.2:Anh.9 + 22/6.1.1:12+t10Q1, bav; Sieb F 46; Kindler OB 1:386-390; Kneschke D 3:338-340; ZUR:456; ING:343; LYN:1729; GRU:1335; MIL:674; KCR:886; DWF:985; RUG:1297; STY:482;		
229	die vō stamhain	sou
-	I X V GA <i>per bend sn & popinjay</i>	
	no crest ornament GA swan's head per bend sn	
von Stmhain, swabian family from Stammheim N of Stuttgart (Kr.Leonberg). Arms very like the present are attributed to the Minnesanger von Stamheim. Rolland 5:340; Sieb 23/6.2:t7+132; Walther MAN 180; ING:376; GRU:1433; STY:270; SGH:1377; MAN:88*;		

230 truchsess von .. sou
I B O bull's head
 no crest ornament A bull's head

Truchsess von Ringingen, took their name from Burg Ringingen, Kr. Hechingen. Both the Truchsesses von Bischishausen and von Ringingen descended from the ministriales Truchsess von Urach.

Kruse R 294 #63; Sieb 23/6.2:27+t25; Kneschke D 9:287 (n.i.); Sieb 23/6.2:27+t25 + E 643; GRU:1405; ING:349; MIL:366; KCR:902; STY:488; SGH:1196;

231 die vō giltlingen sou
22n1 I A S 3 eagles
 no crest ornament SA eagle iss ch. crescent

von Gultlingen, a ministeriales family, seat on Burg Berneck bei Gütlingen/Gildelingen (Kr.Nagold, B-W), important in the Ritterkanton Neckarschwarzwald, held the office of Erbkämmerer in Württemberg 1516-1806.

Sieb 23/2.5:7+t9, würt; Kneschke D 4:93;
GRU:1384; ING:383; KCR:1023; MIL:712; RUG:1362; STY:547; BLW:191; SGH:1335;

232 vō seckendorf fkn
I A G elm branch (formed as a knot)
 round cap S tuft of cock feathers

von Seckendorf, seat nr Cadolzburg (Kr. Fürth, MFr.).
Sieb 24:t.45 + 23/2.5:t14; + 14/3.1:t30 + 22/2.1:t15 bav; Sieb F 91; HHStD 7:122; XPB;
GRU:1471; ING:624; LYN:1925; DWF:580; MIL:847; NLU:1250; SGH:406; KCR:941; GEL:269;

233 sachsenhain sou
I A G bull's attire
 no crest ornament G 2 bull's horns

von Sachsenheim, noted 1100, extinct 1561. Their seat was at Gross-Sachsenheim (Kr. Vaihingen, B-W).
Kruse R 418 #81; Sieb 23/6.2:211+t6+t116;
ING:378; GRU:1379; MIL:965; DWF:1092; RUG:1350; STY:501; BLW:467; SGH:1379;

234 [...] sou
I S A annulet
 cushion AOS annulet tipped with tuft of cock feathers

von Knöringen, seat on Burg Knöringen in Burgau (Kr. Dillingen, B-W).
Crest: The annulet appears to have a triple-merloned mural crown.
Kruse R #82; Rolland 3:336; Kneschke D 5:165; Hupp ARL 235n4;
ING:388; LYN:1728; GRU:1341; MIL:672; KCR:971; RUG:1332; STY:235; BLW:137; SGH:1366;

235 vō urbach sou
I A G per pale
 no crest ornament AG talbot's head per pale

von Auerbach al. Urbach, noted 1181 as staufer ministeriale had their seat in Oberurbach (Kr.Waiblingen, B-W).
Bosl R 357; Sieb 23/6.2:16+t8; HHStD 6:274+342 a.o.;
DWF:1094; MIL:667; RUG:1351; GRU:1381*; ING:377*; SGH:1378* (Gu-Ar);

236 die schilling sou
I G O pitcher
 crown O pitcher

Schilling von Cannstadt, Erbschenck von Schwaben from 1260. Seat at Cannstadt bei Neckar slightly NW of modern Stuttgart.
Arms & crest: teapot-like pitcher.
Sieb 22/2.6:14+t10 + 23/2.5:11+t14; Kneschke D 8:167-170;
GRU:1387; ING:373; MIL:964; RUG:1367; STY:385; KCR:1073; BLW:193; SGH:1437;

237	vô feningen		pal
	<i>I A G</i>	<i>2 staves flory in saltire</i>	
	no crest ornament	=N	mitre ch. arms tipped with 2 peacock plumes
	von Venningen, the family held Neidenstein (Kr. Sinsheim, Kraichgau, Kurpfalz), from 13C, and inherited Eichterstein (Kr.Mosbach) from the Landschads. Several members of the family were prominent in the Deutsche Order, e.g. the Grossmeistern Siegfried (1382) and Jobst (1448), brother of Hans Bp.Basel (1448).		
	Sieb 20/3.4:t32, hen + 14/Anh:t20; + 24/2.6:15+t11 bad + Sieb-bav; Kneschke D 9:371, sou; HHStD 6:143+464;		
	MIL:416; DWF:479; GRU:1421; ING:1026; KCR:465; STY:553; NLU:1271;		
238	vô wert[nau]		sou
	<i>I A SO</i>	<i>bend ch. 3 roundels</i>	
	no crest ornament	AS	crescent on each tip a tuft of cock feathers
	von Wernau, seat at Wernau am Neckar (Kr.Esslingen, B-W). Noted 14C, extinct 1696.		
	Sieb 22/6.1.3:t92, bav +23/6.2:16+t8 wurt; HHStD 6:743;		
	ING:402; GRU:1371; MIL:960; RUG:1352; STY:490; SGH:1111;		
239	die hertter		sou
-	<i>I A G</i>	<i>chief</i>	
	no crest ornament	GA	2 bugle horns per fess
	Herter von Herneck, seat at Eck by Kressbach in Tübingen. Wilhelm Herter von Hertneck (fl.1475) was one of the principal swiss captains during the wars with Burgundy, commanding at Murten and Nancy.		
	Sieb 23/6.2:12+t3 wurt; SIE:113n9 & wikipedia;		
	GRU:1791; ING:431; DWF:507; STY:304; SGH:601;		
240	von nittberg		sou
	<i>I GA</i>	<i>3 annulets</i>	
	no crest ornament	=	wings ch. arms
	von Neipperg: swabian Uradel with stammburg Nidberg/Neipperg nr Schwaigern, Kr.Heilbronn, RRK Kraichgau . Later spreading from Württemberg into Rheinland and Austria.		
	Sieb 4/1.3.B:28 FstB + 3/1.3.2:25 Gf + 24/2.6:2+t2 bad + 22/2.1:71 + 26.1:t165, aut; Kindler OB 3:195;		
	DWF:480; GRU:1416; ING:1020; LYN:1712; MIL:406; RUG:1404;		
241	die notthaften		sou
	<i>I GA</i>	<i>2 wings</i>	
	cap of maintenance	A	2 wings
	von Nothaft, ministeriales family with several branches in Schwaben: Frauenberg, Hohenburg, Rembs and a seat on Hochberg (Kr.Waiblingen, B-W).		
	Sieb 23/6.2:14+t6+21+t20+251+t142; Kneschke D 5:539;		
	BHM:3189; ING:412; LYN:1702; GRU:1383; KCR:1019; STY:340; NLU:1260; SGH:1192;		
242	vô nuburg		sou
	<i>I OS</i>	<i>2 bars</i>	
	crown	A	2 swan's heads
	Thumb von Neuenburg al. della Tomba, the swabian Uradel family held several castles in northern Württemberg, e.g. Stettenfels, Kr. Heilbronn, König (Kr.Esslingen) and Burg Neuenburg bei Gözis (Vorarlberg).		
	Sieb 23/2.5:12+t15, würt; Bosl R 450; Kneschke D 9:208-209;		
	ZUR:69*; ING:382*; RUG:1349*; STY:589*; KCR:882*; GRU:1393*; SGH:1436* (barry of 4);		
243	[.. durmgon]		bav
23n1	<i>I G ASA</i>	<i>barry of 4</i>	
	no crest ornament	=	2 bull's horns barry each tipped with tufts of cock feathers
	Dürrwang al. Durrwangen zu Reichenbach, noted 1329-1420, seat in Dürrwangen (Kr. Dinkelsbühl, MFr.), and related to Reichenau and Farnbach.		
	Sieb 22/6.1.2:24+t15;		

244	vô schellenberg	sou
	<i>I S O barry of 4</i>	
	no crest ornament AG 2 bull's horns	
von Schellenberg, noted 1220, a principal family in Allgau with seats at Schellenberg bei Feldkirch, Hüfingen (Kr.Donaueschingen), Kissleg (Kr. Wangen) and Mundelfingen.		
ESNF 12:146-149; Kneschke D 8:120; HHStD 6:307 a.o.;		
GRU:1241; ZUR:62; CLE:1008; DWF:989; RUG:1348; STY:588; SGH:1186;		
245	vô spur	tir
	<i>I A GO lion holding cup covered</i>	
	no crest ornament = figure of arms	
von Spaur. The family held the office of ErbSchenk von Tirol. The lion in the arms is holding the emblem of office.		
Sieb 28/4.1:16+t18 tir + 29/4.2:t17 + 26.2/4.4.2:168+t72;		
BHM:800; ETO:169; LYN:837; GRU:1352; LBQ:3336; DWF:281; STY:123; SGH:1344; BLW:199;		
246	..	sou
	<i>I O G bend radiant</i>	
	no crest ornament AGA swan's head betw 2 rods tipped with tufts of cock feathers	
von Gundelfingen, repeat of [127].		
247	vô westerstetten	sou
-	<i>I B X AG chief per pale</i>	
	no crest ornament G 2 wings	
von Westerstetten, noted 1264, extinct 1636, seat was at Westerstetten (Kr.Ulm, B-W).		
Sieb 23/6.2:16+t8 würt; HHStD 6:746;		
ING:345; GRU:1369; MIL:721; KCR:895; RUG:1326; NLU:968; STY:591; SGH:1188;		
248	vô gussen	sou
	<i>I B OG bend ch. 3 mullets</i>	
	no crest ornament O bust of king with cone	
Güss von Güssenberg (Strohberg), ministeriales, noted 117-1644, seat near Hermaringen (Kr.Heidenheim, B-W).		
Sieb 22/6.1:t123 + 23/6.2:t3+t14; Bosl R 2:367; Rolland 3:123; Hupp ARL 180n1;		
ING:340; GRU:1338; LYN:1730; KCR:901; RUG:1393; STY:425; SGH:1332;		
249	gumprecht zu alwen	col
	<i>eagle; barruly /OS, OG/</i>	
	no crest ornament SO swan's head betw wings	
Gumpert von Neuenahr, d.1465, Vogt von Köln & Gf.Neuenahr & Limburg & Hr.Alpen. The family acquired the Erbvogtei c.1400 from a brother-in-law of the family Eppendorf gt Alpen and the Gft.Limburg by marriage in 1442. Neuenahr impaling Eppendorf gt Alpen.		
Möller S 1:1-3 + 2:209; ESNF 4:35 + 7:143; Fahne KJ 1:6+302+346 + 2:177; XRA 3:26;		
ING:839; BHM:1344*; LYN:16*; GRU:113*; MIL:871*; NLU:1218*; RUG:1017*; SGH:173*		
250	die vô alben	bav
	<i>I G A axe in bend</i>	
	no crest ornament A axe	
Probably von Kamer, bavarian ducal ministeriales, seat at Hohenkammer (Kr. Freising, OB). The family had several branches and was of same stock as Massenhausen, Parteneck and Hilgerthausen - as mentioned in a poem in Holland's Turnierbuch.		
The bavarian von Alben bore {Sa pale Or}.		
HHStD 7:309+338; Sieb 22/6.1:t45; Hupp ARL 225n3;		
MIL:1502 'altenberg'; ING:758; GRU:1712; MIL:793; DWF:374; KCR:981; RUG:1293; QDB:133;		
251	vô limburg	lim
-	<i>I A G lion q.f.</i>	
	no crest ornament GS lion statant betw bushes	
Limbourg an der Lenne, the senior line once held a duchy, now in personal union with Brabant, part of the HRR.		
Fahne KJB 1:249; ESNF 18:3-5 a.o.; XRA 2:352-354;		
LYN:47; NLU:1513; GEL:1588*; ETO:221*; ING:207*; GRU:666*;URF:2790*; SGH:344*;		

252	vô lausberg		beg
	<i>I O AG fess fretty</i>		
	no crest ornament = talbot's head ch. arms		
	von Landsberg, seat bei Kettwig an Ruhr (Kr. Düsseldorf-Mettmann, N-W) on the border of Berg and Mark.		
	Rolland 4:16, wes; Fahne KJB 1:238; Sieb 21/2.3:t11 sax + 14/3.1:t18 (Stamwappen, Or-Gu) + 15/3.2.2:t25;		
	GRU:1670*; ING:879*; DWF:683* (Or-Gu-Ar);		
253	vô hensberg		jul
	<i>2 barbels addorsed; lion; =; = :E: checky {GO, GA; AG}</i>		
	crown A ears of donkey		
	Gf.Heinsberg (Kr. Geilenkirchen, N-W) in Jülich, held by the maison Sponheim 1260-1469. The county of Blankenheim aquired j.u. by Wilhelm (I) in 1407. Chiny qtg Heinsberg with inescutcheon of Spanheim zu Starkenberg.		
	ESNF 18:23-26; XRA 2:57;		
	WIN:741*; GEL:1723* (Q2); BEL:389*; GEL:1128*; ING:837*; DWF:732*; BLW:239* (qtd		
254	vô egolffs..		fkn
	<i>I A S bear's head</i>		
	no crest ornament S bear's head		
	von Egloffstein, bamberger ministeriales, noted 1180, seat at Burg Egloffstein (Kr. Forcheim, OFr.).		
	Sieb 24:t29 + 23/2.5:t8 + 21/2.3:t8 + 14/3.1:t7 + 22/2.1:t3; Voit AO 75-88; HHStD 7:159; Hupp QDB:233; KCR:923; GRU:1495*; ING:630*; MIL:1072*; DWF:582*; SGH:416*; BHM:3184*;		
255	..		bav
24n1	<i>I GA pale</i>		
	crown S man's head with bull's horns		
	von Frauenhofen, bavarian Uradel, same origin and arms, but different crest as the following item: Frauenberg zu Hag.		
	Sieb 22/2.1:35+t31 bav + 7.1:t5;		
	ING:739; GRU:1708; DWF:326; STY:182; STY:530; GEL:206; BHM:3067;		
256	vô frowenberg		bav
	<i>I GA pale</i>		
	no crest ornament EN cap pointed garnished with peacock plumes		
	Frauenberg zu Hag, bavarian Uradel with seat 1246-1331 at Haag (Kr. Wasserburg, OPf.) and from 1311 at Prunn (Kr. Riedenburg, OPf.). One branch extinct 1567, another 1630. The Frauenbergs were quaternionen Ritter or R-ErbRitter, and used two arms, the pale of this item and the canting {Or horse salient Ar} of Gurre von Hag - qtd in RUG:1254.		
	ESNF 16:58-60; Sieb 22/2.1:34+t31 + 22/7.1:t5; Kneschke D 3:326; HHStD 7:262+596;		
	ING:165; GRU:148; MIL:61; GRU:1695; DWF:343; RUG:254; NLU:973;		
257	vô helmstatt		pal
	<i>I A S bird</i>		
	no crest ornament AS 2 bull's horns		
	von Helmstatt, noted 1190, swabian ministriales with seat at Helmstadt (Kr. Sinsheim, R-P). The figure is a raven, as descendants of the Raven de Wimpena and Göler von Ravensburg.		
	Bosl R 2:402; Kneschke D 4:299; Möller S 3:277; HHStD 6:274; Hupp ARL 198n4; XCB:318; MIL:417; DWF:470; GRU:1427; ING:1021; KCR:972; STY:266; RUG:1373; SGH:1302;		
258	vô laber		bav
	<i>I A B barry</i>		
	crown BA ears of donkey		
	von Laaber, noted 1247-1475, seat in Laaber (Kr. Parsberg, OPf.). Several Laabers were members of TG.Einhorn in Bayern.		
	ESNF 16:82-83; Sieb 22/6.1.1:t47 + 6.1.2:t68; HHStD 7:382-383;		
	ING:738*; MIL:396*; KCR:976*; RUG:1191*; QDB:110*; GRU:979*; SGH:705* (2 bars or		

259	schwelhar		sou
-	I BA	barry	
	no crest ornament	=	wings ch. arms
von Schwelher al. Schwelcher von Schwelheim, a branch was noted before 1374 on Burg Wolfsberg nr Zusmarshausen (Kr. Augsburg, Bayern). Crest and dexter part of shield destroyed.			
Sieb 22/6.1.3:79+t49 (Schwelher, Ar-Az); Rolland 5:288, rhe; SIE:133n8 *;			
ING:465; ING:517*; DWF:538*; STY:427*; SGH:1531*; BLW:409*; QDR:10* (Ar-Az); GRU:1386*			
260	vô zengen		bav
-	I O SA	chief ch. pair of pincers	
	no crest ornament	=	wings ch. arms
von Zenger, noted in 13C, extinct 1645, held lands in Kr. Nabburg (OPf.).			
HHStD 7:10 a.o.; Sieb 22/6.1.1:195+t196;			
ING:760; GRU:1733; DWF:341; LBQ:3450; MIL:852; SGH:787; RUG:1317; STY:299; QDB:106;			
261	vô kamersteiner		bav
-	I SA	per chevron grady isst base dx	
	no crest ornament	ASA	talbot's head betw wings per fess
von Kamerstein al. Clammensstein, noted 1281, extinct 15C, seat nr Gastein; tomb in Ab.Raitenhaslach (Kr. Altötting, OB).			
Sieb 22/6.1.1:131+t136 + 6.1.2:19+t12;			
262	vô komon		bav
-	I O S	swan	
	no crest ornament	OS	cap pointed tipped with peacock plume
Probably von Closen, Uradel in Bayern, held Arnstorf, Kr. Eggenfelden / Rottal-Inn, NBay.; in 1519 Erblandomarschall von Niederbayern and RFhr in 1630.			
Kindler OB 2:310; HHStD 7:31; Rolland 2:99Q1;			
ING:766; GRU:1709; DWF:338; STY:188;			
263	[..merberger]		bav
-	I A G	axe in bend	
	round cap	G	axe
Possibly Kamer al. Kamerberg. von Kamer, bavarian ducal ministeriales, seat at Hohenkammer (Kr. Freising, OB). The family had several branches and was of same stock as Massenhausen, Parteneck and Hilgerthausen - as mentioned in a poem in Holland's Turnierbuch. The colours of the arms of these families might have been confused.			
HHStD 7:309+338; Sieb 22/6.1:t45;			
ING:764; GRU:1710; DWF:373; MIL:792; KCR:940; STY:95; SGH:725; ING:758*; GRU:1712* (Gu-			
264	vô rossenberg		_DE
-	I O BA	bend ch. 3 mullets	
	no crest ornament	=	wings ch. arms
Not identified.			
265	vô haiwek		sou
-	I G S	horse saillant	
	no crest ornament	S	horse isst
Probably von Haimenhofen, swabian Uradel, ministeriales of St.Gallen, noted 1258, with seat Heimenhofen in Ger. Oberstdorf / Immenstadt (Kr. Sonthofen, Bayern). Figure of arms hardly visible.			
ZUR:205*; ING:513*; GRU:1835*; MIL:885*; RUG:1401*; KCR:1017*; SGH:1509* (Gu-Ar, variants);			
266	vô rottenfuchs		_DE
-	I A G	fox rampant	
	cap of maintenance	G	fox statant
Not identified.			

267	graff von der yl / nivemburg	frc
25n1	I GA bend	
	no crest ornament	= wings ch. arms
Neuchâtel (Dramelay), seat at Neuchatel-Urtière (dep Doubs, ar Montbéliard, can Pont-de-Roide). The family were hereditary connétables de Franche-Comté, and held high positions at the burgundian court of Philippe 'bon'..		
ESNF 11:137-143; XRA 3:26-28*; XDC:6710; ETO:1057; BHM:1645; LBQ:345; LYN:1071; URF:1018;		
268	fryhere von sygnow / us onegn	sui
	I X G AB paly & 2 bars	
	no crest ornament	GBA horn inv. crested and garnished with feathers
Fhr. von Signau, noted 1130, seat at Burg Signau in Emmenthal (can Bern). Pusikan S t14n2; HHStS 600 a.o.; GRU:927; UFF:344; MIL:1396; SGH:1047;		
269	frj vō damero uff somlandt / krjymytten	lit
	I G OA crown reversed on mount	
	no crest ornament	G bust of man with donkey's ears (Midas' bust)
Not identified. The Fhr. Damero came from Samland, the area around present Königsberg ruled by the Deutsche Order. Crest: bust of man with donkey's ears gorged with crown reversed.		
270	..u	sax
-	I A G per pale	
	no crest ornament	AG 2 wings
The von Planitz were ministeriales of Reuss-Weida. A prominent member was Rudolph von Planitz, d.1427, Bp.Meissen. Sieb 23/2.5:t22 wurt;		
271	her von lohe	sou
	I B ABA 3 pales & chief ch. lion passt	
	no crest ornament	= wings ch. arms
vom Lo al. von Lohe, no details. Crest: less the lion.		
GRU:2066; BLW:660; SGH:679* (lion passt cr. &c);		
272	her ffysstum	aut
	I O SG chicot per bend fruited	
	crown SGGS	branch with apples tipped with feather plume per pale
von Apfelfistum, no details. GRU:1100; KCR:859; STY:527*; SGH:390*;		
273	here von rar	sui
26n1	I G O eagle	
	crown O	eagle naissant
von Raren al. Rarogne al. Chussis (a patronym), from Raron in can Valais, but with lands nr Bern. Hildebrand von Raren Hr.Toggenburg, fl.c1460 inherited the latter lordship. ESNF 12:129-130; HHStS 646 (Toggenburg); Sieb Q3:34; DHBS 5:392; Popoff QDB 168 (Raren); ING:150; GRU:143; MIL:402; QDB:275;		
274	fryhere vō rotelen	sou
	I Z OG chief ch. lion isst	
	no crest ornament	ON mitre tipped with 2 peacock plumes
von Rötteln, Fhr., noted 1083-1311, seat at Rötelen (Gem. Hagen, BA. Lörrach, B-W). Lands inherited by MGf.Baden. Kindler OB 3:656; ESNF 11:128 (1103-1289, nr Basel); ZUR:143; MIL:980;		

275	graff von arberg us borgunien	sui
-	<i>I G OS pale ch. 3 chevrons</i> no crest ornament =A cone ch. arms tipped with feather plume	
Arms of the Arberg-Valangin branch of the maison Neuchâtel.		
L. Thevenaz, AHS, 1950, 64:68-76; LxMA 6:1099; ESNF 15:6-9 (Fenis); Kindler OB 3:201; BEL:426; UFF:339; MIL:549; RUG:985; STU:275; BLW:208; NAV:629*; DWF:136*; SGH:1049*		
276	von nuvembirg	sui
	<i>I O AG pale ch. 3 chevrons</i> crown S plume of feathers	
Neuchâtel (sur le Lac) al. Neuenburg, descendants of C.Fenis al. Fenitz am Brienner See. The family was noted as Grafen 1196, separation of lands 1214 into 'welschen' or left-bank of the Lac Neuchatel, incl. Burg Neuenburg to Berchtold (d.1260) and on the right-bank to Ulrich (III, d.1226) as founder of of the Nidau & Strassberg & Arberg lines. Burg Neuenburg al. Neuchâtel-sur-lac (can Neuchâtel). MIL:1373; DWF:133; RUG:995; GEL:11*; BEL:203*; BHM:148*; UFF:360*; LYN:432*;		
277	graff von winsberg das hailigen römschen rychs stathalter en basell	sou
27n1	<i>I GA 3 escutcheons</i> no crest ornament GA bust of queen betw 2 fish inv	
von Weinsberg, ancient ministerialen of the dukes of Rothenburg, HRR ErbKämmerer and deputy to the elector of Brandenburg, extinct 1538. Their seat was at Weinsberg (Kr. Heilbron, B-W). ESNF 16:142; Möller S 1:48; Bosl R 362; Rolland 6:153n45; ERS:53; MIL:600; ING:301; UFF:490; GRU:147; KCR:820; GEL:111; BEL:270; SGH:1089;		
278	ffry bartt	_DE
	<i>I O G 2 banners per saltire</i> crown S bust of man with capuchon	
Not identified. Crest: bearded and hooded man issst with cross Ar on the breast.		
279	ffry here vom lande / westerich	_DE
	<i>I GA rose</i> crown OAON rod tipped with rose betw 2 rods tipped with peacock plumes	
Not identified. The rose is drawn as a quatrefoil pierced. 'westerich' is placed between items [278, 279]. Similar arms were used by the Fhr. Fleckenstein in SIE:28n5 and by the breton de la Lande de la Cour in Rolland 4:14n44.		
280	frjy here strass / westfal	wes
-	<i>I X O AG per pale & pale and fess cch</i> crown = cone ch. arms tipped with crown	
Not identified.		
281	torgmunde / westfal	wes
	<i>I A GS per bend sn 2 bends & plain</i> no crest ornament AG mitre	
Not identified. Crest: mitre tipped with 2 small roundels Or and pale and brim Gu.		
282	fry here vonder frauwenburg	wes
	<i>I O B eagle</i> no crest ornament XNAG swan's head crested compony garnished with peacock eyes	
Not identified.		

283	frÿ von grÿffenstain	als
28n1	I A S <i>griffin segreant</i>	
	no crest ornament S	
von Greifenstein, with seat nr Zabern / Saverne in Alsace, noted 1311-1453. Another family, Fhr. von Greifenstein, with Sa-Ar, held Burg Greifenstein on the Etsch / Adige NW of Bozen / Bolzano. The relations between the various families or branches of Greifenstein has not been explored.		
Kindler OB 1:470 (in Alsace, Ar-Sa); HHStÖs 2:517; Hupp ARL 170n1; Sieb 23/6.2:t3, würt (Sa-BHM:777; MIL:1285; ETO:146; LBQ:3327; LYN:1629; ING:540*; DWF:508*; STY:127*; BEL:410*;		
284	fry von groffenstein	als
	I O SA <i>chevron ch. 3 eagles</i>	
	no crest ornament AG bust of man hatted	
von Grostein, patrician family of Strasbourg, noted 1294.		
Kindler OB 1:477-479;		
KCR:1047 (?Stoffen);		
285	czurmegde	als
	I S O <i>fleur-de-lis</i>	
	no crest ornament O fleur-de-lis	
zur Magdt al. zur Megde, noted in Strasbourg from 1276. Several members served as Oberschultheiss during the first half of 15C.		
Kindler OB 3:45-46;		
MIL:1033; SGH:1138; BLW:591;		
286	vom mutthain	als
-	I G AO <i>rose & border</i>	
	no crest ornament A rose	
von Mülheim al. Müllenheim, an ancient patrician family from Strasbourg, zähringer Dienstmannen, noted 12C, living 1900, with estates at Hüttenheim. The 'm' is different from that in the following item.		
Kindler OB 3:129-131; Merz ZUR 81; Sieb 14/3.2:t324 + 24/2.10:15+t18-20; Kneschke D 5:381; ING:973; GRU:1464; MIL:699; DWF:758; DWF:762; KCR:1038; STY:171; SGH:1137;		
287	mullenhain	als
	I G AO <i>rose & border</i>	
	no crest ornament = bust of man ch. arms	
von Müllenheim, see previous item.		
Crest: bearded man with torse around the hair, no border.		
288	reimde	_DE
	I O SA <i>fess ch. 3 eagles</i>	
	no crest ornament = wings ch. arms	
Not identified, possibly von Graufwoltzheim (GRU:1930, not identified, different crest).		
289	.. von dierol	tir
29n1	I A GO <i>eagle cr. boned trefly</i>	
	crown SO wing tied with ribbon	
Arms of Tirol, acquired by Habsburg 1363.		
Gall W; Sieb 4.1;		
MIL:572; LYN:491; GRU:109; ING:11; DWF:230; RUG:235; SGH:170; HBG:14; NLU:504; SGH:288;		
290	graff von hapsburg	sui
	I O G <i>lion rampant</i>	
	no crest ornament AO 2 swan's heads each biting annulet	
Gf. Habsburg, see [58].		

291	von [..ringer]	bgu
	I G O <i>lion guard</i>	
	round cap	O roundel
Hz.Zähringen, seat at Burg Zähringen nr Freiburg im Breisgau. Legend damaged by water.		
Loutsch, 11.CIGH 1972; ESNF 1.2:265-74; ,		
GRU:507; MIL:520*;		
292	graff von pfýrt	als
-	I G O 2 <i>barbels addorsed</i>	
	no crest ornament	GO bust of woman betw 2 fish inv
Gf.Pfirt al. Ferrette (dep Haut-Rhin), a branch of Montbéliard al. Mömpelgart. A habsburger Erblehen from the marriage of Albrecht (II) von Habsburg and Johanna von Pfirt (d.1351).		
Gall W 149;		
BHM:135; ETO:21; ZUR:30; ING:14; GRU:633; LYN:490; DWF:132; MIL:566; SGH:18; HBG:19;		
293	graff vō oberg ellsass	als
	I G AO <i>bend betw 2 cotices fleuretty</i>	
	no crest ornament	GG bust of woman with hat
Arms of Bas-Alsace, a habsburger Erblehen.		
Crest: conical strawhat.		
UFF:125; MIL:607; MIL:47;		
294	graff von badenwiler	als
	I G SA <i>pale chevronny</i>	
	no crest ornament	= bust of woman ch. arms
Fhr. von Bollweiler al. Badenweiler, noted 1135, seat at Bollweiler (arr. Gebweiler, dep Haut-Rhin), Fhr. 1454, extinct 1616.		
Kindler OB 1:139;		
ING:279; BLW:72; SGH:1097; GRU:891*; ZUR:387*; MIL:1330*; UFF:127* (Az-Or-Sa, variants);		
295	graff von kiburg	sui
30n1	I G OO <i>bend betw 2 lions per bend</i>	
	no crest ornament	OG lion issnt crested
Gf.Kiburg, seat in Kiburg SE of Winterthur (can Zürich). The lands in Aargau was acquired by Habsburg-Laufenberger and later sold to canton Zürich 1453, but the title and arms retained by the habsburger emperors.		
Gall W 148; Sieb 4.4;		
see [97];		
296	graff von prtnow	aut
	I G O <i>doorway open</i>	
	crown	A plume of feathers
Portenau, acquired 1276 by Rudolf von Habsburg. Sold to Venice 1518.		
Gall W 136;		
ETO:18*; MIL:578*; BHM:132*; LYN:492*; DWF:233*; NLU:505*; HBG:24*; SGH:19*; ING:15*;		
297	graff von veltkirch	sou
	I O G <i>gonfanon</i>	
	no crest ornament	GO mitre tipped with 2 roundels
Gft.Feldkirch, held by the Montfort family, reversed to Habsburg in 1390/1376, in BH.Feldkirch, Vorarlberg, Austria.		
HHStÖs 2:410;		
GEL:1386; BHM:937; ZUR:129; ING:277; HBG:29; STU:297; BLW:69;		
298	graff von sheelklingen	sou
-	I G A <i>bendy</i>	
	no crest ornament	= wings ch. arms
Gf.Schelkingen, noted 1127-1251, a branch of Gf.Berg, seat at Hohenschelklingen nr. Blaubeuren (Kr. Ehingen, B-W). It came to Habsburg in 1301.		
Sieb 23/6.2:24+t22, würt; HHStD 6:589-591;		
ZUR:38; ING:278; GRU:851; SGH:1088; BLW:71; ING:273*; DWF:234*; MIL:575*; NLU:502*;		

299 graff vō hochēberg sou
I G A chief
no crest ornament AG 2 bugle horns per fess

Gf.Hohenberg, see [44] for Ar-Gu. The arms are included amongthe habsburger lordships on the Innsbrucker Wappenturm of 1499.

BHM:184; UFF:171; ZUR:25; ING:276; GRU:586; DWF:237; LYN:473; MIL:551; MAN:18;

300 graff von burgow sou
I G A bendy
no crest ornament GA wings ch. arms

Gf.Burgau, same as Schelkingen [298].

301 graff von oettingen sou
3In1 1 XAB OG vairy & saltire ch. escutcheon
no crest ornament = talbot's head

Gf.Oettingen, a repeat of [224].

Crest: The ear is Gu saltire Ar.

302 von kazenellenbogen nas
I O G lion guard cr.
no crest ornament S= 2 wings ch. roundels of arms

Gf.Katzenellenbogen, seat at Katzenellebogen (Kr.Unterlahn, R-P), but by 1245 moved to Burg Rheinfels bei St.Goar. See also [59].

M Krejcik, Herold 15 (1999) 173-177; Sieb 1.1.4: 34; ESNF 11:121; Möller S 4:65-69; HHStD 5:166; XRA 2:188;

WIN:740; GRU:570; UFF:491; LYN:274; ING:1012; LBQ:3440; KCR:744; MIL:564; URF:2324;

303 von furstenberg sou
I A GX AB eagle & border nebuly
cushion A ball of wool

Gf.Fürstenberg, repeat of [55].

Crest: roundel drawn as made of feathers.

304 .. sui
I O GA pale ch. 3 chevrons

Arms of Neuchâtel (Fenis) placed on a small shield inclined sn of the previous item, see [55].

BHM:148; UFF:360; LYN:432; LBR:127; GEL:11; BEL:427;

305 die grafen von werdenberg von pregenss von tettnang und von montfuort sou
I G A gonfanon
no crest ornament AG mitre tipped with 2 roundels

The legend, placed above this and the next item, refers to three branches of Maison Montfort : Werdenberg, Bregenz and Tettnang, see [50, 51].

Crest: an additional crest on dx of a man iss Gu mitred Gu.

306 sÿgmaringê sou
I A G gonfanon
no crest ornament GA mitre tipped with 2 roundels

See previous item and [50]. Sigmaringen was held for a short time (c.1270-1290) by the Montforts before being acquired by Habsburg. It was pawned to Gf.Württenberg c.1325 and to Gf.Werdenberg (Montfort) from 1399-1534.

Köbler HL 663;

307 graf hug vom haillgêberg sou
I A S bend dancetty
no crest ornament G talbot's head

Hugo Gf. Heiligenberg, see [57].

Crest: talbot's ear ch. arms.

308	graff von wirttemberg	sou
32n1	1 O S 3 antlers in pale	
	no crest ornament GO	bugle horn stringed tipped with 3 feathers
	Gf.Württemberg, see [42].	
309	graff von mumpelgart	frc
	1 G O 2 barbels addorsed	
	no crest ornament GO	bust of woman betw 2 fish inv
	Arms of the Montfaucon C.Montbéliard al. Mömpelgard (dept Doubs, Franche-Comté). The heiress, Clara / Henrietta, married Eberhard Gf.Württemberg in 1397, see [42]. L.Jequier, RFHS 1939 p.1-12; ESNF 11:134-137; XDD:2900; ING:293; UFF:348; LYN:1047; LBQ:292; KCR:618; URF:967; ERF:52; GEL:332;	
310	graff von urach <reichsjäger>	sou
	1 O G bugle-horn stringed	
	no crest ornament G	bugle horn in fess
	von Urach, same origin as Neuffen, seat in Burg Hohenurach nr Bad Urach (Kr. Reutlingen, B-W). Reichsjäger added in modern writing, the rank the families held in the Quaternionen-system. ESNF 3:266 + 5:10-21 (Gf + cadets); Rolland 6:68; GRU:129+466; STY:590; SGH:1059; MIL:619*; MAN:17* (variants in Ar-Az);	
311	graff von tübingen	sou
-	1 O G gonfanon	
	no crest ornament GO	mitre tipped with 2 roundels
	Gf. Tübingen, a repeat of [52].	
312	graff von herenberg	sou
	1 G O gonfanon	
	no crest ornament OG	mitre tipped with 2 roundels
	Legend and arms of Gf.Herrenberg (Tübingen). The last Herrenberg, Heinrich (III), died 1381. Their seat was at Herrenberg (Kr. Tübingen, B-W). ESNF 12:47; UFF:186; GRU:468; ING:310; MIL:1135; UFF:156; ZUR:132; DWF:137; KCR:955; SGH:1063;	
313	graff von assperg	sou
	1 S A gonfanon	
	no crest ornament AS	mitre tipped with 2 roundels
	Gf.Asperg (Tübingen), created count 1259 and extinct c.1357. Their seat Hohenasberg (Kr. Ludwigsburg, B-W), was sold in 1308 to Gf.Württemberg. The arms are variously given as Ar-Sa in BLW:396; Sa gonfanon per pale Ar-Gu in GRU:471, ING:312 and SGH:1062; and as Gu-Or, like the parent Tübingen and the Herrenberg branch, in ZUR:132. Sieb 23/6.2:1+t9 wurt;	
314	herzog von urslingen und von schiltach	sou
33n1	1 A G 3 escutcheons	
	no crest ornament =G	bust of man ch. arms with cap
	Urslingen, the family was noted 1163, extinct 1442. They had their seat in Burg Urslingen / Irslingen (Kr. Rottweil, B-W) and held titles of Hz.Urslingen, C.Assisi, and D.Spoleto 1177-98. The town and Burg Schiltach (Kr.Wolfach, B-W) have these arms in SIE:226n32. Bosl R 2:408; ESNF 11:80; Sieb 23/6.2:16+t8; GRU:508; GRU:464; UFF:591; MIL:517; KCR:600; SGH:1041; ZUR:297*;	
315	graff von nassow	nas
	1 B OO lion, bility	
	no crest ornament AS	2 wings per fess
	Repeat of Gf.Nassau [61].	

316	alsste gräff von henssperr	jul
	<i>pp[barryly; 2 barbels addorsed, crusily]; lion q.f.; =; = :E: checky of 9 {OG, GO, GA,</i>	
crown	A	ears of donkey
Gf.Heinsberg, a cadet of Sponheim, noted 1230, extinct 1469, seat in Heinsberg (Kr. Geilenkirchen, N-W). Loos & Chiny qtg Heinsberg with inescutcheon of Sponheim, as used by Johan von Heinsberg, d.1459, prince-évèque de Liège & duc de Bouillon.		
ESNF 18:23-26; Sieb 2/1.1.4:t57; Möller S 4:1-8; XRA 2:57;		
ING:837; DWF:732; GEL:1128; BEL:933; BLW:239;		
317	graff von mörs here zu warden	wes
	<i>fess; eagle doubleheaded {OS, SA}</i>	
no crest ornament	O	talbot's head collared
Gf.Mörs (Kr.Mörs, N-W), an important westphalian family, which held important positions as Abp.Köln and in the rheinish principalities. Mörs qtg Saarwerden.		
ESNF 7:168; Fahne KJB; Möller S 3:235; XCB:122		
LYN:157+1347; GEL:1171*; URF:2428*; UFF:534*; ING:836*; MIL:537*; KCR:306*; VRN:758*;		
318	graff von vierrenberg	tre
1 O G	2 bars of lozenges	
no crest ornament	=SO	escutcheon of arms betw bull's horns garnished with roundels
Gf. Virneburg, repeat of [74].		
319	graff von anhalt in sachsen	anh
	<i>barry acc. crancelin per bend; per bend crenelated ; =; bear stat {OSV, AG, OS}</i>	
crown		cone ch. arms tipped with crown and peacock plume betw 2 banners
		ch. arms
Gf.Anhalt al. Askanien, who used several combinations and dimidiations of arms. Sachsen qtg Anhalt and Bernburg.		
Crest: cone barry Or-Sa (Q1 modified) and banners ch. Q2.		
Sieb 1/1.1.1:42-44+t91-98 + 2/1.1.3: 11-23+t29-35 (askanier); ESNF 1.2:182-194 (Askanier);		
MIL:1087*; GEL:164*; BEL:301*; SGH:513* (per pale barry & eagle iss); BHM:84*; GRU:551*;		
320	graff von zilly	aut
<i>34n1</i>	<i>3 mullets; fess; =; = {BO, GA}</i>	
crown	AS	ostrich feather garnished with cock feathers
Gf.Cilly, extinct 1456 and lands absorbed by Habsburg. The most important member was Herman (II) von Cilly, 1365-1435, Gf.Cilly & Seger/Zagorien & Ortenburg &c, Ban of Slonenien & Kroatien & Dalmatien 1406-1408, Ban of Slawonien 1423, Thronanwärter in Bosnien 1427, Fürst 1435, and father-in-law of Emperor Sigismund, Miklos Gara, and Heinrich Gf.Görz. Cilli qtg Segoria.		
ESNF 3:45; Gall W 128; Sieb 4/1.3A:t43 + 33:100+t78 hoe + 35/4.13:t22 croat;		
ETO:24; LYN:130; KCR:105; SGH:40; SGH:986; BLW:133; MIL:1116*; GRU:106*; HBG:133* (qtd		
321	graff von metsch	tir
1 A B	3 wings fesswise (2:1)	
no crest ornament	AB	2 wings
Vogt von Matsch, their seat was at Burg Matsch in Schlanders in tirolean Vintschgau. Matsch was sometimes present among the Quaternionen-Jägermeister, e.g. RUG:244.		
F Hye, 5.ColAIH, 125-133, 1988; ESNF 12:139-140; HHStÖs 2:535; Hupp ARL 283n1;		
BHM:160; MIL:621; ZUR:193; ING:195; GRU:124; DWF:125; HBG:150; VRN:751; SGH:222;		
322	graff von schumburg	aut
1 A G	per pale	
no crest ornament	AG	2 bugle horns stringed cch
Gf.Schaumburg, see [40].		

323	her lalla von [marrax]	hoe
-	I GA pily-barry crown = wings ch. arms	
Marothi, hungarian nobles, noted 1319. John Marothi (fl.1404-1427) was a military commander close to emperor Sigismund. He is buried in Neutra.		
Sieb 33/4.15.1:402+478 + Kro 113; GRU:1091; NLU:318; BLW:432; DWF:39* (inv.);		
324	graff von stalberg / gmarck	sax
	2 barbels affronted; stag passt, =; = :: cross over all {AG, OS; B} no crest ornament S stag's head	
Gf.Stolberg & Wernigerode, noted 1204, Gf.Stolberg 1210 and Gf.Wernigerode 1429; seat at Stolberg (Kr. Stollberg, Sachsen). Stolberg qtg Wernigerode, though both fields were painted Or and the fish drawn addorsed. ESNF 17:99-116 (Stolberg); ESNF 17:98 (Wernigerode); Sieb 3/1.3.2:57-62+t98 + 4/1.3A:t340 + 21/2.3:t5, sax + 14/3.1:t33, pru; GRU:581*; MIL:529*; LBQ:3133*; RUG:952*; QDB:76*; SGH:1012* (rev.);		
325	herre von biberstain / lusiss / kotwicz	lus
	I S OA beaver on mount no crest ornament GA antler enrolled on mount	
von Biberstein, not identified, but probably from near Cottbus in Lusatia (Niederlausitz, present Kr. Cottbus (Brandenburg)). The bohemian Bibersteins used {Or antler per pale Gu} and held the town of Beeskow 40 N of Cottbus. The westphalin Marschall von Biberstein used {Ar fretty Gu}. The arms are canting and might be wrongly attributed.		
326	graff von ortutt / fransie	gui
35n1	lion; cross; =; = {GA, AG} crown A= lion's head cr. tipped with octagonal fan ch. arms	
Jean, dit Poton, de Saintralles, 1390-1461, V.Brüillez 1451, maréchal de France 1454. A principal french captain, he took part in most of the actions from 1419 to 1454, including the relief of Orleans, coronation in Reims, liberation of Normandy and the final operations in Gascony and held several high offices. He was the last male member of this gascon gentry family from Astarac. Crest: fan ch. Q2 (Saintralles), the cross should be couped. Anselme 7:92-93; Dousseau CM 55; XPG:598; BER:8*; BER:909*; NLU:1359* (variants);		
327	artus ffrye deportaný	bre
	I E -GO label semy of lions passt guard no crest ornament GE cap of maintenance	
Arthur (III) de Bretagne dit comte de Richemont, 1393-1458, S.Parthenay, connetable de France 1424, titular E.Richmond (an english peerage), D.Bretagne 1457, a principal captain in the last operations of the Hundred Years War. Crest: special form of hat. JB Vaivre, AH 93 (1979) 10; ESNF 2:18-19+75; GEC 10:780 (E.Richmond, geneal); LBR:98; GRU:1025; LYN:521*; GRU:420*; UFF:34*; BER:973*; MIL:475* (less label);		
328	her pfunt czoll	_FR
	I B OAG per pale 3 annulets in pale & pily-paly no crest ornament = bust of man ch. arms with cap ch. arms	
Not identified, probably french. Crest: dx pt, annulets, on cone-formed hat, sn pt on neck.		
329	thrwsse von bommersfelden	fkn
-	I A BG lion cr. & 2 bars no crest ornament = figure of arms	
Truchsess von Pommersfelden, noted 1093-1710, seat in Pommersfelden on river Reich-Eborach, Kr. Höchstadt/Aisch, OFr. The family held the office of Erbtruchsess von Hochstift Bamberg. Sieb F 107 + t79; Sieb 22/6.1:110, bav; Kneschke D 9:286; HHStD 7:591; Voit AO 243-253; ING:639; GRU:1571; DWF:579; MIL:825; SGH:401; QDB:240;		

330	thrwses von hessingen	sou
	<i>I A S lion guard cr.</i>	
	no crest ornament = figure of arms isst	
Truchsess von Höfingen, seat at Schloss Höfingen nr. Leonberg (Kr. Böblingen, B-W). The family became extinct during the 17C.		
Crest: lion guard cr. isst, head placed oblique, mane Az-Ar.		
Kindler OB 1:247; Kneschke D 9:286;		
ING:351; GRU:1800; RUG:1343; SGH:1559; BLW:406; SGH:1194; GRU:153*; MIL:732*; STY:489*;		
331	thrwses von wiltb..	fkn
	<i>I A S per fess & talon cch</i>	
	no crest ornament AS eagle's head betw wings all per fess	
Possibly von der Keher al. Keer gt Truchsess von Henneberg, extinct 1643. Only the top part of shield and the crest are visible. BLW:462 has 'truchsess von wildenstein'.		
Kneschke D 9:286; Sieb 22/6.1:t156 + 6.1.3:t121 + 20/6.13:t11; Sieb F63+t73;		
GEL:1383; BEL:417; ING:698; LBQ:3530; SGH:641; MIL:764*; GRU:1527*;		
332	here von maltiez	thu
<i>36n1</i>	<i>I A SV barruly & border</i>	
	torse VS plume of feathers garnished with cock feathers	
Probably von Maltitz al. Miltitz, seat in Elsterwerda (Kr. Leibnitzer Land, Sachsen-Anhalt, old Churkreis), noted 15C-19C. Hermann von Maltitz on his seal of 1314 had {barry acc. 3 escallops} according to Sieb A 240. Another thuringian ministerialen family from Maltis (Kr. Altenburg, Thüringen) used {Ar horse's head Sa}.		
Crest: woolly torse Vt, feathers sailformed Vt with featherpoints Sa.		
Sieb 21/6.6:103+t67 + 16/6.4:t36 pru (Ar-SA); SIE:152n5 * (Sa-Ar), mis; Rolland 4:130 anh;		
GRU:1888* (barruly Or-Sa; bull's horn crest);		
333	behem	_DE
	<i>I B A 3 fish posed bendwise</i>	
	no crest ornament A 2 fishes reversed	
Not identified.		
334	here von lyst	thu
	<i>I X G AB bendy & fess</i>	
	crown GA 2 wings	
Probably slightly confounded arms of von List, who used the arms {paly Ar-Az & fess Gu}. They were ministerialen of Gf. Altenburg, noted 1289, and by 1400 held Kromsdorf (Kr. Apolda, Thüringen).		
Sieb 20/6.12:13+t9 + 21/6.6:100;		
SGH:541;		
335	.. badow	mil
-	<i>I G A chariot in pale</i>	
	no crest ornament AG man's head with bull's horns betw wings	
Arms of di Carrara, signore di Padova in Lombardia. The figure is nearly always stylized as a pale or bend with 4 wheels.		
Crollalanza 1:243; Reinhardt FI 149-154;		
ING:254; KCR:684; VRN:773; ERS:80*; UFF:105*;		
336	graffe von görz	tir
	<i>I B OX GA per bend lion & barry of 4</i>	
	crown EA cone tipped with plume	
The Görz family held comital rank in Gorizia / Gorica on the Isonzo 30 km N of Trieste in modern Slovenia, but at their zenith held vast possessions in Istria and Tirol and for a time the office of imperial vicar. The family became extinct in 1500, after which the Habsburgers acquired it.		
Gall W; ESNF 3.1:44;		
LBQ:3112; ING:65; MIL:54; GRU:112; KCR:673; QDB:30; SGH:175; HBG:143; NLU:1100;		

337	here von czymmer	sou
	1 B OA <i>lion holding axe</i>	
	no crest ornament B stag's head	
Fhr. von Zimmern, seat at Herrenzimmern, Gem.Bösingen (Kr. Rottweil, B-W), a former fief of St.Gallen.		
ESNF 12:83; HHStD 6:333; Sieb 21/6.6:98+195 anh + 22/6.2:73 a.o.;		
GRU:853; ING:317; LBQ:3094; MIL:996; KCR:812; QDB:243; RUG:1133; BLW:402;		
338	gräffe von achalm stüfft des klosters zwÿfelbach	sou
<i>37n1</i>	1 S OO 2 bends betw 7 mullets	
	cushion OSO vase with peacock plume decorated with roses	
Gf. von Achalm, staufer ministeriales and cadets of Gf. Pfullingen, noted 1030, extinct 1120. They had their seat at Burg Achalm between Reutlingen and Eningen (Kr. Reutlingen, B-W). Kloster Zwiefelten (Kr. Müzingen, B-W) founded by Kuno and Liutold von Achalm. By 1300 Albrecht von Rechberg Vogt al. BGf.Achalm gt Gf.Achalm had built Nicolaikirche zu Reutlingen.		
Crest: rosebush, not plume decorated.		
Bosl R 372; Sieb 23/6.2:1+t9 wurt; HHStD 6:770;		
GRU:469*; GRU:810*; SGH:1091* (other tints); DWF:119* (ch. fleurs-d-elis);		
339	gräff von saýna	_DE
	1 X O AG <i>per fess & talbot</i>	
	no crest ornament A talbot's head	
Not identified.		
340	here von schwarczberg	thu
	1 A S <i>lion cr.</i>	
	no crest ornament S lion iss cr.	
Possibly a variant of Schwarzburg, a county in Thüringen in present Kr. Rudolstadt. The arms come in several variants, crowned, guardant and with queue fourchy, but mostly Az-Or. Identical arms and crest was used by von Munchingen in Baden (Sieb 24/2.6:t38) and Truchsess von Höfingen [128].		
ESNF 1.3:312-320; Sieb 2/1.1.4: 81+t73+t77 + 4/1.3A:t319;		
MIL:612* (Or-Sa); BHM:115*; GEL:171*; BEL:420*; URF:2416*; UFF:225*; LYN:438*; MIL:235*;		
341	here van kastel / gräffe	fkn
-	1 GA <i>qfly</i>	
	no crest ornament =N cap pointed ch. arms tipped with peacock plume	
Gf.Castell & Erbschenk der Bp.Würzburg, noted 1087, seat at Titheim / Deutenheim (Kr. Scheinfeld, MFr.). A variant in Ar-Gu as [90].		
ESNF 16:123-132; Sieb 1.14 + 3/1.3.2:3+t5 + 22/2.1:8+t3, bav (Gu-Ar); Hupp ARL 227n3;		
MIL:378; DWF:128; ING:607;		
342	here von starkenberg	tir
	1 GA <i>paly of 4</i>	
	torse = cone ch. arms tipped with tuft of cock feathers betw banners ch. arms	
von Starkenberg, noted 1265, seat at Alt-Starkenberg nr Tarrazz (BH. Imst, Tirol), inherited much land in Meran and Bozen during 13670-1390, but lost power struggle with the Habsburgs in 1422-23 and became extinct 1451. The minnesanger Hartmann von Starkenberg is mentioned in MAN:85.		
Crest: untipped pointed cap with 2 banners ch. arms in the upturn.		
HHStÖs 2:455+513+517; Trapp TB 7:11(sigil)+213;		
GRU:1015; LYN:1623; LBQ:3522; KCR:858; BEL:409; GEL:259; BHM:3180; SGH:1030; ETO:162*;		
343	gräffe von hohenloch	fkn
	1 A S 2 lions passt guard	
	no crest ornament AG eagle's head betw wings all per fess	
Gf. Hohenloe, see [49].		
344	graff von orenberg	aut
<i>38n1</i>	1 GA <i>bend embattled-counterembattled</i>	
	crown SO 2 wings semy of elm leaves	
Ortenburg bei Vilshofen, see [41].		

345	heres schenck vō erpac	pal
	<i>I G A per fess & 3 mullets cch</i>	
	no crest ornament GA 2 bull's horns per fess	
	Schenck von Erbach, see [161].	
346	graffe von tdierstain	sui
	<i>I O GV doe on terrace</i>	
	no crest ornament GAG bust of queen betw antlers garnished with roundels	
	Gf.Tierstein, see [56].	
	Arms & crest: terrace Sa; antlers placed as arms. A second crest is placed sn of the item, with a round cap Sa tied with a ribbon Ar.	
347	vogt von der laiter und here von bernn	mil
-	<i>I G A ladder per pale</i>	
	no crest ornament AG talbot's head collared cr. betw bat wings	
	della Scala al. Scaligeri al. Leiter von Bern, lombardian nobles, who held the office of signore / capitano del popolo di Verona 1272-1387 and also ruled other city-states, e.g. Padova and Vicenza. The principal line became extinct in 1388, and when Guglielmo della Scala (d.1404), natural son of Cangrande (II) and Elizabeth, daughter of emperor Ludwig von Bayern, was deposed, his sons fled to Germany, where they got high offices. Antonio (d.1388) was nick-named 'Hund von Bern'. Crest: head spotty, 'gel' written in black ink on both wings.	
	ESNF 16:1-4; LxMA 3:675-682; Crollalanza 2:500-501; Reinhardt FI 212; Sieb 4/1.3A:t161 + 22/6.1.1:t15 bav;	
	LYN:1680; MIL:971; UFF:103; ING:255; KCR:712; RUG:1194; HBG:153; SGH:82; BHM:2376;	
348	gräff von sulcz	sou
	<i>I A G pily-paly</i>	
	crown =O mitre ch. arms tipped with 2 roundels	
	Gf.Sulz, noted 1070, extinct 1687, sold their ancient estates c.1250 to Geroldseck, acquired LGft.Klettgau (nr. Schaffhausen) and in 15C the estates of Brandis and Thiengen and Sulzhof-im-Steiermark. Held the office of Erbhofrichter zu Rottweil and other high offices in the service of Habsburg..	
	ESNF 12:98-100; Kneschke D 9:112; Sieb 23/6.2:15+t7+t25; SIE:16n3	
	GRU:588; ZUR:45; ING:305; KCR:738; LBQ:3124; KCR:8577; DWF:130; RUG:1032; MIL:1513;	
349	here von abbensperg	bav
	<i>I S A per bend</i>	
	no crest ornament SA 2 donkey's ears garnished with ostrich feathers cch	
	von Abensberg (Babonen), extinct 1485, seat in Abensberg (Kr. Kelheim, NB).	
	ESNF 16:74-75 (1097-1485); Sieb F 27 + t14; HHStD 7:2; Sieb 3/1.3.2A:1+t1 + 22/6.1.1:t1 bav;	
	BHM:3110; GRU:977; LYN:953; MIL:238; ING:737; QDB:109; NLU:1101; RUG:1190;	
350	her karralus linutrsone von wýburg	sue
39n1	<i>I B A letter "E" per fess points upward</i>	
	torse = figure of arms	
	Karl Lindormsson til Jakobstorp (Aaker hrd, Södermannland, nr. Stockholm) & Burseröd (Västbo & Vedbo hrd, Smaaland, Southern Sweden), son of Lindorm Ulffson (fl.1395-1415). Viborg is the main town in present russian Karelia, and a place where he may have served, but is unlikely to have held lands. The 'E' might be a stunted castle, and the seals have also been interpreted as fess embattled with 2 merlons.	
	Raneke SM 1:183 + 190;	
351	vogt von abbow / fýnscha	sue
	<i>I G O goblet</i>	
	crown G figure of arms	
	Not identified. Abbow might be Aabo / Turku in SW Finland. The castle was built in the 1280'es and was seat of the administration of Finland until 1812. The goblet reaches from top to base, a triple ring around the middle, both parts as mirror images.	

352 her magnus grjen von stoxholm sue

- 1 A S 3 fleurs-de-lis
no crest ornament = wings ch. arms

Not identified. Magnus Grien probably served on Stockholm castle. Arms with 3 fleurs-de-lis are known from seal of several individuals, incl. Magnus Bengtsson from Västergötland, fl.1409-1417. Raneke SM 2:476+480 (M.B.);

353 her olloff axsell sue

1 X G AS bendy sn of 4 & bend undy
crown ASG 2 bull's horn compony

Not identified, probably for an Olof Axelsson.

354 rangnýt sue

40n1 1 B OA castle on poles natural
crown = 2 square banners ch. arms

Not identified. The arms show a natural tower behind a wall placed between water and sky. The banners are dx Ar cross Sa, and sn Sa-Ar.

355 her kulpars von lochstetten sue

plain; fish embowed; =; = :: cross {O, AB; G}
torse AB man's head betw 2 fish inverted

Not identified. Probably a german, who arrived with Albrecht von Mecklenburg R.Sweden (r.1363-1389).

356 here schejn vom strantd sue

- 1 S OA 2 crescents in fess addorsed betw 4 escallops
crown OS crescent across tuft of cock feathers

Not identified.

357 her vō kamellen sue

1 B OA camel on mount
torse BB bust of man hatted betw 2 pennons

Not identified.

358 [...] sue

4In1 1 B A 2 foxes regard addorsed

Probably Little Armenia, i.e. Cilicia or Armenia west of the Euphrates.

GRU:308* 'kung von der clainen armenia undern kan ; die hobtstat haist kessingen' (Ar-Gu, gutty Or);

359 kalbrige nap

1 O S winged hand holding scimitar

Arms of Calabria in southern Italy, probably the Hohenstaufen or Anjou version. The aragonese version or arms of Manuel were in Gu-Ar and qtd by Castille-Leon.

GRU:222; VRN:816; KCR:295; LBQ:3679*; BER:1285* (Manuel);

360 ..

ITEM DESTROYED

Item cut out, nothing left.

361 ..

ITEM DESTROYED

Item cut out, nothing left.

362 ..

ITEM DESTROYED

Item cut out, nothing left.

363 krakowe

I BA

3 helmets

pol

Probably Krakow in Poland. The helmets might be jew's broadbrimmed pointed hats, the points embowed.

MIL:192; UFF:277; HBG:97;

364 king vō joss

I OS

3 letters "S"

Possibly a kingdom of the Essenes (Neubecker H), though the Essenes were a farisean jewish sect according to Josephus. In Armorial de l'heraut Charolais modified to the kingdom of Edessa, around the town of that name, present Urfa in Syria. A county created for Baudouin in 1098, latin until 1146, when occupied by the seljuks of Nureddin of Damascus.

UFF:407; MIL:129; GRU:358; KCR:257; CHA:1080; HBG:106; RUG:102; ORT:729;

365 [caln.en]

I GO

3 lion's heads

Probably Tarsus in Cilicia, Asia Minor. A hare salient is more common in english and french armorials. Identical arms were used by Chalencon-Chassignoles from Auvergne.

Clemmensen OM;

TRK:13 'roy de thars'; URF:874 a.o. (Chalencon); LM:12*, WIN:1293*, URF:2725*, CHA:898* (hare);

366 ..

I OS

3 yokes in pale

One of several arms attributed to Antiochia, modern Antakya on the river Asi in Syria. During the crusades a latin principality 1098-1268 and later a patriarchate.

Clemmensen OM;

MIL:220; HBG:51; MIL:157* 'der künig von egipten' (Or-Az);

367 ..

I GO

doorway open reversed

por

Arms attributed to Portugal.

GRU:212; GRU:210 'das alt borttigal'; ZUR:10* (variant),

368 ..hiopia

I OSS

chevron raguly couped inv terminating in 2 human heads

Arms attributed to Ethiopia in GRU, with Cussis, territory of the biblical Saba and of Melchior, one of the Magi.

GRU:248; MIL:127; KCR:251; CHA:842; VRN:821; RUG:55; ORT:727;

369 orlenz franko

I OS

dolphin

sav

Probably Grenoble (dep Isère), capital of the ancient principality ruled by the dauphins de Viennois, which came to the king of France in 1349. The top text in GRU reads: "des hailgen römischen richs fier burg". However, this item might refer to the Dauphin de France, later Charles VII, r.1422-1461, and the siege and relief of Orleans in 1429.

GRU:166;

370 pallen nap
cross of Jerusalem; semy of fleurs-de-lis {AOO, BO}

Pullen or Apuglia on the southern tip of Italy, then a part of the Kingdom of Napoli. Used by the Anjou family as their claim on the latin kingdom of Jerusalem or Palestine. Jerusalem qtg Anjou (unfinished).

KCR:179+182; VRN:838; ORT:737; GEL:310*, GEL:736*, MIL:191*, RUG:39* (variants),

371 bor i francia _FR
I S OA per bend acc. estoile & border cch

Item not identified, probably attributed to a french principality.

372 bressla pol
I G N bust of man

Town of Breslau al. Wroclaw in Poland. The figure is probably for John the Baptist.
MIL:1577*; KCR:1184* (variants);

373 ..aliaen
- I B A checky of billets

Item not identified, probably attributed to an imaginary kingdom.

374 sukandia
I E plain

Item not identified, probably attributed to an imaginary kingdom.

375 granacia
I G O 3 crowns in pale

Possibly Granada in Spain, a moslem principality until 1492, or the neighbouring Murcia.
MIL:141; GRU:322; ORT:705; KCR:285; RUG:48; see [393];

376 bullon i russe
I A B vair natural

Item not identified, probably attributed to imaginary kingdom. The arms are checky.

377 vestio
I A BO escutcheon acc. saltire

Item not identified, probably attributed to imaginary kingdom.

378 ..nchia aut
- 3 lions passt; fess {OS, GA}

Kärnten / Carinthia / Carnuthia, a duchy by 976, acquired 1276 by Rudolf of Habsburg from R.Böhmen; by 1335 a habsburger Erblehen.
Sieb 4.8; Gall W 131;

CLE:1504; LYN:812; ZUR:16; MIL:519; ING:8; HBG:16; SGH:12; NLU:499;

379	naverne <i>I G O</i>	<i>Navarre chain</i>	nav
Kingdom of Navarre, adopted after the battle of las Navas de Tolosa 1212, as the golden chains around the maurian king's tent.			
	URF:2695; RUG:430;		
380 maiorken <i>I X G OG</i> <i>4 pales & bend</i>			
Island kingdom of Mallorca, an apanage for branches of maison de Aragon. CHA:538; WIN:1292*; UFF:426*; MIL:223*; URF:2692*; CHA:654*; HBG:91* (variants);			
381	sicilien <i>I B OG</i>	<i>semy of fleurs-de-lis & label</i>	anj
Arms of Anjou-ancient, the sometime kings of Sicily or Napoli. UFF:10; WIN:1261; GRU:221; URF:2690; HBG:101; RUG:585; ERF:9;			
382	cullen <i>I G ZO</i>	<i>3 pales & chief</i>	art
Châtillon C.Blois, of a french family with many branches and holding several high offices. ESNF 7:17-23; Anselme 6:91; XDD:961 (Jean C.Blois & Chartres, 1257); BHM:1806; ETO:614; GEL:317; BEL:742; ERS:416; UFF:52; MIL:1200; GRU:705;			
383 ..			
42n1		<i>ITEM DESTROYED</i>	
		Item cut out, nothing left.	
384 ..			
		<i>ITEM DESTROYED</i>	
		Item cut out, nothing left.	
385 ..			
		<i>ITEM DESTROYED</i>	
		Item cut out, nothing left.	
386	king vō egipta <i>I O SA</i>	<i>roundel ch. lion passst</i>	
Alexandria in Egypt, principal city of the ptolemean kings. Similar arms were also attributed to Cappadochia and Babylonia. The latter might be Babylon of Egypt al. Cairo al. Bab-al-yun, founded by Cambyses 525 BC, the Lesser Babylon. Clemmensen OM; LIC:50 (Alexandria);			
387	caisser .. <i>I S OA</i>	<i>cross acc. 4 fire steels</i>	ori
Arms of Paleologos the major imperial family in medieval Byzantium / Constantinople, also used as the arms of the byzantine empire. The present arms are miscoloured. BHM:2*; WIN:1274*; LYN:318*; MIL:200*; GRU:374*; LBR:3*; HBG:42* (Gu-Or-Or); UFF:433*			
388 ..	- <i>I S O</i>	<i>balance reversed</i>	
Nearer or Vorder India, part of the realm of Prester John. UFF:439*; MIL:134*; CHA:857*; RUG:157*; KCR:302*; ORT:731*; MIL:151*; GRU:242*;			

389 ..

I O V 3 doves displayed in pale

Rear or Lesser India, probably Bengal and Burma. The birds may be doves, parrots, falcons or bats in the variants.

Tzanaki MM 85;

MIL:140*; ORT:706*; GRU:247*; KCR:304*; ORT:686*; ORT:709* (birds close, in pale); GRU:245*;

390 ..ckav..

I A S belt in U-form

Not identified. The figures-of-arms formed as a harp are probably a sheath and swordbelt with a small figure in center, possibly a flower or an arrowhead.

391 ..rdia

I A S barry of wolfteeth

Not identified, possibly India.

392 kung artus

I G O 3 crowns

Arthur, king of Britain, son of Uther Pendragon, the founder of the Knights of the RoundTable at his castle of Camelot, a central figure in medieval chivalrous romances.

ING:99; MIL:10; GRU:421; SGH:124; WJ:18; HBG:31; BLW:2;

393 granat

I O G semy of pomegrenades

Province and former kingdom of Granada in Spain, absorbed 1492.

CHA:651; UFF:30*; MIL:225*; GRU:231*; KCR:233*; RUG:51*; HBG:121* (variants);

394 berlia

I G AV 3 swords inv conjoined in base & terrace

Not identified.

395 caldea

I B O 3 banners per bend

Chaldea; place of the tower of Babel. Arms also attributed to Bagdad / Baldachia, former capital of the caliphate, e.g. GRU:313, KCR:242.

Penzer MP 38+177; Petra Sancta TG 4 (Bagdad);

MIL:130*; KCR:264*; RUG:68*; ORT:742* (Az-Gu); GRU:315* (+ mullet); CHA:1066* (Gu-Or);

396 sirvia

I A G barry embattled

Arms attributed to Syria.

Petra Sancta TG;

GRU:352; RUG:79;

397 tartaria

I O S man's head from behind

Arms assigned to the mongol great khanate, Tartary and to Mangi, a territory of the chinese empire, south of the middle of the river Yangtse, in northern Hunan, between Chung-king and Chang-de. Mangu Khan al. Möngke (d.1259) was succeeded by Kublai Khan (d.1294), whom Marco Polo visited. Olschki MP;

MIL:136; GRU:266; ORT:711; RUG:166;

Illegible and nearly destroyed. The figure might be a gloved hand, like Langonia in GRU:365.

399 kung von maroch

I O S *3 chessrooks in pale*

The moslem kingdom of Marocco, kaliphate of the Mereniden (1269-1470).

ZUR:11*; URF:2727*; CHA:812*; KCR:289*; ORT:678* (Or-Sa, 2:1); WIN:1284*; UFF:404*;

400 grecia

I G O *cross potenty fitchy*

One of several arms attributed to Greece. 5 lozenges Gu on the cross. Similar arms in different colours have been attributed to Jerusalem in ZUR:122 (no legend, roundels, Ar-Or-Gu) and to King Arthur in GRU:2 and DWF:1 (Az-Or).

401 kung vō aldia

I G SO *fish head cr.*

Not identified. Arms with whole fish and crown in chief were attributed to Africa in KCR:243 a.o.
Arms with a fish's head were attributed to Barbaria or Walachia in other german armorials.

402 kung vō nap..

I XAO BO *bend ch. 3 mallets, flory*

Arms of Naples al. Napoli, attributed to the maison d'Anjou. The hammers are sable.

Sieb 1/1.2:t53-60 (provinces);

RUG:154; VRN:818; KCR:297; GRU:204* (+ label);

403 [..]

I O G *triangled*

Item not identified. The triangles are slightly staggered for each row. Similar arms were used by the austrian family Rohrbach and Tover.

404 almaniga

sou

I A SA *eagle ch. taucross*

A variant of the arms attributed to the staufers emperors 1138-1254. The arms of Aragon qtd per saltire with Hohenstaufen as Sicilia; alone Hohenstaufen is named as Trinacria as kings of Sicilia.

CHA:532*; CHA:724* (Ar eagle Sa); BER:38* (Ar eagle doubleheaded Sa);

405 ziporen

ori

I X G AB *barruly & lion cr.*

The christian kingdom of the Island of Cyprus, held for many years by the Lusignan, titular kings of Jerusalem.

WIN:1276; URF:2797; KCR:188; CHA:545; CHA:927; RUG:438; HBG:45; VRN:794;

406 magna polniarex

pol

I X SAG *checky & bull's face cr.*

Arms of the province of Old or Greater Poland al. Wielkopolska, around Gnesno.

LYN:375+1749; BHM:78; ETO:884; GRU:225;

407	aragoni	ara
	<i>I O G</i>	<i>4 pales</i>

Kingdom of Aragon in Spain.
BHM:3360; LYN:299; WIN:1262; UFF:33; ING:125; DWF:26;

408	[.]	mnz
<i>43n1</i>	<i>I GA</i>	<i>wheel</i>

Arms of the Abp.-Elector of Mainz, the town used a chariot per bend.
ING:172; MIL:77; MIL:337; KCR:1153; SGH:246; BLW:26 (town);

409	trier	tre
	<i>I A G</i>	<i>cross</i>

Arms of the Abp.-Elector of Mainz, the town used a saint holding a key.
SIE:240n23* (town);

410	koeln	col
	<i>I A S</i>	<i>cross</i>

Arms of the Abp.-Elector of Köln / Cologne, the town used {Ar chief Gu ch. 3 crowns Or}.
ZUR:560; WIN:596; ETO:2; LYN:151; LBQ:3075; GRU:82; UFF:571; ING:118; MIL:33;

411	strasburg	als
	<i>I A G</i>	<i>bend</i>

Arms of both the town and diocese of Strassburg.
SIE:219n7 (town);
KCR:1156; RUG:294; MIL:341;

412	regenspurg	bav
	<i>I A G</i>	<i>2 keys in saltire</i>

The diocesan town of Regensburg / Ratisbon in Bavaria. The arms are inverted. The arms of the diocese were {Gu bend Ar}.
Sieb Bi 3+t8; SIE:219n3 (Gu-Ar);
MIL:80*; GRU:171*; ING:182*; RUG:287*; SGH:250*; KCR:1171*; MAN:108*;

413	wurzburg	fkn
-	<i>I A X GA</i>	<i>gonfanon qtd on pole per bend</i>

Arms of both the town and the diocese of Würzburg al. Herbipolensis, mentioned in a poem by Johan von Würzburg 1314, an noted on seals from c.1335. It is usually qtd with the arms of Franken.
Sieb 8:6+143 (diocese); SIE:220n21 (town);
SGH:68; GEL:23; BEL:1279; BHM:1452; BHM:3214; GEL:268; CLE:1474*; NLU:1649*;

414	ogspurg	bav
	<i>I X V GA</i>	<i>per pale & pinecone</i>

Reichstadt Augsburg. The arms of the diocese were {per pale Gu-Ar}.
SIE:219n4;
GRU:162; ING:171; KCR:1172; RUG:284; SGH:245; MIL:331; BLW:25; MIL:76*;

415	saltzburg	aut
	<i>lion; fess {OS, GA}</i>	

Arms of both the town and the archdiocese of Salzburg.
Sieb 8:t43;
ING:184; MIL:83; LBQ:3295; KCR:308; MIL:345; SGH:77; SGH:251;

416	rottenburg		fkn
	<i>I A G</i>	<i>castle</i>	
	The town of Rothenburg a.d. Tauber in Franken, and of Rothenburg am Neckar. SIE:221n9 (R.a.N); RUG:304; MIL:316; SGH:167;		
417	raffensburg		sou
	<i>I A B</i>	<i>castle</i>	
	Town of Ravensburg in Württemberg. SIE:219n28; KCR:1188;		
418	nurnberg		nur
-	<i>I O SAG</i>	<i>per pale eagle issst & bendy</i>	
	Town of Nürnberg. SIE:219n5; MIL:315; RUG:298; KCR:1169; SGH:163; ORT:72;		
419	esslingen		sou
	<i>I O S</i>	<i>eagle</i>	
	Town of Esslingen am Neckar in Baden-Württemberg. SIE:219n19;		
420	hall		sou
	<i>I O G</i>	<i>per fess</i>	
	The town of Schwäbisch Hall or Hall am Kocher in Württemberg. SIE:219n20 (H.a.K, doubleheaded eagle ch. per fess Gu-Ar);		
421	ulme		sou
	<i>I A S</i>	<i>chief</i>	
	Town of Ulm in Württemberg. SIE:219n6; MIL:89; GRU:175; ING:188; KCR:1175; RUG:291; MIL:347; SGH:258;		
422	rietlingen		sou
	<i>I O SX SG</i>	<i>eagle & base tierced</i>	
	Town of Reutlingen, in Württemberg. The base tierced Sa-Gu-Ar is now placede as an escutcheon of the eagle. wikipedia;		
423	costenz		sou
-	<i>I A S</i>	<i>cross</i>	
	Town of Konstanz on the Bodensee. GRU:172; KCR:1+82;		
424	frýburg i vechtland		sui
	<i>I SA</i>	<i>per fess</i>	
	Fribourg / Freiburg im Vechtland, on the Schiffenensee, main town of the swiss canton Freiburg. SIE:222n11; KCR:1203;		

425	nordlingen	bav
	I S O	eagle
Town of Nordlingen in bavarian Swabia, a Reichsstadt. SIE:219n27; MIL:323;		
426	pfullendorff	sou
	I A S	eagle
Pfullendorf, town in Kreis Sigmaringen (B-W). SIE:220n8 (Or-Sa); KCR:1192*;		
427	wimpfen	sou
	I O SA	eagle holding key in beak
Town of Wimpfen am Neckar in Baden. SIE:219n29; MIL:325;		
428	..sborg	sou
-	I A SG	eagle & border
Not identified.		
429	überlingen	sou
	I A S	eagle
Town of Überlingen on the Bodensee. SIE:219n41 (Or eagle Sa ch. Gu lion Ar); KCR:1187;		
430	worms	pal
	I G A	2 keys in saltire
The diocese and town of Worms (R-P) used {Sa/Az/Gu key in bend Ar}. The present arms were used by a number of other dioceses. Sieb Bi 118; ZUR:565*; MIL:317*; KCR:1158*; RUG:357*; KCR:358*;		
431	bassal	sui
	I A G	crosier of Basle
Diocese of Basel. The town of Basel used the arms in Ar-Sa. SIE:10n4 (diocese, Ar-Sa); Sieb Bi 70+167 (Ar-Gu); SGH:64; MIL:1572; NLU:1660; GOR:156*; MIL:320*; KCR:1159* (Ar-Sa); ZUR:568* (Ar crosier Gu);		
432	buckhorn	sou
	I O VGS	per pale tree & bugle in pale
Reichstatt Buchhorn, noted 1274, now Friedrichshafen on the Bodensee. SIE:219n34; wikipedia; KCR:1191;		
433	[..]	sou
44n1	I G O	unicorn salient
Probably Reichstadt Giengen an der Brenz (Kr. Heidenheim, B-W), which has Az-Or in SIE:219n25 and modern arms. wikipedia,		

434 issnach sou
I A S *horseshoe*

The Reichsstadt Issnach or Isny im Allgau (Kr. Ravensburg, B-W). The horseshoe arms are usually placed on the german eagle.
wikipedia; SIE:210n35 'eysin';

435 mulhussen als
I A G *cogwheel*

Town of Mulhouse / Müllhausen in Alsace.
SIE:222n18;
MIL:350;

436 metz lor
I A S *per pale*

The diocesan town of Metz, one of the three independent dioceses in Lorraine. The duoscan arms were {Gu cross Ar}
Sieb 8:151 (diocese); SIE:220n25 (town);
NLU:1646; SGH:214; KCR:1154; RUG:283; BER:1625; GRU:163*; MIL:327*;

437 m.. sou
I B O *cross*

Not identified. The legend is illegible due to moisture damage.

438 lindow sou
I O V *elm tree*

Town of Lindau on the Bodensee.
SIE:219n33;
KCR:1189*;

439 dinklspuschel fkn
I G AV *3 ears of wheat on mount*

Town of Dinkelsbühl in Mittelfranken.
SIE:219n39;
MIL:326;

440 spir pal
I B A *cross*

Arms of the diocese of Speyer (R-P). The town arms were {Ar cathedral Gu}.
Sieb Bi 58+83; SIE:219n11 (town);
ZUR:566; MIL:1573; KCR:1155; SGH:52;

441 haidishain nsx
I O G *per pale*

Arms of the diocese of Hildesheim in Niedersachsen. The town arms were {qtly Ar-Gu & chief Or eagle isst Sa} in SIE:221n41.
SIE:10n7 (qtly Or-Gu; diocese);
LBQ:3472; BEL:320; BHM:2636*; BEL:1559*; GEL:296*;

442 babensberk bav
I O SA *lion acc. bend*

Diocese of Bamberg in Bayern. The town arms were {man holding lanse and shield (Az eagle Ar)} in SIE:220n20.

SIE:9n11 (diocese);
ING:185; KCR:1170; SGH:257; RUG:290; SGH:71; ZUR:579*;

Diocese of Prag / Prague. The town arms have the castle of Hradcin on a field gules.
SIE:9n9 (diocese); SIE:220n41 (town);
RUG:322*; KCR:338*; VSW:61*;

The town of Paris.
SIC:117*: BER:10*

445 .. *I G O letters "SPOR" per bend* etp

The papal city of Rome with the ancient SPQR letters.
GRU:62; MIL:98; UFF:440; KCR:1133; SGH:148;

446 betlahem
1 A GB *bull faced human hooded and horned*

The palestinian town of Bethlehem. The head has a jew's broadbrimmed pointed hat.
GRU:355; KCR:200; HBG:115; VRN:802; ORT:717;

447 haidek schwab
5n1 1 G AB tierced per fess fkn

Fhr. von Heideck al. Heidegg, seat in Heideck (Kr.Hiltpoltstein, MFr.).
HHSd 7:276; ESNF 16:115; Kindler OB 2:15; Sieb F 3n7; Sieb 22/6.1:t72 + 6.1.2:t39; Hupp ARL
196n4;
UFF:214; GRU:859; ING:614; MIL:710; KCR:846; RUG:1140; STY:132; BLW:401; ING:326*;

448 vô der duben *arrowhead palewise from bull's attire inv = Odrowaz A* boh
 1 A G

z Dubé or von Duba, from Böhmen. Arms of the clan Odrowaz. Myslivecek E 87+tl13; BHM:2154; LYN:1002; DWF:211; KCR:834*;

Neuhaus z Hradec, noted 13C in Böhmen.
Myslivecek E 20 + 2:116;
BHM:2133; LYN:991; GRU:1112; DWF:196.

Probably Mark Landsberg, a wettiner marquisate by 1210, sold to Brandenburg 1291 and returned 1347. The pales were used by Otto MGf.Meissen/Sachsen (r.1156-1190) in parallel with the meissener lion, and was for centuries a quarter in the arms of various lines of Sachsen. The town Landsberg is in Kr. Halle (S-A). 'Niffe' is usually for Niffenland or Livonia, present Latvia. Blaschke SW 12:

MIL:30231; QDR:38; LBQ:3508*; BEL:394*;
451 schebffenbg _DE

- 452** [ziige] hessen nas
 - *I O SA chief ch. mullet*
- Gf.Ziegenhain, extinct 1450, seat on Burg Ziegenhain (Kr. Altenkirchen, R-P).
 ESNF 17:31; M Krejcik, Herold 15 (1999) 173-177; Sieb 20/6.7:t16 nas + 1.1.3: 95;
 MIL:1257; UFF:507; GRU:818; DWF:161; NLU:490; VRN:753; KCR:773; GEL:176; BEL:316;
- 453** vō knigsten _DE
 - *I O B fleur-de-lis*
- Not identified
- 454** randeck sou
 - *I B OG bend & chief*
- Probably the Randeck (Kr. Esslingen, B-W), who was member of the group of ministerialen of Hz.Teck and Gf.Aichelberg, as were Liechtenegg (identical arms), Lichtenau, Neidlingen and Randeck.
 Hupp ARL 264;
- 455** aldburg westval wes
 - *I A S unicorn salient*
- Not identified.
- 456** lindolischa.. _DE
 - *I B A eagle*
- Not identified.
- 457** seczdorf saxso sax
 - *I S AAG fretty & chief ch. lion passt guard*
- Not identified.
- 458** dinczdorff ostria aut
 - *I A B checky*
- Not identified.
- 459** richart zorn als
 - *I O GA chief ch. mullet*
- Zorn von Bulach, Uradel from Bas-Alsace, strassburger citizens, cadet of Ripelin (noted 1197), noted 1252, divided into several branches, incl. Lappe.
 Merz ZUR 80; Kindler OB 2:464 Lappe; Kneschke D 9:634; Sieb 24/2.6:27+84+t18 bad + 24/2.10:24+t27 als (branches);
 GRU:1281; ZUR:382; DWF:757; MIL:1032; GEL:222; BEL:1548;
- 460** huffel als
 - *I O S wing fesswise*
- Hüffel, Strassburger patricier family.
 Sieb 24/2.10:t13 als; Kindler OB 2:145+148-149;
 DWF:1027;

461	engelbreck		als
	<i>I O GS</i>	<i>qtly & label</i>	
<p>Engelbrecht, alsatian family noted in Strasbourg c.1200, of which a branch later moved to Braunsweig. The arms are usually quarterly per saltire. Kneschke D 3:114; MIL:987*; DWF:770*; SGH:1239*; KCR:1040*;</p>			
462	limburg		lim
	<i>I A GG</i>	<i>lion, gutty</i>	
<p>Possibly a variant of Limburg a.d. Lenne. Fahne KJB 1:249; ESNF 18:3-5 a.o.; see [251];</p>			
463	blankenberg during		thu
	<i>I X AG AB</i>	<i>per bend & bend checky</i>	
<p>Probably a different rendering of the arms {Ar 2 bends Gu and Az -or- bendy of 5 Ar-Gu-Ar-Az-Ar} or a simple bend of Blankenberg im Vogtland on the border of Thüringen and Bayern. The family, noted 1252 as Burgmänner, were vassals of Gf.Beichlingen, and held Burg Blankenberg nr Bad Steben (Kr. Naila, OFr.). Sieb 22/6.1.1:170+t176 (2 bends); Sieb 21/6.6:19+t12 + 20/6.12:3+t2; Deutscher Herold 3:47ff (bend); GRU:1568*; SGH:629* (2 bends);</p>			
464	orlamunde		thu
	<i>I O SG</i>	<i>lion, semy of hearts</i>	
<p>One of several arms used by Gf.Orlamünde. The county is on the confluence of Orla and Saale (Kr. Jena).The county was sold 1344 to MGf.Meissen. Clemmensen OM; Sieb 2/1.1.3:13+t19 + Sieb 20/6.12:t32; ESNF I.2:182+185 (Askanier); Kneschke D 5:614; LYN:8;</p>			
465	waldeck westfal		hen
	<i>I O S</i>	<i>star of 8 pt</i>	
<p>Gf.Waldeck, like Pyrmont and Sternberg cadets of Gf. Schwalenberg Vogt von Paderborn.Their seat was in Waldeck (Kr. Waldeck-Frankenberg, Hessen). ESNF 1.3:324-332; Sieb A 234; XRA 4:186; DWF:159; GRU:613; MIL:1259; LYN:408; UFF:509; DWF:160;</p>			
466	sichlingē dur..		thu
	<i>I A G</i>	<i>barry of 4</i>	
<p>Gf.Bichlingen, seat in Beichlingen on the lower Unstrut between Weimar and Heldrungen (Kr. Sömmerda, Thüringen). ESNF 17:94; Kneschke D 1:279; GRU:606; LYN:451; KCR:784; LBQ:3110; KCR:783; DWF:151; RUG:1063; NLU:70; STY:221;</p>			
467	vō bach		sou
	<i>I A G</i>	<i>per pale</i>	
<p>von Auerbach al. Urbach, noted 1181 as staufer ministerialen, had their seat in Oberurbach, Kr.Waiblingen. Sieb 23/6.2:16+t8; Bosl R 357; HHStD 6:274+342 a.o.; Rolland 6:68, würt, baron; see [235, inv.];</p>			

468	schwanberg behe	pal
	I G A swan	

von Schwanberg al. z Svamberkové, german Uradel from Westfalen-Pfalz, a branch moved into Bohemia c.1350, where they built Burg Schwanberg near Pilzen..
 Kruse R 309-311 #65; Myslivecek E 57 + 2:66; Sieb Q 1:31; Kneschke 8:382; Sieb FstA 213 + FstM 55 + Bö 13;
 BHM:2129; ING:873; GRU:1634; LYN:164; MIL:387; RUG:1077;

469	schwedenlo saxo	sax
	I O S cogwheel spiked	

Not identified.

470	nidow elses	sui
	I G OS pale ch. 3 chevrons	

Gf.Nidau, cadet of Neuchâtel, extinct 1375, held Nidau nr Biel, can Bern.
 GRU:801; MIL:1150; LYN:392; DWF:142; ERF:46; GEL:178; URF:2427; BEL:428; BHM:207;

471	lon i westfal	hes
	I O G barry	

Probably Gf.Loops al. Loon, in Hesbaye and a principal part of the diocese of Liège al. Lüttich. The arms are usually barruly.
 ESNF 18:56-61; XRA 2:376-380; Fahne 1:259; Möller S 2:136-137; Sieb 2/1.1.3:t91;

472	..k ↑ bolonie	sil
46n1	I A X SG eagle per pale	

Several close variants of these arms are given for the silesian principalities of Schweidnitz / Swidnica, Liegnitz / Legnice and Münsterberg / Ziembice.
 ESNF 3:22-23; Sieb 2/1.1.3:9+t5 (M/Z); Sieb 2/1.1.3: 4+t3 (S/S);
 GEL:508*; BHM:86*; BHM:3268*; LYN:369*;

473	soiange i bolonie	pol
	I G AOS per pale lion isst & eagle isst	

Dukedom of Kujawia, the territory around Brest-Litowsk. From 1250 until the death of Wladislaw 'weisse' D.Gniewkovo (d.1388) held by a cadet line of the maison Piast.
 ESNF 2:120-123; Gumowski PS 132;

BHM:624; LYN:1751; LBQ:3105; ETO:905*; UFF:569*; NLU:440*; KCR:640*; QDB:19*;

474	frankonige	fkn
	I G A pily-paly	

The duchy of Franken / Franconia, the arms and title was used by the Bp.Würzburg.
 MIL:32; ING:130; GRU:504; SGH:70; BHM:3213; BEL:404; GEL:267;

475	tierole	tir
	I A GO eagle cr. boned trefly	

Arms of the county of Tirol, acquired by Habsburg 1363. The eagle is plain.
 Gall W ; Sieb 4.1.
 see [289];

476	burgundie <i>I O BG</i>	<i>bendy & border</i>	bur
Ancient arms of the duchy of Burgundy / Bourgogne, as held 1032-1361 by a branch of the Capetians.			
		ETO:409; NAV:595; LYN:504; ING:204; URF:963; LBR:13; SGH:347;	
477	..bant <i>I S O</i>	<i>lion rampant</i>	bra
The duchy of Brabant. Sieb 2/1.1.3: 40+t57; ESNF 1.2:236-237 + 1.1:82 + 2:27; BHM:46; ETO:9; GRU:427; MIL:494;			
478	kron i asta <i>I O BA</i>	<i>eagle ch. crescent</i>	aut
Duchy of Krain / Carniola, in present Slovenia; acquired 1335 by maison Habsburg. The arms are {Or eagle Az ch. crescent checky Ar-Gu}.			
Gall W 132; LYN:379*; MIL:573*; BHM:645*; LYN:1013*; ING:9*; DWF:228*; HBG:17*; SGH:15*; ETO:14*;			
479	flandern <i>I O S</i>	<i>lion cr.</i>	fla
The county of Flanders / Oostvlaanderen.			
480	anhalt saxcso <i>I A GOS</i>	<i>per pale eagle isst & barry</i>	anh
The principality of Anhalt al. Askanien in Sachsen. The arms are Brandenburg and Sachsen (Ballenstedt) dimidated. Sieb 1.1.3: 11; WIN:599; LYN:393; MAN:8; BHM:3121; SGH:513; MIL:1087*; KCR:676*; BHM:159*; GEL:164*;			
481	verona scalia <i>I S AA</i>	<i>ladder betw 2 talbots rampant</i>	mil
The city-state of Verona with the arms of the ruling family della Scala / Scaligeri. The field ought to be gules. Reinhardt FI 212; Sieb 4/1.3A:t161 + 22/6.1.1:t15 bav; see [347];			
482	schwedincz <i>I O S</i>	<i>eagle</i>	sil
A variant of the arms of the silesian principality of Schweidnitz / Swidnica. Different arms in [472]. Sieb 2/1.1.3: 4+t3; UFF:583*; DWF:500*; BHM:79*; BHM:3267*; GEL:506*; LYN:2394*; LYN:367*; GRU:490*;			
483	windes mark <i>I O S</i>	<i>cap with cordon</i>	aut
Marquisate of Windischmark, acquired 1286 by Meinhard II von Tirol & Görtz and a habsburger allodium by 1374. The territory is part of modern Slavonia; Gall W 144; Sieb 4.4; BHM:131; ETO:17; ING:19; LYN:486; DWF:235; MIL:577; HBG:23; NLU:509; SGH:14; BLW:128;			

484 maidburg i saxso
I A G castle

anh

The town of Magdeburg in Sachsen-Anhalt. The arms should be {castle with lady isst}.
SIE:221n5 (Gu-Ar-Az);
RUG:302*; ORT:77*; MIL:1582*; SGH:166*;

485 bassowe
I A G wolf rampant

aut

The diocese of Passau in Niederpfalz on the austrro-bavarian border. The town is differenced with a bend Az in SIE:220n31.
Gall W 214; SIE:11n8 (diocese);
ZUR:572; KCR:1173; SGH:75;

486 warung westval
I O G lozengy

wes

Not identified.

487 ..munt westval
- I BA rose

wes

Not identified. The town of Dortmund has {Ar eagle Sa}. The arms were used by the alsatian town of Haguenau.

488 tekenberg westval
I A G 3 waterlily leaves inv

wes

The county of Tecklenburg al. Temoigne (Kr. Osnabrück). The cours are very faded.
SIE 2/1.1.2:111; Fahne KJB 2:152; XRA 4:18;
GRU:460; LYN:404; LBQ:3096; NLU:494; BEL:304; ERS:407; BHM:150; GEL:165;

489 sterenberg westval
I A G star of 7 pt

wes

Not identified, but might be the town of Sternberg (Kr. Parchim, M-V). The modern arms are Mecklenburg dimidated with of {Gu star isst Or}.
wikipedia.

490 dolmanhorst wes'
I S O lion cch over field & canton

wes

Arms not identified. The town of Delmenhorst on the upper Weser (Kr. Delmenhorst, Niedersachsen) used a tower overlaying a river per fess. The county had {Az/Gu cross fitchy Or}.
wikipedia;

491 klubenborch
I S OA arrowhead & border

_DE

Not identified. Not likely to be the small town of Cloppenburg in Niederstift Münster, which in 1435 used an image of St.Paul.
wikipedia;

492	.. stria		_DE
-	I A G	<i>per pale</i>	
			Not identified. Several dioceses, e.g. Hildesheim, Halberstadt, and Augsburg, used similar arms. SGH:983 <here von croy>;
493	haidermslonde sax		sax
	I O AG	<i>lion with gambs coloured</i>	
			Not identified. The paws and snout are Gu.
494	serow during		thu
	I S OG	<i>lion acc. bend</i>	
			Not identified.
495	rossonberg i behem		mor
	I A G	<i>rose</i>	
			Gf.Rosenberg al. Rozmberkové, a principal moravian family noted 1177 as BGf.Glatz, from which a branch moved to Kärnten and was later created Reichsfürsten in 1605. ESNF 16:40-41; Myslivecek E 49; Kneschke D 7:576-579; GRU:600; LYN:970; ZUR:343; URF:2396; LBQ:3136; RUG:1074;
496	amgolst i [nÿffe]		--
		<i>NAME ONLY</i>	
			Not identified. Niffenland is Livonia, present Letland / Latvia. Amgolst might be for Semgallien on the border of Lithuania. Item destroyed, only legend partly lisible.
497	..esse		_DE
47n1	I A S	<i>per pale</i>	
			Not identified. The town of Metz in Alsace used similar arms.
498	dordrecht		hol
	I G A	<i>pale</i>	
			The Hanse town of Dordrecht on the Waal river in Holland. wikipedia; LBQ:2498;
499	fýrchse		_DE
	I G	<i>plain</i>	
			Not identified.
500	..g		hai
-	I G A	<i>castle</i>	
			Probably town of Bergen/Mons in Hainaut. Wissembourg in Alsace has similar arms. LBQ:2320;
501	herzogenbusch		bra
	I A S	<i>elm tree</i>	
			The town of Bois-le-Duc / s'Hertogenbosch, the major town in Brabant-Septentrional. The 'tree'-arms

are presently Or-Sa.

wikipedia;

SIC:344*;

502 amsterdam

hol

I G SA pale ch. 3 flanchis

The town of Amsterdam, a member of the Hanse.

wikipedia;

LBQ:2493;

503 ostrýke

aut

I G A fess

Arms of Austria, but also used for ancient Brabant.

504 leÿen

hol

I G AG pale ch. 3 keys

The town of Leiden in Holland. {Ar crossed keys Gu} are the present arms.

LBQ:2497*;

505 gent

fla

I G AO lion collared

The town of Gent in Flanders, one of the major cloth producers and merchant centres. The arms are usually {Sa lion Ar collared Or}.

SIE:221n21 (Or-Gu-Az);

SIC:305*; KCR:1150*;

506 harlom in holland

hol

48n1 I BAO sword erect, semy of stars

The town of Haarlem in Holland. During the Middle Ages a textile centre and the second largest town in Holland.

wikipedia;

LBQ:2495*;

507 antwerp

bra

I B AO pale acc. 6 estoiles

Probably arms of den Haag, usually with field Gu (LBQ:2496). The arms of Antwerp are in [509].
see [509];

508 dortmund

wes

I S AG pale ch. 3 mullets

The Hanse town and Reichsstadt of Dortmund in present Nordrhein-Westfalen. The arms are now {Or eagle Sa}. The arms, {pale ch. 3 mullets}, appear to have been confused with a dutch town.

SIE:241n33 (Ar eagle Sa);

SGH:234* (bend fimbriated ch. eagle);

509 antwerp

bra

I G AA 2 hands acc. castle in chf

The town of Antwerp on the Schelde river, a major commercial centre.

SIC:339*; CHA:36*;

510 .. hon
I A G chief

Possibly the Hanse-town of Lübeck. The arms are also given for the town of Grüningen (Sieb 6/1.4:t23,), but this town has {Or eagle Sa & chief Az ch. 5 mullets Or} in SIE:225n37.

ING:174; GRU:165; MIL:1578; KCR:1160; SGH:248; BLW:28; MIL:78*; RUG:282* (Gu-Ar);

511 ..precht bav
49n1 eagle; lion; lozengy; = {OS, SO, AB}

Rupprecht von Pfalz (Wittelsbach), 1352-1410, elector 1398 & Deutsche König 1400-1410. No crest but a modified imperial crown on the helmet. 1+4) Deutsche Adler; 2) Pfalz; 3) Bayern / Wittelsbach.

512 der herzog von hollant hol
pq[lion, lion; =; =]; lozengy; =; = {OS, OG; AB}
crown N peacock plume

One of the bavarian Wittelsbacher rulers of Holland and Hainaut / Hennegau. Holland and Hainaut became united in 1300 and came to a branch of the Hz.Bayern in 1345. The counties went to Philip 'Bon' D.Bourgogne in 1433, when countess Johanna was forced to abdicate. A Wilhelm is in [27], which is probably Wilhelm VI (r.1404-1417). Hainaut-Holland qtg Bayern (Wittelsbach).

see [27];

513 der herzog von burgoronyon bur
3 fleurs-de-lis & border compony; bendy & border; =; = :E: lion {BO-AG, OBG, OS}
crown O fleur-de-lis

Arms of Jean 'sans peur', 1371-1419, D.Bourgogne & C.Flandres 1404. Bourgogne-jeune (-Valois) qtg Bourgogne-ancien (-Capet), inescutcheon of Flanders.
ESNF 2:27; XDA:37 (1417);

514 der herzog von bar bar
- I B OO 2 barbels addorsed, crusily
crown GO cone betw 2 fish inv.

D.Bar, seat in Bar-le-Duc, dep Meuse. The cone is crusily Or.
Anselme 5:491; ESNF 1.2:226-228; XRO:844-857; XCB:46;
BHM:96; UFF:45; LYN:523; TCA:5; UFF:53; MIL:1317;

515 der herzog von bolain sil
I O S eagle
no crest ornament AG 2 wings checky

Probably for a D.Poland, which would be Brieg, who in other armorials is qtd with the checky of Liegnitz. Oels / Olesnica or Schweidniz [482] were also given the ubiquitous eagle. Similar arms, no crest, in WIN:130 for Jean de Brienne d.1296, dit d'Acre, bouteiller de France 1278, son of Jean de Brienne Emp.Constantinople and Berengere de Castille.
ESNF 3.1:9-11; Sieb 2/1.1.3:t9 (Brieg);

BHM:53; BHM:220*; ETO:187*; GRU:455*; UFF:585*; DWF:415*; GEL:502*; RUG:898*;

516 der herzog von pin z sant bra
lion q.f. cr.; lion; barry & lion cr.; lion q.f. cr. {GA, SO, XG-AB, AG}
no crest ornament SA 2 wings semy of elm leaves

Wenzel (I) von Luxembourg, 1337-1383, D.Brabant & Limbourg (j.u.) 1355 & D.Luxembourg 1354 & C.Chiny 1364, son of Jean / Johan R.Böhmen (d.1346 at Crécy). He married Johanna Ds.Brabant & Limburg (r.1355-1406). Böhmen qtg Brabant, Luxembourg and Limbourg. See also [30].

517 ..herz von ..er gue
I B O lion q.f. cr.
no crest ornament BAN fan circular ch. arms garnished with peacock feathers

D.Geldern / Guelders. Item damaged, colours faded, the Or into Ar, the crown of the lion in the shield has nearly disappeared.

ESNF 18:26+33;

GRU:445; LYN:1313; UFF:557; GEL:1712; URF:2305; CHA:32; BHM:61;

518	der herzog von gulch	Jul
	I O S lion rampant	
	no crest ornament =N	fan circular ch. arms garnished with peacock feathers
	Hz.Jülich / D.Juliers.	
	Sieb 2/1.1.3:31+t43; ESNF 18:28-29; Kittel S 255; Möller S1:14; XDD:11088;	
	see [32];	
519	+graf philips von nassau+ // borgraf vō bitsche ..	pal
	I O G lion q.f.	
	no crest ornament OX AS	lion sejt betw wings per fess
	Arms of Zweibrücken-Bitsche with the same crest as Nassau [523]. Bitsch (can Bitsche, dep Moselle). The legend of Philip Gf.Nassau has been cancelled by a stroke. The later legend on the sn side in red ink is almost illegible.	
	ESNF 18:149; Möller S 1:32; Sieb 24/2.11:t5 lor + 2/1.1.3: 66+t78+t81; XRL:483-504; XCM:164-170;	
	LYN:275; UFF:369; MIL:539; ING:937*; RUG:1008*; GRU:593*;	
520	der gve / ..ffe von / boburg	mnz
5In1	I GA 3 lions	
	no crest ornament =A	2 wings per fess in base ch. arms
	Gf.Kirberg / Kyrburg, noted 1258-1409, cadet of the Wildgrafen, inherited by Rheingraf as Rhein&WildGf gt Stein.	
	see [94];	
521	der graue von falcksteyn	hen
	wheel; perfess; =; = {BA, GA}	
	cap of maintenance A=	talbot sejt betw banners ch. arms
	Gf. Falkenstein zu Münzenberg, a cadet of maison Bolanden, mainzer ministerialen, later as Gf.Falckenstein am Donnersberg. They inherited by marriage Königstein and Münzenberg from the Hagen-Münzenberg 1255 and built the Falckenstein close by. Falkenstein (Bolanden) qtg Falkenstein zu Münzenberg.	
	ESNF 17:26-28; Möller S 1:33; Sieb 2/1.1.3: 87+t101 + 20/6.7:3+t6; Bosl R 1:260-273; XRA	
	see [167];	
522	..af von // ..lpurg	nas
52n1	lion, billety; lion, crusily; =; = {BOO, BAO}	
	no crest ornament OAS	lion sejt cr. betw wings per fess
	Probably Philip Gf.Nassau-Weilburg 1368 & Saarbrücken 1381 d.1429, married Anna von Hohenloe, and secondly in 1412 Elisabeth von Lothringen. Nassau qtg Saarbrücken.	
	Sieb 2/1.1.3: 51+t68+t205 + 4/1.3A:t204-t226; Nedl.Adel 88:xxxxvi, 1999; ESNF 1.1:60-65 + 67-72 + 74-78; Hupp ARL 314n5;	
	GEL:1409; BHM:208; LYN:277; see [63];	
523	graf von nasaw ein herzog von dillonberg	nas
	I B OO lion, billety	
	no crest ornament SA	2 wings per fess the base decorated with elm leaves
	Gf. Nassau-Dillenburg.	
	XRA 3:10+16; XER; Sieb 4/1.1.3: 51+t205; XRL:647; XCM:203-205;	
	see [61];	
524	graf wolf von ditzsch	nas
	lion, billety; 2 lions passt guard; =; = {BO, GO}	
	no crest ornament SA	2 wings per fess the base decorated with elm leaves
	Gf. Nassau-Dietz. Adolph von Nassau-Dillenburg 1362-1420, Gf.Dietz 1416, married Juetta de Dietz (d.1397). Nassau qtg Dietz.	
525	..	nas
-	I B OO lion, billety	
	no crest ornament OBO	lion sejt cr. betw bull's horns garnished with elm branches
	Arms of Nassau, the main or ottonian line.	
	Sieb 4/1.1.3: 51+t205; XRL:647; XCM:203-205;	
	see [61];	

526 +die reingrafen+ pal
lion; lion guard; =; = {OG, SA}
 round cap S 2 plumes

von Oberstein al. Stein von Oberstein al. Rheingraf zu Rheingrafenstein gt Oberstein, one of several branches of this ancient ministeriales family from Burg Rheinberg an der Wisper, 15 km N of Rüdesheim, Rheingaukreis. Q2 is Rheingraf.
 Bosl R 1:282; Sieb 20/6.7:t12; Möller S 3:271-272 + 4:54; Hupp ARL 324n2*;

527 <die herre vō grirsch> sav
I GA swan
 no crest ornament AA swan's head betw wings

C.Gruyères al. Greyerz, in Pays de Vaud. The figure of arms ought to be a heron.
 ESNF 15:3-5; XRA 1:842 (heron);
 GRU:661*; DWF:143*; LBQ:454*; URF:922*; ERF:58*; MIL:1148*; UFF:353*; URF:2656*;

528 ..llant hai
 - *I O SG lion & label*
 no crest ornament SO talbot's head betw wings

Possibly the arms of a cadet of Hainaut. The arms were used in TCH:24 by Florent de Hainaut, fl.1285, S.Braine-le-Comte & Hal & Estruen, son of Jean (I) d'Avesnes C.Hainaut.
 BHM:100*; LYN:466*; MIL:501*; URF:1876* (less label);

529 der graue von solms hen
I O B lion rampant
 no crest ornament B lion sejt

Gf.Solms, ancient seat at Burgsolms (Kr. Wetzlar, Hessen), had several branches that separated around 1300 and 1350.
 ESNF 17:32-58; Fahne KJB 1:402; XRA 3:427; XBM:21610; XCM:273;
 UFF:528; MIL:1471; LBQ:3616; NLU:724; GEL:1620; BEL:449; BHM:535;

530 der ryn graffe pal
I A G lion q.f.
 crown N peacock plume

Rheingraf al. Stein dit Oberstein, see [96, 527].
 UFF:493; see [96];

50n .. MINIATURE ..

Allegorical miniature of 2 men, on dexter by a ram lying and holding a beaker in the right hand and a dagger penetrating a heart in the left; on sinister by a bull lying holding a hoe in the right hand and holding a hand emerging with his left.

Ordinary of simple arms

X = mixed; Z = vair

plain				
E	374	bendy & fess	O G	60
G	499	X G AB	barruly & border	
vair natural		fess & border	A SV	332
A B	376	G AB	pily-paly	
chief		fess acc. moor's head in chf dx	A G	348
A B	148	A SS	G A	474
A G	239	fess acc. chevron inv in chf	bend	
A G	215	S AA	A G	411
A G	44	A S	A G	106
A G	510	G O	B A	1
A S	421	O S	G A	267
B A	119	O S	O G	45
G A	299	paly & 2 bars	O G	64
S A	101	X G AB	S O	110
chief & label		fess fretty	4 pales & bend	
A BA	220	O AG	X G OG	380
chief embattled		per pale & fess cch	per fess & bend	
A G	193	O G	X O GA	162
chief ch. 2 pales		fess checky	bend & canton sn	
G AG	176	O X AG	B OA	185
chief ch. lion isst		paly of 4 & fess dancetty	bend & chief	
Z OG	274	X G BA	B OG	454
chief ch. chevron		fess ch. 3 eagles	bend betw 2 lions per bend	
O GA	76	O SA	G OO	295
chief ch. mullet		fess ch. barrulet	G OO	97
O GA	459	G AS	per bend sn 2 bends & plain	
O SA	452	per fess	A GS	281
O SA	150	O G	2 bends betw 7 mullets	
O SA	98	S A	S OO	338
chief ch. pair of pincers		tierced per fess	bendy sn of 4 & bend undy	
O SA	260	G AB	X G AS	353
fess		barry	bend undy acc. mullet in chf sn	
A B	39	A B	A GG	107
A G	218	B A	bend betw 2 cotices fleuretty	
A G	157	G A	G AO	293
B A	165	O G	bend fretty	
B A	182	barry embattled	A GO	108
G A	34	A G	bend radiant	
G A	71	A S	O G	127
G A	503	barry of 4	O G	246
O G	126	A G	bend checky	
O S	66	G ASA	S X AG	18
S A	147	barry of 4	per bend & bend checky	
S O	443	S O	X AG AB	463
fess, roundelly		barruly	bend embattled-counterembattled	
G AO	171	A V	G A	41
		O G	G A	344
		88		

bend dancetty		pale		chief per pale	
A S	307	G A	498	B X AG	247
A S	57	G A	255	Navarre chain	
bend ch. 3 mallets, flory		G A	256	G O	379
X AO BO	402	per pale & pale and fess cch		qtly	
bend ch. 3 roundels		X O AG	280	A G	105
A SO	238	pale acc. 6 estoiles		A G	90
bend ch. 3 mullets		B AO	507	G A	341
B OG	248	pale chevronny		G Z	160
O BA	264	G SA	294	V O	227
bend ch. 3 water lily leaves		2 pales		qtly & label	
G AV	192	O B	450	O GS	461
bend ch. 3 eagles		3 pales & chief		checky	
O GA	29	G ZO	382	A B	458
per bend lion & barry of 4		3 pales & chief ch. lion passt		A G	81
B OX GA	336	B ABA	271	checky of billets	
per bend		4 pales		B A	373
S A	349	O G	407	checky of 9	
per bend acc. estoile & border		pale ch. 3 keys		O B	86
cch		G AG	504	lozengy	
S OA	371	pale ch. 3 flanchis		O G	486
bendy		G SA	502	O G	109
G A	298	pale ch. 3 chevrons		triangled	
G A	300	G OS	275	O G	403
bendy & border		G OS	470	fretty	
O BG	476	O AG	276	A S	175
bendy & label		O GA	304	fretty & chief ch. lion passt guard	
G AB	204	pale ch. 3 mullets		S AAG	457
G OB	205	S AG	508	escutcheon & label	
per pale fess & plain		per pale 3 annulets in pale &		A GB	163
A SG	114	pily-paly		escutcheon acc. saltire	
per pale		B OAG	328	A BO	377
A G	235	pily-barry		3 escutcheons	
A G	270	G A	323	A G	159
A G	322	O S	174	A G	314
per pale eagle isst & bendy		per pale eagle isst & barry		G A	149
A G	492	O SAG	418	G A	277
A G	467	per pale eagle isst & barry		O B	142
A S	497	A GOS	480	3 roundels	
A S	436	3 chevrons		A G	117
A S	451	A G	155	3 roundels & chief	
G A	40	O G	154	B OA	228
G O	87	3 chevrons crenelated		5 roundels in saltire	
O G	441	A G	190	S A	118
O G	73	chevron ch. 3 eagles		roundel ch. lion passt	
O S	178	O SA	284	O SA	386
paly of 4		per pale & per chevron		annulet	
G A	342	X A BG	104	S A	234
per pale lion isst & eagle isst		per pale & per chevron cch		3 annulets	
G AOS	473	A G	103	G A	125
		per chevron grady isst base dx		G A	240
		S A	261		

3 annulets in bend		star of 8 pt		harp	
G A	202	O S	465	O S	145
per fess & 3 annulets cch		star of 7 pt		horseshoe	
S O	172	A G	489	A S	434
2 bars of lozenges		2 crescents in fess addorsed betw 4 escallops		wheel	
O G	74	S OA	356	G A	408
O G	318	decrecent acc. estoile sn		cogwheel spiked	
3 lozenges in bend		B OO	16	O S	469
O B	146	2 hands acc. castle in chf		cogwheel	
3 letters "S"		G AA	509	A G	435
O S	364	castle		bugle-horn stringed	
letters "SPQR" per bend		A B	417	O G	310
G O	445	A G	484	pitcher	
semy of pomegrenades		A G	416	G O	236
O G	393	G A	500	cauldron	
label semy of lions pass guard		castle acc. horseshoes in chf		S A	187
E -GO	327	B AO	141	2 staves flory in saltire	
letter "E" per fess points upward		castle on poles natural		A G	237
B A	350	B OA	354	2 staves flory in saltire	
king's head cr.		doorway open		G A	139
B N	6	G A	181	mill-rind	
man's head from behind		G O	296	O S	216
O S	397	doorway open reversed		2 keys addorsed	
2 arms holding crown		G O	367	G A	217
B AO	4	tower		2 keys addorsed and tasseled	
5 hands		G A	11	A GB	2
G A	164	lymphad & chief flory		2 keys in saltire	
woman holdig mitre		A OBO	444	A G	412
A SA	93	belt		G A	430
bust of man		G A	206	arrowhead & border	
G N	372	belt in U-form		S OA	491
blackamoor holding banner and shield		A S	390	lancehead per bend	
O SG	15	hand barrow per bend		G O	156
monk		O G	199	goblet	
A S	183	3 banners per bend		G O	351
cap with cordon		B O	395	3 saws per bend in pale	
O S	483	2 banners per saltire		G A	123
3 helmets		O G	278	3 chessrooks in pale	
B A	363	gonfanon qtd on pole per bend		O S	399
3 crowns		A X GA	413	2 spades in saltire	
G O	392	gonfanon		G A	116
3 crowns in pale		A G	306	crosier of Basle	
G O	375	A G	50	A G	431
crown reversed on mount		G A	53	ladder betw 2 talbots rampant	
G OA	269	G A	51	S AA	481
semy of mullets		G A	305	ladder per pale	
G O	17	G O	312	G A	347
3 mullets		O G	311	sword erect, semy of stars	
B A	48	O G	297	B AO	506
per fess & 3 mullets cch		O G	52	3 swords inv conjoined in base & terrace	
G A	345	S A	313	G AV	394
G A	161				

3 swords inv in fess		lion, billety		lion cr. & 2 bars
B A	7	B OO	61	A BG
3 wolf-hooks in pale		B OO	62	2 lions passt guard
O S	226	B OO	67	A S
S O	124	B OO	315	A S
chariot in pale		B OO	526	G O
G A	335	B OO	524	G O
balance reversed		lion, gutty		3 lions passt guard
S O	388	A GG	462	G O
maunch holding rose isst chf dx		lion, semy of hearts		3 lions passt guard cr.
B AG	210	O SG	464	O S
axe in bend		lion & border		lion with gambs coloured
A G	263	A SG	168	O AG
G A	250	lion acc. bend		lion q.f.
3 yokes in pale		O SA	442	A G
O S	366	lion acc. bend		A G
yoke per bend		S OG	494	A G
O S	99	lion & label		O G
wyvern		O BG	72	lion q.f. cr.
G O	12	O GB	78	B O
unicorn salient		lion & label		G A
A S	455	O SG	529	lion stat cr. on mount
G O	433	2 lions rampant addorsed		A GB
griffin segreant		A G	144	lion holding cup covered
A S	283	3 lions		A GO
B O	19	G A	521	lion holding trunk
chevron raguly couped inv terminating in 2 human heads		G O	94	A GV
O SS	368	3 lion's heads		A SG
bull faced human hooded and horned		G O	365	lion holding axe
A GB	446	lion collared		B OA
lion rampant		G AO	505	lion with hat
A B	70	lion cch over field & canton		A SG
A G	158	S O	490	bear rampant
A G	96	lion guard		O S
A S	179	A B	200	beaver on mount
A S	211	G O	291	S OA
A S	133	lion guard & border		elephant on mount
B A	131	G O	69	G AV
B A	131	lion guard cr.		horse saillant
B A	134	A S	207	G S
B O	31	B O	330	doe on terrace
O B	95	O G	91	O GV
O B	530	lion cr.		O GV
O G	77	A S	302	stag acc. cross betw antlers
O G	58	A S	340	G OO
O G	290	G A	128	per fess & talbot
O G	59	O B	196	X O AG
O S	518	O S	173	camel on mount
O S	32	S O	479	B OA
S A	170	barruly & lion cr.		fox rampant
S O	477	X G AB	24	A G
			405	266

ibex naissant		eagle & border		wing fesswise ch. crescent	
G A	121	A SG	428	A GO	122
ibex segreant		eagle & border nebuly		winged hand holding scimitar	
O S	151	A GX AB	303	O S	359
boar		A GX AB	55	dolphin	
O S	140	eagle & base tierced		O S	369
2 foxes reguard addorsed		O SX SG	422	2 barbels addorsed	
B A	358	3 eagles		B O	33
wolf rampant		A S	231	2 barbels addorsed	
A G	485	G A	212	G A	80
3 wolves courant		3 eagles & label		G A	79
A G	113	B AG	225	G O	292
ram passt		eagle per pale		G O	309
G A	138	A X SG	472	2 barbels addorsed, crusily	
bear's head		eagle haloed		B OO	514
A S	254	O SO	21	3 fish posed bendwise	
bull's attire		eagle cr. boned trefly		B A	333
A G	233	A GO	475	fish head cr.	
ibex' head		A GO	289	G SO	401
B A	203	eagle holding key in beak		serpent engorging child	
boar's head		O SA	427	A BG	25
A S	115	eagle ch. taucross		5 reed maces	
checky & bull's face cr.		A SA	404	A B	130
X S AG	406	eagle ch. crescent		chicot per bend fruited	
bull's head		A GO	222	O SG	272
B O	230	O BA	478	elm branch (formed as a knot)	
3 antlers in pale		3 doves displayed in pale		A G	232
O B	54	O V	389	per pale tree & bugle in pale	
O S	92	bird		O VGS	432
O S	308	A S	120	elm tree	
O S	42	A S	257	A S	501
antler enrolled		cock on mount		O V	438
O G	197	O SV	89	elm leaf inv	
attire		per bend sn & popinjay		A V	143
A G	137	X V GA	229	3 waterlily leaves conjoined in	
G A	136	swan		pairle	
O S	188	G A	528	O G	214
2 ibex horns addorsed		G A	468	3 waterlily leaves inv	
A G	194	O S	262	A G	488
eagle		2 swan's heads in saltire		cinquefoil	
A G	213	B A	13	B O	449
A G	85	per fess & talon cch		rose	
A S	426	A S	331	A G	46
A S	429	2 wings		rose	
B A	456	G A	241	A G	495
G O	273	wings conjoined in lure		rose	
O B	282	O S	208	B A	487
O S	515	wing fesswise		rose	
O S	75	O S	460	G A	279
O S	419	3 wings fesswise (2:1)		qtly & rose	
O S	482	A B	321	X O AG	209
S O	425				

rose & border	
G AO	286
rose & border	
G AO	287
3 roses	
A G	189
3 roses & chief ch. aigle isst	
B AOS	65
3 roses in bend	
A G	201
fleur-de-lis	
O B	453
fleur-de-lis	
S O	285
3 fleurs-de-lis	
A S	352
6 fleurs-de-lis & chief ch. lion isst	
B OOG	221
semy of fleurs-de-lis	
B O	3
semy of fleurs-de-lis & label	
B OG	381
3 ears of wheat on mount	
G AV	439
per pale & pinecone	
X V GA	414
escarbuncle ch. escutcheon	
G OA	35
cross	
A G	409
A S	423
A S	410
B A	440
B O	437
cross, crusily	
G OO	152
cross acc. 4 fire steels	
S OA	387
cross potency	
A O	9
cross potency fitchy	
G O	400
cross patriarchal	
A G	8
vairy & saltire ch. escutcheon	
X AB OG	301
X AB OG	224
arrowhead palewise from bull's attire inv = Odrowaz A	
A G	448

Ordinary of composite arms

:E: = *in escutcheon*; :: cross = *cross over all*; pp = *per pale*; pq = *quarterly*

2 barbels addorsed ; lion; =; = :E: checky {GO, GA; AG}	lion; lion guard; =; = {OG, SA}
253	527
2 barbels affronted; stag passt, =; = :: cross over all {AG, OS; B}	lion; lion q.f.; =; = :E: 3 chevrons {OS, AG, AG}
324	28
3 fleurs-de-lis & border compony; bendy & border; =; = :E: lion {BO-AG, OBG, OS}	lion; lion; lion; lion {GA, SO, AG, AG}
513	30
3 lions passt; fess {OS, GA}	plain ; fish embowed; =; = :: cross {O, AB; G}
378	355
3 mullets; fess; =; = {BO, GA}	pp[barryly; 2 barbels addorsed, crusily]; lion q.f.; =; = :E: checky of 9 {OG, GO, GA, AG}
320	316
barry acc. crancelin per bend ; per bend crenelated ; =; bear stat {OSV, AG, OS}	pq[lion, lion; =; =]; lozengy; =; = {OS, OG; AB}
319	27
cross of Jerusalem ; semy of fleurs-de-lis {AOO, BO}	pq[lion, lion; =; =]; lozengy; =; = {OS, OG; AB}
370	512
eagle ; barruly {OS, OG}	wheel ; per fess; =; = {BA, GA}
249	522
eagle; lion; lozengy; = {OS, SO, AB}	wheel; per fess; =; = {BA, GA}
511	167
fess ; eagle doubleheaded {OS, SA}	
317	
lion cr. ; paly-bendy; =; = {SO, AG}	
26	
lion passt & border compony; qtly; =; = {AS-AG, AS}	
36	
lion q.f. cr.; lion; barry & lion cr.; lion q.f. cr. {GA, SO, XG-AB, AG}	
516	
lion, bility; 2 lions passt guard; =; = {BO, GO}	
525	
lion, bility; lion, crusily; =; = {BOO, BAO}	
63	
lion, bility; lion, crusily; =; = {BOO, BAO}	
523	
lion; castle; =; = {AS, GO}	
5	
lion; cross; =; = {GA, AG}	
326	
lion; fess {OS, GA}	
415	

Name index

Abbaw	351	Bichlingen	466	Egloffstein	254	Güssenberg	248
Abensberg	349	Blankenberg	463	Eisenburg	141	Görtz	336
Absperg	104	Blankenheim	72	Ellerbach	227	Haag	507
Achalm	338	Bodman	151	End	134	Habsburg	58
Acre	9	Bois-le-Duc	501	Engelbrecht	461	Habsburg	290
Ahlfingen	142	Bollweiler	294	ENGLAND	10	Haidermslonde	493
Albon	110	Bourgogne	476	ENGLAND	12	Haimenhofen	265
Aldenburg	455	Bourgogne	513	Eppenstein	155	Hainaut	529
Aldia	401	Brabant	30	Erbach	161	Halle	420
Alexandria	386	Brabant	477	Erbach	345	Hanau	154
Alsace	293	Brabant	516	Ernberg	122	Harff	215
Amsterdam	502	Brandenburg	222	Esslingen	419	Harlem	506
Anhalt	319	Braunsweig	37	Ethiopia	368	Hatzfeldt	216
Anhalt	480	Breslau	372	Falkenstein	167	Hechenried	117
Anjou	370	Bretagne	327	Falkenstein	522	Heideck	447
Anjou	381	Brieg	515	Flanders	479	Heiligenberg	57
Antiochia	366	Buchbeck	203	Fleckenstein	186	Heiligenberg	307
Antwerpen	507	Buchhorn	432	FRANCE	3	Heinsberg	253
Antwerpen	509	Böhmen	22	Franken	474	Heinsberg	316
Appelfistum	272	Calabria	359	Franzhauser	114	Helfenstein	43
Aragon	407	Carinthia	378	Frauenberg	256	Helfenstein	221
Armenia	358	Carrara	335	Frauenburg	282	Helmstatt	257
Arthur (king)	392	Casper (magi)	15	Frauenhofen	255	Henneberg	89
Assassins	7	Castel	90	Freiberg	228	Henneberg	331
Auerbach	235	Castel	341	Freiburg	424	Heppenheft	218
Auerbach	467	Castille	5	Funfsberg	164	Herter	239
Augsburg	414	Chaldea	395	Furstenberg	55	Hewen	150
Austria	34	Chatillon	382	Furstenberg	303	Hildesheim	441
Austria	503	Cilly	48	Geldern	31	Hirnheim	137
Axelson	353	Cilly	320	Geldern	517	Hirschhorn	197
Babylonia	11	Cistercians	18	Geneve	86	Hofer	190
Baden	45	Closen	262	Gent	505	Hoffner	176
Baden	64	Condulmero	1	Geroldseck	126	Hohenberg	44
Balthasar (magi)	16	Constantinople	4	Gessler	182	Hohenberg	299
Bamberg	442	Criechingen	157	Giengen	433	Hohenloe	49
Bangern	158	Cronberg	160	Girbaden	196	Hohenloe	343
Bar	33	Cronenburg	213	Goeler	120	Hohenstaufen	404
Bar	514	Damero	269	Granada	375	Hohenstein	175
Barth	278	Dattern	13	Granada	393	Hohenzollern	36
Basel	431	Delmenhorst	490	Graufwoltzheim	288	Holland	27
Bayer	211	Diessenhofen	187	Greece	400	Holland	512
Bayern	511	Dietz	68	Greifenstein	283	Honburg	188
Beger	195	Dinkelsbühl	439	Grenoble	369	Horneck	199
Bellersheim	206	Dinzdorf	458	Grien	352	Huckelhoven	166
Berg	28	Dordrecht	498	Grostein	284	Huffel	460
Bernholz	184	Dortmund	508	Gruyeres	528	Hungary	8
Bernstatt	100	Duba	448	Gultlingen	231	Hutten	205
Berstetten	179	Durwang	243	Gumpenberg	192	Höfingen	128
Bethlehem	446	Eberstein	46	Gundelfingen	127	Höfingen	330
Biberstein	325	Edessa	364	Gundelfingen	246	Iberg	116

India	388	Lorraine	29	Neuffen	310	Rosenberg	495
India	389	Lupfen	148	Neuhaus	449	Rotenhan	107
India	391	Lusignan	405	Neuhauen	135	Rothenburg	416
Ireland	23	Luxembourg	84	Nidau	470	Rottau	106
Isenburg	169	Lützelstein	76	Nordlingen	425	Rottenfuchs	266
Isenburg	219	Löwenstein	223	Nothaft	241	Rücksingen	99
Issnach	434	Magdeburg	484	Nürnberg	418	Rötteln	274
Julich	32	Magdt	285	Oberkirch	170	Sachsenheim	233
Julich	518	Mainz	408	Ochsenstein	153	Saintrailles	326
Kaltental	136	Mallorca	380	Oettingen	224	Salm	79
Kamellen	357	Maltitz	332	Oettingen	301	Salm	80
Kamer	250	Mangi	397	Orlamünde	464	Salzburg	415
Kamer	263	Mark	82	Ortenburg	41	Saulx	95
Kamerstein	261	Marothi	323	Ortenburg	344	Sayn	69
Katzenellenbogen	59	Marroco	399	Paleologos	387	Sayn	339
Katzenellenbogen	302	Masbach	103	Pardberg	83	Scala	347
Kiburg	97	Matsch	321	Paris	444	Scala	481
Kiburg	295	Melchior (magi)	17	Passau	485	Scharfeneck	207
Kirberg	94	Merwede	171	Perger	138	Schaub	180
Kirberg	521	Metz	436	Pfalz	24	Schauenburg	40
Kirchberg	93	Miltz	201	Pfalz	26	Schauenburg	322
Kleve	35	Mons	500	Pfau	217	Schelkingen	298
Klubenborch	491	Montbeliard	309	Pfirt	292	Schelkingen	300
Knigsten	453	Montfort	50	Pfullendorf	426	Schellenberg	244
Knöringen	234	Montfort	51	Planitz	270	Scherffenberg	451
Konstanz	423	Montfort	53	Pommersfelden	329	Schilling	236
Krain	478	Montfort	297	Portenau	296	Schmichen	119
Krakow	363	Montfort	305	Portugal	367	Schoder	101
Krakow	394	Montfort	306	Prag	443	Schott	105
Kujawy	473	Mulheim	286	Prester John	6	Schwalbach	202
Köln	410	Mulheim	287	Preysing	193	Schwanberg	468
Königsegg	109	Mulhouse	435	Randeck	454	Schwarzburg	91
Laber	258	Munch	183	Rangnit	354	Schwarzburg	340
Laiming	191	Mörs	66	Rappolstein	159	Schwedenlo	469
Landau	92	Mörs	317	Raren	273	Schweidnitz	482
Landenberg	125	Napoli	402	Raugraf	73	Schweinwarter	140
Landsberg	252	Nassau	61	Ravensburg	417	Schwelher	259
Landsberg	450	Nassau	62	Rechberg	144	Schönau	172
Landschad	145	Nassau	63	Regensburg	412	Seckendorf	232
Lasner	87	Nassau	67	Reichenstein	162	Serow	494
Laubenberg	214	Nassau	315	Reiffenberg	204	Setzdorf	457
Leiden	504	Nassau	523	Reifferscheidt	163	Sickingen	118
Leiningen	225	Nassau	524	Reinhartsweiler	143	Signau	268
Lichtenberg	168	Nassau	525	Reischach	115	Solms	530
Liegnitz	472	Nassau	526	Remchingen	139	Spauer	245
Limburg	130	Navarre	379	Reutlingen	422	Speth	123
Limburg	251	Neipperg	240	Ried	129	Speyer	440
Limburg	462	Nellenburg	54	Rieneck	60	Sponheim	81
Lindau	438	Neuchatel	267	Rieneck	88	St.Benedict	19
Lindorm	350	Neuchatel	275	Ringingen	230	St.Eustachius	20
List	334	Neuchatel	276	Rodenstein	108	Stadion	124
Lochstetten	355	Neuchatel	304	Rodenstein	198	Stamhain	229
Lohe	271	Neuenahr	75	Roma	445	Starkenberg	342
Loos	471	Neuenahr	249	Rosenberg	264	Stein	96

Stein	226	Westerstetten	247
Stein	527	Wielkopolska	406
Stein	531	Wimpfen	427
Sternberg	489	Windeck	185
Stetten	146	Windischmark	483
Stoffeln	133	Wolfskehle	210
Stolberg	324	Wolfstein	113
Strahlenberg	156	Worms	430
Strand	356	Wurzburg	413
Strasbourg	411	Württemberg	42
Strass	280	Württemberg	308
Sukandia	374	Überlingen	429
Sulz	348	Zenger	260
Syria	396	Ziegenhain	98
Tann	212	Ziegenhain	452
Tarsus	365	Zimmern	131
Tecklenburg	488	Zimmern	337
Thalheim	174	Zorn	459
Thorer	194	Zuckmantel	178
Thumb	242	Zulnhart	121
Tierstein	56	Zweibrücken	77
Tierstein	346	Zweibrücken	78
Tirol	289	Zweibrücken	519
Tirol	475	Zähringen	291
Torberg	181		
Torgmund	281		
Trier	409		
Tübingen	52		
Tübingen	311		
Tübingen	312		
Tübingen	313		
Törring	189		
Ulm	421		
Urslingen	314		
Vatican	2		
Veldenz	70		
Venningen	237		
Vianden	71		
Vinstingen	39		
Vinstingen	165		
Virneburg	74		
Virneburg	318		
Visconti	25		
Waldburg	132		
Waldeck	465		
Walsee	147		
Warung	486		
Waselnheim	177		
Weinsberg	149		
Weinsberg	277		
Weise	200		
Wernau	238		
Wertheim	65		
Westerburg	152		