The Four of each Estate - Quaternionen der Reichsverfassung

A short survey of the literature and pictorial presentations

by

Steen Clemmensen

Introduction  2
The Quaternionen  2
Types of sources  4
Some sources compared  5
The families named as quaternionen  9
Bibliography  31
Index armorum  34
Index nominorum  36

© 2012 Steen Clemmensen, Farum, Denmark, www.armorial.dk
**Four of each Estate - Quaternionen der Reichsverfassung**

**Introduction**

The concept of the Quaternionen der Reichsverfassung (the Foursomes of the constitution of the Empire), also known as Viergruppen von Reichsständen (Four of each Estate), die Vier Säulen von das Reich (Four Pillars of the Empire), is a unique german phenomenon. Several sets of 4 names of families, town or territories were accorded a special place as representatives of the people, seen not only as the generally accepted trinity of clergy, nobility and commoners, but as a finely stratified society placed as a counterweight to the prevailing 'monopoly' of the seven electors in deciding who should be emperor (and how he ought to rule) – in time moving on to infer a certain special quality on the members – at least on some of these.

**The Quaternionen**

The earliest evidence of this mythology is the statues on the front of the Frankfurter Römer or Rathaus, added in 1414, and this was probably related to a visit by the then recently elected head-of-state Sigismund of the maison de Luxembourg (r.1411-1437).

The imagery of the Quaternionen of the Holy Roman Empire of the German Nation (HRR) became widespread during the 15th to 17th centuries, and might be found in literature, as mural decorations as well as on drinking glasses. Though it had nothing to to with the actual constitution of the HRR, it was forcefully promoted by Sigismund of Luxembourg and later by Maximilian I of Habsburg (r.1493-1519), and was highly regarded by some of the families who were honoured in this way. The tradition was taken up by writers and artists – and by their sponsors. Though the peak period faded out with the death of Maximilian I, the imagery continued to be used for another century and has survived until today, where quaternionenadler can still be found on glassware in tourist shops.

Though there is no hard evidence, modern research (see Schubert Q) ascribe the beginnings of the tradition to the court of emperor Karl IV von Luxembourg (r.1346-78) sometime between 1350 and 1364. Karl IV was followed by his older son Wenzelas (r.1378-1400), who was deposed and replaced with the elector palatine Ruprecht von Wittelsbach (r.1400-1400). On the death of Ruprecht, Sigismund, the younger son of Karl IV, managed to get himself elected King of the Romans through two contested elections. The tradition of the quaternionen was probably resurrected on the eve of the Council of Constance and propagated by Sigismund in order to promote the emperor (actually just a newly-elected and insecure king, and not yet crowned as emperor) and the secular world as guardians of the Church and Concilium and for the estates, not the Electors, being the basis of the Reich and of the office of Emperor and supreme guardian (Schubert Q 27).

Numerology was widely acclaimed during the Middle ages (Achen S 222-226), e.g. three used for the Ternionen or best of three (3 best christians :: 3 best heathens :: 3 best jews :: 3 oldest coats-of-arms) found in some of the same sources as are the quaternionen. The number four also had a major uses: e.g. 4 prophets; 4 gospels (Mattheus :: Markus :: Lucas :: Johannes); 4 corners of the Cross of Christ; 4 realms in the Book of Daniel; 4 elements; 4 temperaments; 4 cardinal virtues; and the Quadrivivium (Arithmetics :: Geometry :: Music :: Astronomy).
Both numbers and forms of presentation varies. The quaternions may be visualized as persons (usually with arms), as arms placed on the body and wings of the imperial eagle (Quaternionenadler), or simply listed by name and / or arms alone. Sometimes the arms of the seven electors were added too – or two times four, if the podesta of Rome was added, representing the pope as the fourth spiritual elector.

In decorative arts, we have it in 1414 on the front of the newly rebuilt Frankfurter Römer or Rathaus and in its great hall intended both for the town council and for meeting of the estates.1414, and probably also on the walls of the Augustinerkirche, one of the meetingplaces of the church council in Konstanz, held 1414-1418. In literature we can find it by 1422 in the poem ‘Spruch von römischen Reich’, and in armorials from c.1460.

The most common selection was 40 names of towns and noble lines, ordered by fours for each of 10 Reichstände, according to Schubert Q:

1 Hertzogen, 2 Margrafen, 3 Landgrafen, 4 Burggrafen, 5 Simple Grafen, 6 Edelfreie / Semperfreie, 7 Ritter / Strenge Herren, 8 Städte, 9 Dörfer, 10 Bauern / Geburen.

Additional groups were added in many sources. In toto 39 sets of quaternionen, some with several alternatives (207 entries) and also variant coats-of arms are noted and arbitrarily numbered.

Jörg Rugen al. Georg Ruxner, a pursuivant employed by emperor Maximilian, has left a contemporary list (Rugen, c.1495): Kurfürsten, Herzöge, Fürsten, Grafen, Freiherren, Ritter und Knecht des HRR: 4 Kurfürsten weltlichen Regiments, 4 Fürsten und oberste Amtsleute, 4 Erzherzöge, 8 Freiherzöge, 12 Erbherzöge, 4 Markgrafen, 4 Landgrafen, 4 Burggrafen, 4 Heergrafen, 4 Flügelgrafen, 52 gefürstete Erz- und Freigrafen des Reichs – in the order of offices, names and titles.

The quaternionen tradition was later adopted by a few towns or territories, e.g. by Cologne, one of the Bauern (no.101, peasants), who had the 'Vier Ritter von Köln' (4 knights), one of which was the von Orsbeck, hereditary Erbkämmerer von Köln, living in the countryside on their castle of Orsbeck near Heinsberg a.d.Roer. The family became extinct in 1711 (Kruse R 390 #74; Fahne KJ 1:314 + 2:109; XRA 3:75).

In the Reichstag of 1510 emperor Maximilian formalized the titles of Reichs-Erbritter for von Andlau a.o. (Sieb A 411; no.71).
Types of sources for the quaternionen:

**Literary sources:** A-I, as in Schubert Q 2-3:
- A Spruch vom römisch Reich 1422, in Heinrici, 1881, Z.Dt.Altertum 25 NF 13:71-77;
- B Peter von Andlau 1460s, in Hürbin (1897);
- C+d Hemmerlin c1445, in Hürbin (1897);
- E Nürnberger Hs.338a:63r, primo 15C,
- F Wolfenbüttel Cod. guelf 44.21,
- G inkunabel c1470 (Agricola), in Hürbin (1897);
- H Prüss 1485 güldin bulle (Bulla aurea),
- I Folz 1480;
- K Johns Agricola 1534;

**Armorial sources:**
- Ingeram (ING), 1459, segm. 14 = 130-174 + 181-200 + 166 = 64;
- Ortenburg (ORT), 1466, segm. 04 = 45-84 less (51, 52, 70, 83) = 36;
- Grünemberg (GRU), 1483, segm. 05 = 81-181 = 101;
- Miltenberg (MIL), 1500, segm. 02 = 28-99 = 72;
- Jörg Rugen (RUG), 1500, segm. 10 = 214-309 = 96;
- St.Gallen (SGH), c.1470, segm. 05 = 152-264 = 113;
- Berliner (BLW), c.1460, 13-18 + 21-28 + 35-50 + 92-93 = 32;

And in several other armorials, not detailed:
- WB Martin Schrott (QDS), 1576, printed;
- Virgil Solis’ Wappenbüchlein (VSW), 1555, printed;
- Wiener, ÖNB WB.8769 (WNW), c.1450, BGH #61;
- Pfälzer WB (PFZ), c.1460, BGH #62;
- Innsbrucker WB (IBK), c.1460, BGH #64;
- WB Grünwald (GWD), c.1470, BGH #40;
- Eichstätter WB (EHT), c.1475, BGH #74;
- Grünemberg’s Österreichische Chronik (KGC), c.1480, BGH #45;
- WB Koch (KOG), c.1480, BGH #48;
- WB Gallus Öhem (OHM), c.1490, BGH #55;
- München, BSB cod.icon.309 (MUN), c.1490, BGH #78;

**Pictorial sources:**
- FR Frankfurter Römer, 1414,
- IM Innsbruck mural 1495, IM = BW = 1-56
- BW Burkmaier woodcut, 1510,
- UR Überlingen Rathaus,
- BA Beck: Agrippina, 1492,
- SW Schedelsche Weltchronik, 1493,
- RG Glashumpen Rijksmuseum,
- TG Glashumpen, 1650 Trier;
- Lüneburger Rathaus;
- Mühlhausen Rathaus / Mulhouse, c.1572;
Some sources compared

The actual selection and presentation of the quaternionen varies between the sources. The following table is only intended to convey an impression of the scale of variation. Not noted are the finer variations between the arms assigned to a certain family between the sources. For this, see the individual family.

The sources compared are the armorials, all of the Bodensee group:

ING Ingeram al. Codex Cotta; BLW Berliner Wappenbuch; SGH St.Gallen-Haggenberg; GRU Conrad Grünenberg's Wappenbuch; MIL Miltenberg; RUG Jörg Rugen; and ORT Ortenburg;

and the pictorial sources:

BA Beck: Agrippina, 1492; KK Koelhoff: Kölner Chronik, 1499, uncoloured woodcuts;

IM Innsbrucker mural in Friedrichstrasse 7, 1495, probably from Hans Burgmair;

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Family</th>
<th>Litt</th>
<th>ING</th>
<th>BLW</th>
<th>SGH</th>
<th>GRU</th>
<th>MIL</th>
<th>RUG</th>
<th>ORT</th>
<th>BA</th>
<th>KK</th>
<th>IM</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Hz Pfalz</td>
<td>133</td>
<td>190</td>
<td>92</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>14</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Hz Braunsweig</td>
<td>131</td>
<td>189</td>
<td>94</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>214</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>12</td>
<td>13</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Hz Schwaben</td>
<td></td>
<td>191</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>216</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>15</td>
<td>15</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Hz Lorraine</td>
<td>132</td>
<td>192</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>215</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>14</td>
<td>16</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Hz Bayern</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>30</td>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
<td>13</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Hz Franken</td>
<td>130</td>
<td>217</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>Hz Austria</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Hz Bourgogne (ancient)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>MGF Meissen (MGF)</td>
<td>134</td>
<td>194</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>224</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>MGF Brandenburg</td>
<td>136</td>
<td>195</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>222</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>6</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>MGF Mähren</td>
<td>135</td>
<td>193</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>223</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>7</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>MGF Lorraine</td>
<td>137</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>24</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>MGF Baden</td>
<td>196</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>225</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>8</td>
<td>19</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31</td>
<td>LGF Thüringen</td>
<td>139</td>
<td>197</td>
<td>116</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>226</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>9</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32</td>
<td>LGF Hessen</td>
<td>138</td>
<td>198</td>
<td>119</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>227</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>10</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33</td>
<td>LGF Leuchtenberg</td>
<td>140</td>
<td>199</td>
<td>118</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>229</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>12</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34</td>
<td>LGF Alsace (Haut)</td>
<td>141</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>117</td>
<td>228</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>11</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>18</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35</td>
<td>LGF Alsace (Bas)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>47</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>41</td>
<td>BGF Nürnberg (BGF)</td>
<td>143</td>
<td>186</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>230</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>14</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42</td>
<td>BGF Magdeburg (BGF)</td>
<td>142</td>
<td>185</td>
<td>121</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>231</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>15</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>43</td>
<td>BGF Rieneck (Loess)</td>
<td>144</td>
<td>187</td>
<td>122</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>232</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>13</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>44</td>
<td>BGF Stromberg</td>
<td>145</td>
<td>188</td>
<td>123</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>233</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>16</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45</td>
<td>BGF Meissen (BGF)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>45</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>46</td>
<td>BGF Kirchberg</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>47</td>
<td>BGF Strasbourg (diocese)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>51</td>
<td>Gf Kleve</td>
<td>147</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>202</td>
<td>105</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>239</td>
<td></td>
<td>17</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>25</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>52</td>
<td>Gf Schwarzburg</td>
<td>146</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>201</td>
<td>107</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>240</td>
<td></td>
<td>18</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>27</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>53</td>
<td>Gf Cilly</td>
<td>148</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>203</td>
<td>106</td>
<td>241</td>
<td></td>
<td>19</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>28</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>54</td>
<td>Gf Savoie</td>
<td>149</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>204</td>
<td>105</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>238</td>
<td></td>
<td>20</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>26</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55</td>
<td>Gf Göritz</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>54</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61</td>
<td>Freie Schenck von Limburg</td>
<td>151</td>
<td>177</td>
<td>140</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>250</td>
<td></td>
<td>21</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>37</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62</td>
<td>Freie Rarum = Chassis</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>136</td>
<td>143</td>
<td>56</td>
<td></td>
<td>22</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>39</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>63</td>
<td>Freie Westerburg</td>
<td>152</td>
<td>178</td>
<td>141</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>251</td>
<td></td>
<td>23</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>38</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>64</td>
<td>Freie Alwalden</td>
<td>153</td>
<td>180</td>
<td>142</td>
<td>59</td>
<td></td>
<td>24</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>40</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65</td>
<td>Freie Rohr</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>252</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>66</td>
<td>Freie Ottenwelden</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>253</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>67</td>
<td>Freie Erbach</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>179</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>71</td>
<td>Rt Andlau</td>
<td>162</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>241</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>255</td>
<td></td>
<td>27</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>33</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>72</td>
<td>Rt Strundeck</td>
<td>163</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>242</td>
<td>149</td>
<td>256</td>
<td></td>
<td>25</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>36</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>73</td>
<td>Rt Meldingen</td>
<td>164</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>243</td>
<td>151</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>257</td>
<td></td>
<td>28</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>34</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>74</td>
<td>Rt Frauenberg vom Hag</td>
<td>165</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>244</td>
<td>148</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>254</td>
<td></td>
<td>26</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>35</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75</td>
<td>Rt Alwalden</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>76</td>
<td>Rt Strundeck</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>63</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>77</td>
<td>Rt Weissenbach</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>81</td>
<td>Stadt Augsburg (town)</td>
<td>171</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>245</td>
<td>162</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>284</td>
<td></td>
<td>29</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>45</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82</td>
<td>Stadt Metz (town)</td>
<td>170</td>
<td>24</td>
<td></td>
<td>283</td>
<td></td>
<td>31</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>46</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83</td>
<td>Stadt Aachen (town)</td>
<td>173</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>247</td>
<td>164</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>285</td>
<td></td>
<td>30</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>47</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>84</td>
<td>Stadt Lübeck</td>
<td>174</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>248</td>
<td>165</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>282</td>
<td></td>
<td>32</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>48</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85</td>
<td>Stadt Mainz (town)</td>
<td>172</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>246</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>77</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Group</td>
<td>Family</td>
<td>Litt</td>
<td>ING</td>
<td>BLW</td>
<td>SGH</td>
<td>GRU</td>
<td>MIL</td>
<td>RUG</td>
<td>ORT</td>
<td>BA</td>
<td>KK</td>
<td>IM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------</td>
<td>--------</td>
<td>------</td>
<td>-----</td>
<td>-----</td>
<td>-----</td>
<td>-----</td>
<td>-----</td>
<td>-----</td>
<td>-----</td>
<td>----</td>
<td>----</td>
<td>----</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>91</td>
<td>Dorf</td>
<td>Bamberg (town)</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>174</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>41</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>92</td>
<td>Dorf</td>
<td>Selestat (town)</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>186</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>260</td>
<td>176</td>
<td>91</td>
<td>292</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>44</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>93</td>
<td>Dorf</td>
<td>Haguenau (town)</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>187</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>259</td>
<td>177</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>293</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>43</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>94</td>
<td>Dorf</td>
<td>Ulm (town)</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>188</td>
<td>258</td>
<td>175</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>291</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>42</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>95</td>
<td>Dorf</td>
<td>Bamberg</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>185</td>
<td>257</td>
<td>88</td>
<td>290</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>48</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>101</td>
<td>Bauern</td>
<td>Köln (town)</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>181</td>
<td>249</td>
<td>170</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>286</td>
<td></td>
<td>48</td>
<td>53</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>102</td>
<td>Bauern</td>
<td>Regentsburg</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>182</td>
<td>250</td>
<td>171</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>287</td>
<td></td>
<td>49</td>
<td>54</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>103</td>
<td>Bauern</td>
<td>Konstanz (town)</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>183</td>
<td>252</td>
<td>172</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>288</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>55</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>104</td>
<td>Bauern</td>
<td>Salzburg</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>184</td>
<td>251</td>
<td>173</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>289</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>56</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>111</td>
<td>KFSt</td>
<td>Holy See</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>112</td>
<td>KFSt</td>
<td>Mainz (archdiocese)</td>
<td></td>
<td>81</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>208</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>113</td>
<td>KFSt</td>
<td>Köln (archdiocese)</td>
<td></td>
<td>82</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>210</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>114</td>
<td>KFSt</td>
<td>Trier (archdiocese)</td>
<td></td>
<td>83</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>209</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>115</td>
<td>KFSt</td>
<td>Böhmen</td>
<td></td>
<td>84</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>207</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>8</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>116</td>
<td>KFSt</td>
<td>Pfalz</td>
<td></td>
<td>85</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>211</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>9</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>117</td>
<td>KFSt</td>
<td>Sachsen</td>
<td></td>
<td>86</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>212</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>10</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>118</td>
<td>KFSt</td>
<td>Brandenburg</td>
<td></td>
<td>87</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>213</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>11</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>121</td>
<td>Kirchen</td>
<td>Vatican</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>88</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>122</td>
<td>Kirchen</td>
<td>Bremen (attrib)</td>
<td></td>
<td>215</td>
<td>89</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Kirchen</td>
<td>Massowia</td>
<td></td>
<td>216</td>
<td>90</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>124</td>
<td>Kirchen</td>
<td>Metz (diocese, attrib.)</td>
<td></td>
<td>214</td>
<td>91</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>135</td>
<td>Kirchen</td>
<td>Roma</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>213</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>141</td>
<td>Länder</td>
<td>Bayern</td>
<td>158</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>205</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>219</td>
<td></td>
<td>9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>142</td>
<td>Länder</td>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>160</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>206</td>
<td>97</td>
<td>218</td>
<td></td>
<td>11</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>143</td>
<td>Länder</td>
<td>Schlesien</td>
<td></td>
<td>207</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>222</td>
<td>46</td>
<td></td>
<td>12</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>144</td>
<td>Länder</td>
<td>Milano (Visconti)</td>
<td></td>
<td>159</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>208</td>
<td>99</td>
<td>220</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>10</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>145</td>
<td>Länder</td>
<td>Brabant</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>146</td>
<td>Länder</td>
<td>Westerreich</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>147</td>
<td>Länder</td>
<td>Massowia</td>
<td>161</td>
<td>46</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>148</td>
<td>Länder</td>
<td>Niedersachsen</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>161</td>
<td>46</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>151</td>
<td>Gf - Stritt</td>
<td>Ferrara (Este-Modena)</td>
<td>157</td>
<td>172</td>
<td>108</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>152</td>
<td>Gf - Stritt</td>
<td>Tirol</td>
<td></td>
<td>170</td>
<td>109</td>
<td>235</td>
<td>53</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>153</td>
<td>Gf - Stritt</td>
<td>Flanders (Oost-)</td>
<td></td>
<td>154</td>
<td>169</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>234</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>154</td>
<td>Gf - Stritt</td>
<td>Oldenburg</td>
<td></td>
<td>171</td>
<td>111</td>
<td>237</td>
<td>54</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>155</td>
<td>Gf - Stritt</td>
<td>Liegnitz (Trzaska)</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>156</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>156</td>
<td>Gf - Stritt</td>
<td>Modena</td>
<td></td>
<td>155</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>157</td>
<td>Gf - Stritt</td>
<td>Anhalt</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>236</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>161</td>
<td>Edle</td>
<td>Görz</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>175</td>
<td>112</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>162</td>
<td>Edle</td>
<td>Neuenahr</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>173</td>
<td>113</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>163</td>
<td>Edle</td>
<td>Homburg</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>174</td>
<td>114</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>164</td>
<td>Edle</td>
<td>Meißen (BGf)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>176</td>
<td>115</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>171</td>
<td>Vicare</td>
<td>Milano (Visconti)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>136</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>172</td>
<td>Vicare</td>
<td>Mirandola</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>137</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173</td>
<td>Vicare</td>
<td>Padua (Carrara)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>138</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>174</td>
<td>Vicare</td>
<td>Verona (Scala)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>139</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>181</td>
<td>Vogt</td>
<td>Matsch</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>222</td>
<td>124</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>182</td>
<td>Vogt</td>
<td>Meissen (BGf)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>125</td>
<td>248</td>
<td>69</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>183</td>
<td>Vogt</td>
<td>Ellenbogen</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>126</td>
<td>247</td>
<td>68</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>184</td>
<td>Vogt</td>
<td>Vlodorp</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>221</td>
<td>127</td>
<td>246</td>
<td>67</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>185</td>
<td>Vogt</td>
<td>Kaldern</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>224</td>
<td></td>
<td>249</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>186</td>
<td>Vogt</td>
<td>Schönburg</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>223</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>191</td>
<td>Jäger</td>
<td>Hohnes</td>
<td>193</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>229</td>
<td>128</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>243</td>
<td>48</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>192</td>
<td>Jäger</td>
<td>Urach</td>
<td></td>
<td>14</td>
<td></td>
<td>129</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>193</td>
<td>Jäger</td>
<td>Neußen</td>
<td></td>
<td>194</td>
<td>230</td>
<td>130</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>245</td>
<td>49</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>194</td>
<td>Jäger</td>
<td>Schauenburg</td>
<td></td>
<td>196</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>232</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>242</td>
<td>50</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>195</td>
<td>Jäger</td>
<td>Matsch</td>
<td></td>
<td>195</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>244</td>
<td>47</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>196</td>
<td>Jäger</td>
<td>Wildgraf</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>131</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>197</td>
<td>Jäger</td>
<td>Welf</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>231</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>201</td>
<td>Abt</td>
<td>Kempten (abbey)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>210</td>
<td>132</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>280</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>202</td>
<td>Abt</td>
<td>Fulda (abbey)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>209</td>
<td>133</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>278</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>203</td>
<td>Abt</td>
<td>Wissembourg (abbey)</td>
<td></td>
<td>211</td>
<td>134</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>279</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>204</td>
<td>Abt</td>
<td>Murbach (abbey)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>212</td>
<td>135</td>
<td>94</td>
<td>281</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>211</td>
<td>Schenk</td>
<td>Sch.v.Limburg</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>144</td>
<td>262</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>212</td>
<td>Schenk</td>
<td>Erbach (Sch.v.)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>145</td>
<td>263</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>213</td>
<td>Schenk</td>
<td>Pappenheim</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>146</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>214</td>
<td>Schenk</td>
<td>Weinsberg</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>147</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>215</td>
<td>Schenk</td>
<td>Eymerberg</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>264</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>216</td>
<td>Schenk</td>
<td>Schenk von Taunenburg</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>265</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Group</td>
<td>Family</td>
<td>Litt</td>
<td>ING</td>
<td>BLW</td>
<td>SGH</td>
<td>GRU</td>
<td>MIL</td>
<td>RUG</td>
<td>ORT</td>
<td>BA</td>
<td>KK</td>
<td>IM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------</td>
<td>--------</td>
<td>------</td>
<td>-----</td>
<td>-----</td>
<td>-----</td>
<td>-----</td>
<td>-----</td>
<td>-----</td>
<td>-----</td>
<td>----</td>
<td>----</td>
<td>----</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>221</td>
<td>Truchsess</td>
<td>Tr.v. Waldburg</td>
<td>152</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>222</td>
<td>Truchsess</td>
<td>Truchsess von Sieberg</td>
<td>268</td>
<td>57</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>223</td>
<td>Truchsess</td>
<td>Erbe Truchsess zu Wallsperg</td>
<td>227</td>
<td>154</td>
<td>267</td>
<td>56</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>224</td>
<td>Truchsess</td>
<td>Truchsess von Wellerswalden</td>
<td>228</td>
<td>155</td>
<td>269</td>
<td>58</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>225</td>
<td>Truchsess</td>
<td>Truchsess von Höfingen</td>
<td>226</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>226</td>
<td>Truchsess</td>
<td>Truchsess von Waldeck</td>
<td>225</td>
<td>266</td>
<td>55</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>227</td>
<td>Truchsess</td>
<td>Truchsess von Waldburg</td>
<td>225</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>228</td>
<td>Truchsess</td>
<td>Heeswijk</td>
<td>226</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>231</td>
<td>Knecht</td>
<td>Arensberg</td>
<td>199</td>
<td>156</td>
<td>260</td>
<td>66</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>232</td>
<td>Knecht</td>
<td>Rabenau</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>254</td>
<td>157</td>
<td>261</td>
<td>65</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>233</td>
<td>Knecht</td>
<td>Waldeck</td>
<td>198</td>
<td>255</td>
<td>158</td>
<td>259</td>
<td>64</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>234</td>
<td>Knecht</td>
<td>Hirt</td>
<td>197</td>
<td>253</td>
<td>159</td>
<td>258</td>
<td>63</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>235</td>
<td>Knecht</td>
<td>Adelshausen</td>
<td>256</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>241</td>
<td>Stallmeister</td>
<td>Nordenberg</td>
<td>160</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>242</td>
<td>Stallmeister</td>
<td>Bopfingen</td>
<td>161</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>251</td>
<td>Burgen A</td>
<td>Grenoble (town)</td>
<td>166</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>252</td>
<td>Burgen A</td>
<td>Marienburg (town)</td>
<td>217</td>
<td>167</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>253</td>
<td>Burgen A</td>
<td>Buda (town)</td>
<td>168</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>254</td>
<td>Burgen A</td>
<td>Sankt Martinsburg</td>
<td>219</td>
<td>169</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>255</td>
<td>Burgen A</td>
<td>Budapest (Hungary)</td>
<td>218</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>256</td>
<td>Burgen A</td>
<td>Dauphin al. Grenoble</td>
<td>220</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>261</td>
<td>Weiler</td>
<td>Orlamünde (Gf, town)</td>
<td>190</td>
<td>178</td>
<td>306</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>262</td>
<td>Weiler</td>
<td>Lichtenau (town)</td>
<td>192</td>
<td>263</td>
<td>179</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>309</td>
<td>81</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>263</td>
<td>Weiler</td>
<td>Ingelheim (town)</td>
<td>189</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>261</td>
<td>180</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>308</td>
<td>79</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>264</td>
<td>Weiler</td>
<td>Amberg (town)</td>
<td>181</td>
<td>307</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>265</td>
<td>Weiler</td>
<td>Deggendorf (town)</td>
<td>264</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>82</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>266</td>
<td>Weiler</td>
<td>Braunau (town)</td>
<td>191</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>267</td>
<td>Weiler</td>
<td>Altdorf (town)</td>
<td>262</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>80</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>271</td>
<td>Marschalle</td>
<td>Vinstingen</td>
<td>184</td>
<td>270</td>
<td>62</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>272</td>
<td>Marschalle</td>
<td>Pappenheim</td>
<td>181</td>
<td>271</td>
<td>59</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>273</td>
<td>Marschalle</td>
<td>Birgel</td>
<td>182</td>
<td>272</td>
<td>60</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>274</td>
<td>Marschalle</td>
<td>Ostheim</td>
<td>273</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>275</td>
<td>Marschalle</td>
<td>R-Erzmarschalk</td>
<td>183</td>
<td>61</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>281</td>
<td>Kamerer</td>
<td>Ortenburg</td>
<td>274</td>
<td>84</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>282</td>
<td>Kamerer</td>
<td>Weinsberg</td>
<td>275</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>283</td>
<td>Kamerer</td>
<td>Breuberg</td>
<td>276</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>284</td>
<td>Kamerer</td>
<td>Falkenstein</td>
<td>277</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>291</td>
<td>Schatzkammer</td>
<td>Strasbourg (diocese, town)</td>
<td>294</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>292</td>
<td>Schatzkammer</td>
<td>Frankfurt (town)</td>
<td>295</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>293</td>
<td>Schatzkammer</td>
<td>Trier (town)</td>
<td>296</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>294</td>
<td>Schatzkammer</td>
<td>Goslar (town)</td>
<td>297</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>301</td>
<td>Bergen</td>
<td>Nürnberg (town)</td>
<td>163</td>
<td>298</td>
<td>72</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>302</td>
<td>Bergen</td>
<td>Heidelberg (Pfalz)</td>
<td>164</td>
<td>73</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>303</td>
<td>Bergen</td>
<td>Friedberg</td>
<td>161</td>
<td>300</td>
<td>71</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>304</td>
<td>Bergen</td>
<td>Hackberg (Baden)</td>
<td>162</td>
<td>301</td>
<td>74</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>305</td>
<td>Bergen</td>
<td>Heidelberg (town)</td>
<td>162</td>
<td>299</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>306</td>
<td>Bergen</td>
<td>Munsterberg</td>
<td>160</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>311</td>
<td>Burgen B</td>
<td>Magdeburg (town)</td>
<td>166</td>
<td>302</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>49</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>312</td>
<td>Burgen B</td>
<td>Schönburg (town)</td>
<td>167</td>
<td>303</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>50</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>313</td>
<td>Burgen B</td>
<td>Rothenburg a.d.Tauber</td>
<td>167</td>
<td>304</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>51</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>314</td>
<td>Burgen B</td>
<td>Altenburg</td>
<td>168</td>
<td>305</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>32</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>315</td>
<td>Burgen B</td>
<td>Mecklenburg</td>
<td>164</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>316</td>
<td>Burgen B</td>
<td>Aschaffenburg (town)</td>
<td>165</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>321</td>
<td>Edle Ges</td>
<td>Ochsenstein</td>
<td>237</td>
<td>68</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>322</td>
<td>Edle Ges</td>
<td>Strubeneck</td>
<td>238</td>
<td>69</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>323</td>
<td>Edle Ges</td>
<td>Rechberg</td>
<td>239</td>
<td>70</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>324</td>
<td>Edle Ges</td>
<td>Graveneck</td>
<td>240</td>
<td>71</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>331</td>
<td>Amt</td>
<td>Birgel</td>
<td>167</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>72</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>332</td>
<td>Amt</td>
<td>Meissen (BGf)</td>
<td>168</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>73</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>333</td>
<td>Amt</td>
<td>Truchsess von Waldenburg</td>
<td>169</td>
<td>23</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>334</td>
<td>Amt</td>
<td>Pappenheim</td>
<td>170</td>
<td>24</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>335</td>
<td>Amt</td>
<td>Forchtenstein</td>
<td>74</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>336</td>
<td>Amt</td>
<td>Arensberg</td>
<td>75</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>341</td>
<td>Hauptstadt</td>
<td>Kaiser HRR</td>
<td>96</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>342</td>
<td>Hauptstadt</td>
<td>König HRR</td>
<td>97</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>343</td>
<td>Hauptstadt</td>
<td>Roma</td>
<td>98</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>344</td>
<td>Hauptstadt</td>
<td>Prefect of Rome (Vico)</td>
<td>99</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>351</td>
<td>Küchenmeister</td>
<td>ui</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>352</td>
<td>Küchenmeister</td>
<td>ui</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>353</td>
<td>Küchenmeister</td>
<td>ui</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>354</td>
<td>Küchenmeister</td>
<td>ui</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Group</td>
<td>Family</td>
<td>Litt</td>
<td>ING</td>
<td>BLW</td>
<td>SGH</td>
<td>GRU</td>
<td>MIL</td>
<td>RUG</td>
<td>ORT</td>
<td>BA</td>
<td>KK</td>
<td>IM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------</td>
<td>----------------</td>
<td>------</td>
<td>-----</td>
<td>-----</td>
<td>-----</td>
<td>-----</td>
<td>-----</td>
<td>-----</td>
<td>-----</td>
<td>----</td>
<td>----</td>
<td>----</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>361</td>
<td>Königreiche</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>362</td>
<td>Königreiche</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>363</td>
<td>Königreiche</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>364</td>
<td>Königreiche</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>365</td>
<td>Königreiche</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>366</td>
<td>Königreiche</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>367</td>
<td>Königreiche</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>371</td>
<td>Steine (†)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>372</td>
<td>Steine (†)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>373</td>
<td>Steine (†)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>374</td>
<td>Steine (†)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>381</td>
<td>Fürtt</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>382</td>
<td>Fürtt</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>383</td>
<td>Fürtt</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>384</td>
<td>Fürtt</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>391</td>
<td>Gemeinde</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>233</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>392</td>
<td>Gemeinde</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>234</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>393</td>
<td>Gemeinde</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>235</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>394</td>
<td>Gemeinde</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>236</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

8
The families named as quaternionen

There was no ancient titles or offices involved in naming a family or lordship as one of the quaternions, though a few of these later petitioned emperor Maximilian to confirm the legend as an honour. Schubert a.o. have proposed that many of the names came from prominent courtiers of Karl IV (and/or possibly adherents of the house of Luxembourg), but this has not be substantiated, and further research is needed.

The following table gives the various titles and lordships mentioned in the sources consulted, primarily the armorials, the Kölnner Chronik, and the Innsbrucker mural, but additional variants might be present in other sources. The order of entries are arbitrarily numbered with the more common one at the beginning. The comments give the coats-of-arms with separation of colours and figures as in Clemmensen OM, and a few key details and references on the families. For further information on the presence of the arms in armorials see either Clemmensen OM or one of the editions given there or in the bibliography below. X indicates a mixture of colours for fields or figures per pale, checky etc. Z is the shorthand for vair. The blazon of quarters are separated with semi-colons.

**vier Herzogen des HRR = Saülen (GRU) = dukes**

<p>| | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Pfalz</td>
<td>pal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1 S O</td>
<td>lion cr.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The Pfalzgraf am Rhein or Elector Palatine and ErbTruchsess HRR. A cadet line of the bavarian Wittelsbachers, they held Pfalz or Palatinate on the west bank of the Rhine. Arms adopted 1214 by Ludwig I von Wittelsbach Hz.Bayern as PfGf.Rhein. ESNF 1.1:90-98; GRU:92; ING:133; SGH:190; IM:14*;

| 12 | Braunsweig | bru |
|    | 1 G O | 2 lions passt guard |

Hz.Braunsweig al. Brunswick, the arms were in use from 1218 (in the seal with 5 arms of Bernhard von Wölpe 1209/15). ESNF 1.1:22; GRU:94; MIL:29; ING:131; SGH:189; RUG:214; KK:12;

| 13 | Schwaben (Hohenstaufen) | sou |
|    | 1 O S | 3 lions passt guard |

Schwaben or Swabia, a carolingian dukedom. Arms of the Hohenstaufer dukes of Swabia, who ruled 1138-1254. They were also emperors HRR. The right paws were later painted gules or bloody in memory of Konradin, the last staufer, executed 1268. GRU:93; MIL:31; SGH:191; KK:15; RUG:216* (3 lions passt;

| 14 | Lorraine | lor |
|    | 1 O GA | bend ch. 3 eagles |

D.Lorraine al. Hz.Lothringen, present french region next to Alsace. Also as no.24 in Margrafen. ESNF:6:130; Sieb 2/1.1.2:15+t22; GRU:95; ING:132; SGH:192; RUG:215; KK:14;

| 15 | Bayern | bav |
|    | 1 A B | lozengy |

The Hz.Bayern al. D.Bavaria, titles borne by all male members of the Wittelsbach family, but the territory itself was partitioned between the sublines Straubing-Holland, Ingolstadt and Landshut. The present arms, formerly the arms of Gf.Bogen, was adopted by Ludwig II 'Austere' Hz.Bayern 1255-94, but the county was acquired 1242 by his father Otto 'Illustrious'. All branches also held the title of PfGf.Rhein, but only the senior branch ruled that territory and held the title of Kurfürst or elector, see no.11. Bayern was also used as no.141 in the Länder. ESNF 1.1:90-114; HHStD 7:851-853; Köbler HL 797-798; MIL:30; KK:13;
Franken
1 G A pily-paly
Hz.Franken al. Franconia, a german region with Unter- (in Hessen), Mittel-, Oberfranken (in Bayern).
The title was used by the Bp.Würzburg c.1400.
ING:130; MIL:32; RUG:217;

Austria
1 G A fess
Hz.Österreich al. D.Austria, ancient margraviate and later dukedom. The arms probably adopted
c.1230 by the Babenberger rulers and continued by the Habsburgers.
Also as 142 in Länder.
ESNF 1.1:38-46; Sieb 2/1.1.2:124-t127 (Babenberg);
BA:3;

Bourgogne (ancient)
1 O BG bendy & border
Bourgogne al. Burgundy, an ancient imperial dukedom, but mostly ruled by capetian cadets, and a
pair of France.
This item was not used in the german armorials, but named in the literature.
ESNF 2:11+ 20-21;

vier Markgrafen

Meissen (MGf)
1 O S lion rampant
Arms of MGf.Meissen, incorporated into Sachsen 1423. See also the BGf.Meissen in no.45.
ESNF 1.1:153; Blaschke SW 12; Hupp ARL 298n1; HHSID 11:554;
GRU:102; ING:134; SGH:194; RUG:224; KK:16; MIL:43* (Ar-Sa);

Brandenburg
1 A GO eagle ch. crescent
MGf.&Kf.Brandenburg & Erz-Kämmerer HRR. The arms was on the seal from 1202 of the margrave
Otto (II). The title was held by the houses of the Askanier 1134-1320, the Wittelsbacher 1323-1373,
Luxembourg 1373-1415, and finally Zollern / Hohenzollern from 1411/1415.
Also as 124 in Kurfürsten (electors).
Sieb 2/1.1.3:11+t16;
GRU:100; MIL:40; ING:136; SGH:195; RUG:222; KK:17;

Mähren
1 B X OG eagle checky cr.
MGf.Mähren al. Moravia, the title was mostly held by the king of Böhmen, but around 1400 by
various members of the maison Luxembourg.
GRU:103; MIL:42; ING:135; SGH:193; RUG:223; KK:18;

Lorraine
1 O GA bend ch. 3 eagles
Lorraine, see no.14.
ING:137; IM:24;

Baden
1 O G bend
MGf.Baden, cadet of Zähringen. Baden acquired the lands of MGf.Zähringen in 13C (in Breisgau,
extinct 1218). In 1515/35 split into Baden-Baden (at Rastatt, extinct 1771) and Baden-Durlach (at
Karlsruhe).
ESNF 1.2:266-272;
GRU:101; MIL:41; SGH:196; KK:19; RUG:225* (qtg checky Ar-Gu);
vier Landgrafen

31 Thüringen

1 B X GA lion barruly cr.

LGf. Thüringen, the title was usually held by a subline of Sachsen-Meißen.
In the Ternionen as one of the mild princes or mildesten Fürsten.
ESNF 1.1:152 a.o.; Sieb 2/1.1.4: 40+t34;

GRU:116; MIL:45; ING:139; SGH:197; RUG:226; KK:20;

32 Hessen

1 B X AG lion barruly cr.

Landgraf von Hessen, the oldest house (1056-1227) was a cadet of the LGf. Thüringen.
M Krejčík, Herold 15 (1999) 173-177; ESNF 1.2:239-250, 252-253, 254 C-D (Brabant), 1.1:145 (Thu);

GRU:119; MIL:44; ING:138; SGH:198; RUG:227; KK:21;

33 Leuchtenberg

1 A B fess

von Leuchtenberg al. Lantkrabe z Leuchtenberka, ancient Dynasten, seat at Burg Leuchtenberg (Kr. Vohenstrauss, OPf.). Johan (III), Gf. Leuchtenberg, d.c.1458, was appointed Landgraf in 1408.

ESNF 16:96-97; HHStD 7:403; Sieb 22/6.1:t114; Sieb F 2n9; Hupp ARL 263n2;

GRU:118; MIL:46; ING:140; SGH:199; RUG:229; KK:23;

34 Alsace (Haut)

1 G AO bend betw 6 crowns

Arms of Haute-Alsace al. Ober-Elsass, a habsburger fief since 13C. Also titled Markgraf.

GRU:117; ING:141; SGH:200; RUG:228; KK:22;

35 Alsace (Bas)

1 G AO bend betw 2 cotices fleuretty


MIL:47;

vier Burggrafen or castellans

41 Nürnberg (BGf)

1 O SAG lion passa cr. & border compony

BGf. Nürnberg, a Hohenzollern possession. The Zollern or Hohenzollern were swabian nobles, who later became MGf. BBrandenburg (no.22), kings of Prussia and emperors of Germany. Their family arms were {qtly Ar-Sa}.

ESNF 1.1:116b-141;

GRU:120; MIL:48; ING:143; SGH:186; BLW:40; RUG:230; KK:24;

42 Magdeburg (BGf)

1 G AAG per pale eagle isst & barry

BGf. Magdeburg, a cadet of Querfurt, BGf. magdeburg 1136 and Gf. Hardegg 1314. Also as 311 in Burgen.

Sieb 2/1.1.4: 47+t44 + 26/4.4:160+t77-78; Köbler HL 546; ESNF 19:82-83 (BGf. Magdeburg, Hardegg) + 1.2:196-197; Hupp ARL 281-282;

GRU:121; MIL:49; ING:142; SGH:185; BLW:39; RUG:231; KK:25;

43 Rieneck (Loos)

1 O G barruly

BGf. Rieneck, a cadet of Loen al. Loos, seat at Rieneck a/d Sinn (Kr. Gmünden, UFr.) .

Sieb 20/6.7:t13, nas+fkn + 2/1.1.3: 74 + 22/2.1:20+t14 + 22/6.1:t124, baz = {Or 4 bars Gu}; Möller S 1:23;

GRU:122; MIL:50; RUG:232; KK:26; ING:144*; SGH:187*; BLW:41* (inv.);

44 Stromberg

1 G AS chief ch. 3 birds

BGf. Stromberg, noted 1202-c.1420, seat at Stromberg (Kr. Beckum, N-W), feudated with the Gf. Berg in mid-14C. Not to be confused with the ministeriales on Burg Stromberg al. Fustenberg (Kr. Kreuznach, R-P), a staufier stronghold acquired 1214 by the Wittelsbacher Pfalzgrafen and held during the 14C-16C by the Fauste von Stromberg, who bore {checky Or Gu acc. mullet Sa in chf dx}.

HHStD 5:366; Rolland 2:306, XRA 3:491 (Faust v.S.); Fahne KJ 2:151; HHStD 3:711; XRA 3:491 (sigil 1352, BGf.);

GRU:123; MIL:51; ING:145; SGH:188; BLW:42; RUG:233; KK:27;
45 Meissen (BGf)

BGf.Meissen, only named in the literature. The BGf. Meissen, noted 1199, given in 1426 by emperor Sigismund to Heinrich Reuss von Plauen with Gft.Hartenstein. The older arms, on seals from 1264, was {Or saltire Sa}. The newer arms might imitate the cross of the Teutonic Order.

Also as no.182 Vogten and 332 Erzburgher von Meissen. The saltire was used for no.164 Edle.

Sieb 2/1.4.73+t67; Blaschke SW 22;

46 Kirchberg

Gf.Kirchberg, only mentioned in the literature. The family, noted 1079, had theirs seat at Oberkirchberg (Kr.Ulm, B-W). The surviving branch became extinct 1510.

Sieb 2:21; Rolland 3:321; ESNF 12:75-76; HHStD 6:495; Hupp ARL 232n4;

47 Strasbourg (diocese)

BGf.Strasbourg, only mentioned in the literature. The present arms are for the diocese of Strasbourg. The arms of Reimböldelin gt BGf. & Vogt von Strassburg was {Gu bend Ar acc. escarbuncle Or over all}. The family was noted 1308-1476.

Hupp ARL 83; DWF:759; MIL:1056 (Reimböldelin);

vier simple Grafen = plain counts

51 Kleve

Gf.Kleve in Westphalia.

Sieb 1.1.3: 25; ESNF 18:22-23; Möller S 2:122-125;

GRU:105; MIL:52; ING:147; SGH:202; BLW:36; RUG:239; KK:28;

52 Schwarzburg

Gf.Schwarzburg in Thüringen in present Kr. Rudolstadt. The arms come in several variants, crowned, guardant and with queue fourchy.

Sieb 1.1.4: 81; ESNF 1.3:312-320 ,

GRU:107; MIL:55; ING:146; SGH:201; BLW:35; KK:29; RUG:240* (lion rampant);

53 Cilly

Gf.Cilly. The county of Cilly lies in Kain in the Pressburg / Bratislava area, acquired by Habsburg in 1456. Herman (II) von Cilly, 1365-1435, was father-in-law to Sigismund.

Gall W 128; ESNF 3:45; Sieb 4:t42; Hupp ARL 281;

GRU:106; KK:30; ING:148*; SGH:203*; BLW:37*; RUG:241* (Q1);

54 Savoie

Arms of the comtes de Savoie, created dukes at Konstanz 1417. Their territory is now divided between France, Schweiz and Italy.

ESNF 2:192;

GRU:104; MIL:53; ING:149; SGH:204; BLW:38; RUG:238; KK:31;

55 Görz

Gf.Görz. The Görz family held comital rank in Gorizia / Gorica on the Isonzo 30 km N of Trieste in modern Slovenia, but at their zenith held vast possessions in Istriya and Tirol and for a time the office of imperial vicar. The family became extinct in 1500, after which the Habsburgers acquired it.

Also as 161 Edle.

Gall W; ESNF 3.1:44;

MIL:54;
Edelfreie = Semperfrei = nobles or gentry:

61 Schenck von Limburg

5 reed maces; pily-paly; = = {BA, GA}

Ancient arms of the Schenck von Limburg, seat was at Kocher near Schwäbisch Hall. They held the office of Erbschenken of the HRR. One member was a Minnesanger. Schenck von Limburg qtg Franken.

ESNF 16:137; Sieb 23/6:2.5 (1255-1487 period) + 20/3.4, hen; Möller S 1:42;

KK:32; MIL:58*; ING:151*; SGH:177* (Q1); RUG:250* (rev.); GRU:140* (cup in escutcheon);

62 Raren = Chussis

1 GO eagle
von Raren al. Rarogne al. Chussis (a patronym), from Raron in can Valais, but with lands nr Bern. Hildebrand von Raren Hr.Toggenburg, fl.c1460 inherited the latter lordship.

ESNF 12:129-130; HHStS 646 (Toggenburg); Sieb Si3:34; DHBS 5:392; Popoff QDB 168 (Raren);

GRU:143; MIL:56; ING:150; KK:33; IM:39 'chussie';

63 Westerburg

1 GOO cross, crucily
von Westerburg, dynasten, noted 1278, cadet of Runkel, seat at Burg Westerburg in Westerwald.

Möller S 3:239; Sieb 371.3.2:19+41; Rolland 6:163, baron, aut;

KK:34; GRU:141; MIL:57; ING:152; SGH:178; RUG:251* (Gu-Ar-Or);

64 Alwalden

1 AB lion rampant
von Alwalden, no details.

Fahne KJ 1:402; Sieb 2:26; XRA 3:427;

GRU:142; MIL:59; KK:35; SGH:180*; ING:153* (label);

65 Rohr

1 AG per pale embattled
von Rohr, bavarian ministerianenfamilie from Rotgau, who moved into the Kremstal (Ober- and Niederösterreich) by 1140. They had their main seat in Rohr (BH. Krems, NO). In RUG they replaced Raren, who bore {Gu eagle Or} as one of the Semperfreie HRR in the quaternionen.

HHStÖs 1:65+98 a.o; Sieb 22/6.1:125; Sieb 28/4.7B:5 steyr (sigil 1230);

RUG:252;

66 Ottenwalden

1 O XS AS bend checky cotised
von Ottenwalden, not identified, alternative to Alwalden.

RUG:253;

67 Erbach

1 GA per fess & 3 mullets cch
Schenck von Erbach, see no.212 Schencken.

SGH:179;

vier Ritter = Strenge Herren = Reichs-Erbrittern = strenuous knights

71 Andlau

1 OG cross
von Andlau, seat in Andlau nr. Strasbourg, noted 900. Their rank as one of the 4 R-Erb-Rittern was confirmed in 1550.

ESNF 11:89-101; Sieb 24/2.6:4; Kneschke D 1:78-79; Rolland 1:47;

GRU:150; MIL:60; ING:162; SGH:241; BLW:47; RUG:255; KK:36;

72 Strundeck

1 OG lion rampant
von Strundeck, not identified.

In RUG:256 Strundeck with {Or fess dancetty Gu}, like Manderscheidt.

GRU:149; ING:163; SGH:242; BLW:48; KK:38;

73 Meldingen

1 A GO bend ch. 2 eagles
von Meldingen, not identified.

KK:37; GRU:151; RUG:257; MIL:62*; ING:164*; SGH:243*; BLW:49* (Az bend GU fimbriated Ar ch. 2 eagles Or);
74 Frauenberg vom Hag  
   \(1\) G A \(\text{pale}\)  
Frauenberg zu Hag, bavar. Uradel with seat 1246-1331 at Haag (Kr. Wasserburg, OPf.) and from 1311 at Prunn (Kr. Riedenburg, OPf.). One branch extinct 1567, another 1630. The Frauenbergs were quaternionen Ritter or R-ErbRitter, and used two coats-of-arms, the pale of this item and the canting {Or horse salient Ar} of Gurre von Hag - qtd in RUG:1254.

ESNF 16:58-60; Sieb 22/2.1:34+31 + 22/7.1:t5; Kneschke D 3:326; HHStD 7:262+596; GRU:148; MIL:61; ING:165; SGH:244; BLW:50; RUG:254; KK:39;

75 Alwalden  
   \(1\) A BG \(\text{lion} \& \text{label}\)  
Alwalden, only in literature, see no.64 Semperfreie.

76 Strandeck  
   \(1\) B GA \(\text{chief ch. 2 increscents}\)  
von Strandeck, not identified, replacing von Strunbeck.  
MIL:63;

77 Weissenbach  
   \(\text{NOT NOTED}\)  
von Weissenbach, only in literature, not identified.

\textbf{vier Städten = towns,}

81 Augsburg (town)  
   \(1\) XV G A \(\text{per pale} \& \text{pinecone}\)  
Reichstadt Augsburg. The arms of the diocese were {per pale Gu-Ar}.  
SIE:219n4;  
GRU:162; MIL:76; ING:171; SGH:245; BLW:25; RUG:284; KK:40;

82 Metz (town)  
   \(1\) S A \(\text{per pale}\)  
The arms of the episcopal town of Metz in Lorraine, see the diocesan arms in no.134.  
GRU:163; RUG:283; KK:42;

83 Aachen (town)  
   \(1\) O S \(\text{eagle}\)  
Reichstatt Aachen, where the german kings of HRR were crowned.  
SIE:219n2*;  
GRU:164; MIL:79; ING:173; SGH:247; BLW:27; RUG:285; KK:41;

84 Lübeck  
   \(1\) A G \(\text{chief}\)  
Hanse-town of Lübeck. The arms are also given for the town of Grüneningen (Sieb 6/1.4:t23), but this town has {Or eagle Sa \& chief Az ch. 5 mullets Or} in SIE:225n37.  
GRU:165; ING:174; SGH:248; BLW:28; MIL:78*; RUG:282* (Gu-Ar); KK:43;

85 Mainz (town)  
   \(1\) A G \(\text{chariot per bend}\)  
Town of Mainz al. Mayence, Reichstatt and seat of the archbishop-elector, drawn as two wheels at each end of a cross.  
MIL:77; ING:172; SGH:246; BLW:26;

\textbf{vier Dörfer = villages}

91 Bamberg (town)  
   \(1\) A N+ \(\text{man holding lanse and shield} \{\text{Az eagle Ar}\}\)  
Town of Bamberg in Oberfranken.  
GRU:174; KK:44;

92 Selestat (town)  
   \(1\) A S \(\text{eagle}\)  
Town of Sélestat or Reichstatt Schlettstatt in Alsace.  
SIE:219n22;  
GRU:176; MIL:91; ING:186; SGH:260; BLW:92; RUG:292; KK:45;
93 Hagenau (town)  
\hspace*{1.5cm} B A \hspace*{.5cm} rose
Town of Haguenau (dep Bas-Rhin).  
\hspace*{1.5cm} GRU:177; MIL:90; ING:187; SGH:259; BLW:93; RUG:293; KK:46;

94 Ulm (town)  
\hspace*{1.5cm} A S \hspace*{.5cm} chief
Town of Ulm in Baden-Württemberg.  
\hspace*{1.5cm} SIE:219n6; \hspace*{2cm} GRU:175; MIL:89; ING:188; SGH:258; RUG:291; KK:47;

95 Bamberg (diocese, town)  
\hspace*{1.5cm} O S A \hspace*{.5cm} lion acc. bend
Diocese of Bamberg, see no.91, arms of the diocese replacing the town.  
\hspace*{1.5cm} MIL:88; ING:185; SGH:257; RUG:290; KK:48;

\textbf{vier Bauern = Gebüren = Puren = peasants}

101 Köln (town)  
\hspace*{1.5cm} A GO \hspace*{.5cm} chief ch. 3 crowns
Kölner Al. Cologne, seat of the archbishop-elector. The three crowns represent the three magi.  
\hspace*{1.5cm} GRU:170; MIL:81; ING:181; SGH:249; RUG:286; KK:48;

102 Regensburg  
\hspace*{1.5cm} G A \hspace*{.5cm} 2 keys in saltire
The diocesan town of Regensburg / Ratisbon in Bavaria. The arms of the diocese were \{Gu bend Ar\}.  
\hspace*{1.5cm} GRU:171; MIL:80; ING:182; SGH:250; RUG:287; KK:49;

103 Konstanz (town)  
\hspace*{1.5cm} A S \hspace*{.5cm} cross
Town of Konstanz on the Bodensee.  
\hspace*{1.5cm} GRU:172; MIL:82*; ING:183*; SGH:252*; RUG:288* (& chief Gu); KK:50;

104 Salzburg (diocese + town)  
\hspace*{1.5cm} lion guard; fess \{OS, GA\}
Town of Salzburg.  
\hspace*{1.5cm} GRU:173; MIL:83*; ING:184*; SGH:251*; RUG:289* (lion, fess); KK:51;

\textbf{vier kirchliche Kurfürsten = spiritual electors,}
see also group 13 Kirchen

111 Holy See  
\hspace*{1.5cm} T AV \hspace*{.5cm} 2 keys in saltire, roundely
A variant of the papal arms, for the Holy See and the pope, who crowned the elected king of the Romans to emperor of the HRR.  
\hspace*{1.5cm} IM:5;

112 Mainz (archdiocese)  
\hspace*{1.5cm} G A \hspace*{.5cm} wheel
The archbishop of Mainz was elector, prince and archchancellor of Germany in the HRR (ErzKanzler Germania).  
\hspace*{1.5cm} Sieb Bi = 8/1.5.1:1-2+160-161; XDD:11056;  
\hspace*{1.5cm} GRU:81; MIL:36; RUG:208; KK:5;

113 Köln (archdiocese)  
\hspace*{1.5cm} A S \hspace*{.5cm} cross
The archbishop of Köln (Cologne) was elector, prince and archchancellor of Italy in the HRR.  
\hspace*{1.5cm} Sieb 8/1.5.1:n;  
\hspace*{1.5cm} GRU:82; MIL:33; RUG:210; KK:6;

114 Trier (archdiocese)  
\hspace*{1.5cm} A G \hspace*{.5cm} cross
The archbishop of Trier (Trêves) was elector, prince and archchancellor of Gallia in the HRR.  
\hspace*{1.5cm} LxMA 8:999; Sieb Bi;  
\hspace*{1.5cm} GRU:83; MIL:35; RUG:209; KK:7;
vier weltliche Kurfürsten = secular electors

121 Böhm en
  1 G A lion q.f. cr.
The king of Böhm en (Bohemia) was elector and Erzschenc (archcupbearer) of HRR, emblem: a
double golden cup.
ESNF 1.1:41 + 1.1:82 + 1.2:177 + 2:126 + 3:43 ; Sieb 2:137;
GRU:84; MIL:34; RUG:207; KK:8;

122 Pfalz
  1 S O lion cr.
The Pfalzgraf am Rhein or elector palatine, of the Wittelsbacher family, of which all were Hz.Bayern,
were electors and Erztruchsess of HRR, emblem: a golden covered plate with a white towel. His seat
was in Heidelberg.
ESNF 1.1:90-98;
GRU:85; MIL:37; RUG:211; KK:9;

123 Sachsen
  1 O SV barruly acc. crancelin
The Hz.Sachsen was elector and Erzmarschalk des HRR (archmarshal), emblem: a sword.
ESNF 1.1:153-173 (Wettiner, Hz, Kf, Rex) + 1.2:182-183+196-198 (Askani er) + 1.1:10 (Ludolfinger)
+ 1.1:11 (Billunger) + 1.1:18 (Welfer);
GRU:86; MIL:38; KK:10; RUG:212* (qtd);

124 Brandenburg
  1 A GO eagle ch. crescent
The MGf.Brandenburg was elector and Erzkammerer des HRR, emblem: a golden sceptre.
Sieb 1.1.3: 11;
GRU:87; MIL:39; RUG:213; KK:11;

vier Kirchen

131 Vatican
  1 T AV 2 keys in saltire, roundely
A variant of the arms of the Holy See in Rome, the Church of St.Peter in Vatican, a golden and a
silver key.
Galbreath PH;
GRU:88;

132 Bremen (attrib)
  1 A G cross formy fitchy
Archdioce of Bremen, which lies on the Weser. Attributed arms.
Sieb 8:88+t147 (Gu 2 keys Ar in saltire, 1463);
GRU:89; SGH:215* (Ar cross potenty Gu);

133 Massowia
  1 G A eagle
The polish province and duchy of Massowia. Alexander of Massowia (d.1444), a junger son of the
duke, was a cardinal present in Konstanzer Concilium.
GRU:90; SGH:216;

134 Metz (diocese, attrib.)
  1 T A cross formy
Metz, one of the three independent dioceses in Lorraine. The diocesan arms were {Gu cross Ar}, the
present being faded. SGH has the town arms.
Sieb 8:151 (diocese); SIE:220n25 (town);
GRU:91; SGH:214* (per pale Ar-Sa);

135 Roma
  1 G O letters "SPQR" per bend
Rome on the Tiber, ancient seat of the pope, also the bishop of Rome. The arms have the traditional
motto of the ancient roman republic: "Senatus PopulusQue Romanus".
See also no.131, and no. 343 Hauptstadt.
SGH:213;
vier Länder HRR or fliegende banner (GRU)

141 Bayern bav
   1 A B   lozenge
Bayern, see no.15, a supplement to primary quatorvirate of dukes in group 1 (Pfalz / Bayern), and to Bannerherren / Panniers / bannerets.
   GRU:96; ING:158; SGH:205; BLW:43; RUG:219;

142 Austria aut
   1 G A   fess
Arms of Österreich (Austria), found on seals from c.1136 in MGft.Österreich of the maison Babenberg (-1246 Fr.II, o.s.p.).
   See also no. 17 Herzogen.
   Gall W; XCB:36-40;
   GRU:97; ING:160; SGH:206; BLW:45; RUG:218;

143 Schlesien sil
   1 O S4   eagle boned trefly
Hz.Schlesien al. Silesia, actually arms used by several minor dukes in the territory, mainly cadets of the royal house of the Piasts.
   Sieb 2/1.1.3: 4+t3; ESNF 3.1.9-17;
   GRU:98; SGH:207; ORT:46; RUG:221;

144 Milano (Visconti) mil
   1 A BG   serpent engorging child
Arms of Visconti, signori of Milan 1277, later conti di Milano, imperial vicar 1311, and duke 1380.
   GRU:99; ING:159; SGH:208; BLW:44; ORT:45; RUG:220;

145 Brabant bra
   1 S O   lion rampant
The duchy of Brabant.

146 Westerreich als
   1 A -   bendy
Westerreich or Alsace, mentioned in the literature, see also nos.34 and 35.
   IM:11;

147 Massowia pol
   1 G A   eagle
Massowia in Poland, see no.133 Kirchen.
   ING:161; BLW:46;

148 Niedersachsen wes
   1 G A   horse saillant
Niedersachsen, the arms are also known as the Sachsenross and used for Otto Hz.Braunsweig al. Brunswick in the 'Noble lines' of the Ternionen.
   IM:10;

die vier grafen zum stritt der christen (ING) = her grafen (RUG, GRU) = strenuous counts

151 Ferrara (Este-Modena) mil
   1 B A   eagle
Arms of the Este family, elected podesta in Ferrara and Padova in 1199, and signori of Ferrara 1240 and of Modena 1251.
   Rolland 2:284; Crollalanza DS 1:379; ESNF 1.1:31-36; Reinhardt FI 243;
   GRU:108; ING:157; SGH:172;

152 Tirol tir
   1 A GO   eagle cr. boned trefly
Gf.Tirol, came to Habsburg 1363 from the house of Götz.
   GRU:109; SGH:170; ORT:53; RUG:235;

153 Flanders (Oost-) fla
   1 O S   lion rampant
Gf.Flandern. The arms are also known as Oostvlaandern.
   GRU:110; ING:154; SGH:169; RUG:234;
**Oldenburg**

1. O G 2 bars

Gf.Oldenburg, in Niedersachsen, but also the ancient family arms of the kings of Denmark from Christian I (r.1448-1481).

GRU:111; SGH:171; ORT:54; RUG:237;

**Ligntitz (Trzaska)**

1. B O crescent isst cross formy = Trzaska B

The polish hrbs Trzaska, possibly for Ligntitz.

Szymanski HS 280;

ING:156;

**Modena**

1. B OGA 3 fleurs-de-lis & border roundely

Modena, see Este-Ferrara no.151.

ING:155;

**Anhalt**

per pale barry & eagle isst; per bend crenelated bear cr. & masoned wall; =; checky

{OS-AG; AGS; AS}

Gf.Anhalt.1+4) Anhalt (Brandenburg-Sachsen) qtg 2) Bernburg and 4) Askania.

Sieb 1/1.1.1:42-44+t91-98 + 2/1.1.3: 11-23+t29-35 (Askanian); www; ESNF 1.2:182-194 (Askanian); Köbler HL 16-20; HHSbD 11:552;

RUG:236;

**Görz**

1. B OX AG per bend lion & 2 bars

Gf.Görz, see no.55 Grafen.

GRU:112; SGH:175;

**Neuenahr**

eagle; barruly {OS, GO}


Möller S 1:1-3 + 2:209; ESNF 4:35 + 7:143; Fahne KJ 1:6+302+346 + 2:177; XRA 3:26;

GRU:113; SGH:173;

**Homburg**

1. G OAB lion cr. & border company

von Homburg, a cadet of Sayn, seat at Homburg (Saar).

Möller S 3:227; Sieb A 240; Sieb FStA 278 + FstM 72 + SaA 76 + a.o. ;

GRU:114; SGH:174;

**Meissen (BGf, c1)**

1. O S saltire

The Vogt or BGf. Meissen (Kr. Meissen-Radebul, Sachsen), extinct 1426 in the senior line, when the office went to Heinrich von Plauen. The BGf.Neuenburg in Sachsen, a cadet of this family, used identical arms (Sieb 21/6.6:115+t75). See also no.45 Burggrafen.

ESNF 19:113-114; Sieb 2/1.1.4:t79-80+67-70; Blaschke SW 12;

GRU:115; SGH:176* (cross cotised);

**Milano (Visconti)**

eagle doubleheaded; serpent engorging child; =; = {OS, ABG}

Arms of the Visconti family as imperial vicars, and besides the arms a burning tree trunk with two buckets hanging - a family badge. The Visconti became signori di Milano 1277, later conti di Milano, imperial vicars 1311, duci 1380, and extinct 1447. Arms of Deutsche König (as imperial vicar) qtg Visconti.

Reinhardt FI 586-596; Crollalanza DH 3:103;

GRU:136;
172 Mirandola
1 A BGX OS paly-bendy & chief per fess plain and double-headed demi-eagle
Pico della Mirandola, from castello Mirandola in Emilia Romagna, noted 1134, podesta in Verona 1355, later ducal rank, branches still living in 19C. Galeotto Pico, signore della Mirandola & conte di Concordia, fl.1483.
Crollalanza DH 2:335; Sieb 4/1.3A:218+t278;
GRU:137;

173 Padua (Carrara) mil
1 A GOS chariot in pale & chief ch. eagle
The family of Papafava-Carrarese al. di Carrara, signore di Padova, later with ducal rank. The arms comes in several pictorial variants.
Crollalanza DH 1:243; Reinhardt FI 149-154;
GRU:138;

174 Verona (Scala) mil
1 G AA ladder betw 2 talbots rampant
Arms of the Scala family al. von der Leiter zu Behrn al. Hund von Verona. Paolo della Scala al. Paul von den Leiter (d.1441), one of the 6 sons of Guglielmo (d.1404), the last Scala to rule Verona for only a week before his death and the family's flight to Germany. Paolo was appointed bavarian Hofmeister in 1425, and married Amaila von Fraunberg c.1433. He assumed the title of HRR Vicar of Verona & Vicenza in 1438 after his brother Brunoro and his son Johan that of Herr von Bern & Vicenza.
ESNF 16:1-4; Crollalanza D 2:500-501;
GRU:139;

vier Vogte = guardians = avoués

181 Matsch tir
1 A B 3 wings fesswise (2:1)
Vogt von Matsch, their seat was at Burg Matsch in Schlanders in tirolean Vintschgau. Matsch was sometimes present among the Quaternionen-Jägermeister, e.g. RUG:244.
F Hye, 5.ColAIH, 125-133, 1988; ESNF 12:139-140; HHStÖs 2:535; Hupp ARL 283n1;
GRU:124; SGH:222;

182 Meissen (BGf) mis
1 O S cross
An unfinished version of the cross cotised attributed to the BGf.Meissen in no.45 Burggrafen.
GRU:125; ORT:69*; RUG:248*;

183 Ellenbogen _DE
1 G A lion naissant cr.
Vogt von Ellenbogen, not identified, but possibly a confounded Katzenellenbogen (Sieb 2/1.1.4: 34+t34; Or lion guard Gu).
GRU:126; ORT:68; RUG:247;

184 Vlodorp gue barry & border; fleur-de-lis, =, = {ABS, AG}
Fahne KJ 1:102; XRA 4:150;
GRU:127; SGH:221; ORT:67; RUG:246;

185 Kaldern tir
1 A G castle
Sieb 2:30; Rolland 3:292n28;
SGH:224; RUG:249;

186 Schönburg _DE
1 G A bend
Vogt von Schönburg, not identified.
SGH:223;
vier Jägermeister = masters of the Hunt

191 Hornes
   3 bugle-horns, lion cr., bend ch. 3 escallops, = {AG, SO, ESA}
   XRA 2:108; Fahne KJ 1:114; ESNF 18:62-65 + 14:122; Sieb 4:t141; XRA 2:108; ;
   GRU:128; MIL:64; ING:193; SGH:229; BLW:13; ORT:48; RUG:243;

192 Urach
   1 O G  bugle-horn
   von Urach, same origin as Neuffen, seat in Burg Hohenurach nr Bad Urach (Kr. Reutlingen, B-W).
   ESNF 3:266 + 5:10-21 (Gf + cadets); Rolland 6:68;
   GRU:129; BLW:14;

193 Neuffen
   1 G A  3 bugle-horns stringed in pale
   von Neuffen, noted 1150-1350, seat at Neuffen (Kr. Nürtingen, B-W).
   ESNF 12:65; LxMA 6:1100; Möller S 3:237; Sieb 23/6.2:16 wurt; Sieb S2:7 (Neuffen);
   GRU:130; MIL:65; ING:194; SGH:230; ORT:49; RUG:245;

194 Schauenburg
   1 A G  per pale
   Gf.Schauenburg. The family, created counts 1316, was noted 1100 in Julbach and Aschach on the left bank of the Inn W.o. Braunau in Salzburgerland. Ther castle Burg Schauenberg nr Eferding a.d.Donau.
   MIL:66; ING:196; SGH:232; BLW:16; ORT:50; RUG:242;

195 Matsch
   1 A B  3 wings fesswise (2:1)
   von Match, see no181 Vögte.
   MIL:67; ING:195; BLW:15; ORT:47; RUG:244;

196 Wildgraf
   1 A G  per pale
   The legend in GRU:131 'die her von welffen', which is also found in MIL:1322 and UFF:483, was probably confounded and intended for the Rau- & Wildgraf (Emichoenen). Welf or Guelp is the maison Hannover-Braunsweig, or possibly intended for Wölpe [197]. See also Gf.Schauenburg no.194.
   ESNF 4:23+113-115  (Gf.Veldenz & WildGf & Raugraf); Adam BI 20; Möller S 1:29; HHStD
   GRU:131;

197 Welf
   1 V A  bull's attire
   Probably Wölpe, a comital family noted c1090-1302, and possibly related to Gf.Stumpenhausen, Ricklingen (ext.1185) and Gf.Hoya. This is not the Welf family, ancestors of the maison Braunsweig.

   ESNF 17:135 (Gf.Wölpe); wikipedia; Köbler HL 804; LxMA 9:325; Hucker KO 506+515;
   SGH:231;

vier Abten = fier gefurste closter zu dem reich = prince-abbots

201 Kempten (abbey)
   1 XS GB  per fess & virgin naissant
   Fürst-Abt von Kempten (Kr. Kempten, bavarian Schwaben). The bendictine abbey was founded by Hl. Hildegard, wife of Charlemagne, and the abbot held the office of ErzMarschalk der Kaiserin HRR.
   Zimmermann BK 98; Sieb 8/1.5.2:17-18+t27;
   GRU:132; MIL:93; SGH:210; RUG:280;

202 Fulda (abbey)
   1 SO  cross
   Fürst-Abt von Fulda (Kr. Fulda, Hessen).
   GRU:133; MIL:92; SGH:209; RUG:278;
203 Wissembourg (abbey)  
   \(1\ G\ A\)  
   *cathedral*

Abbey of Wissembourg (dep Bas-Rhin).

  Drawn like a wall with portal between two towers.

Sieb Bi;

  GRU:134; MIL:95; SGH:211; RUG:279;

204 Murbach (abbey)  
   \(1\ A\ S\)  
   *talbot rampant*

Abbey of Murbach (dep Haut-Rhin).

Sieb Bi;

  GRU:135; MIL:94; SGH:212; RUG:281;

**vier Schencken = cup-bearers**

211 Schenck von Limburg  
   \(\)  
   *sou*

  5 reed maces; *pily-paly*; =; = :: closed cup \{BA, GA; G\}

Schenck von Limburg, holders of the honorary imperial office of Reichs-Erbschenck, deputy to the Erzschenk, the king of Böhmen. See also no.61 Semperfreie.

  GRU:144; RUG:262;

212 Erbach (Sch.v.)  
   \(1\ G\ AO\)  
   *per fess & 3 mullets cch and cup covered*

Schenck von Erbach, noted 12C, ministeriales in Odenwald (Kr. Erbach, Hessen) and Erbschenck von Pfalz;

  Also in no.67 Semperfreie.

  Bosl R 1:283; Möller 4:24; Sieb 2.5:t2 + 20/3.4:t7; Kneschke 3:131-134; ESNF 5:1;

  GRU:145; RUG:263* (less cup);

213 Pappenheim  
   \(1\ A\ B\)  
   *vairies*

von Pappenheim, HRR Erb-Marschalk 1197, deputy to the Erz-Marschalk, the elector of Sachsen. Seat at Pappenheim (Kr. Weissenburg, MFr.). See also nos.272 Marschalle and 334 Amter.

  ESNF 4:55-64; Sieb 3/1.3.2:29-31+t60-63;

  GRU:146;

214 Weinsberg  
   \(1\ G\ A\)  
   *3 escutcheons*

von Weinsberg, ancient ministeriales (Schenken) of the dukes of Rothenburg, HRR ErbKämmerer and deputy to the elector of Brandenburg, extinct 1538. Their seat was at Weinsberg (Kr. Heilbron, B-W).

  ESNF 16:142; Möller S 1:48; Bosl R 362; Rolland 6:153n45;

  GRU:147;

215 Eymerberg  
   \(1\ G\ O\)  
   *bucket*

Truchsess von Eymerberg al. Emmerberg, seat nr Wiener-Neustadt, Steiermark. Similar arms were given for Trusch von Buttlar im Insterburg (Kurland; Sieb Q1:136 + Q3:171).

  Hupp ARL 122;.

  RUG:264;

216 Schenck von Tauttenburg  
   \(1\ A\ B\)  
   *4 bends*

Schenck von Tauttenburg al. Zuttenberg, noted 1223, extinct 17C, held the office of Erbschenck von Thüringen, seat at Burg Vargula, Grossvargula (Kr. Langensalza).

  Kneschke D 8:142-143;

  RUG:265;

**vier Truchsessen des HRR = dapifers = stewards**

221 Tr.v.Waldburg  
   \(1\ B\ O\)  
   *3 pinecones*

Ancient arms of the Truchsess von Waldburg. They were cadets of von Tanne, welfer ministeriales and Truchses of Hz. Schwaben with seat at Waldburg (Kr. Ravensburg, B-W). They adopted the lion arms of Schwaben. The present arms are canting the von Tanne or 'Pine' family name. See also nos.227 (lions) and 333 Amter.

  Sieb 24:t2-3 (pinecones); ESNF 5:146-165;

  GRU:152;

RUG:265;
222 Truchsess von Sietberg

Griffin male per fess

Truchsess von Sietberg, not identified.

ORT:57; RUG:268;

223 Erbe Truchsess zu Wallsperg

Wing fesswise

von Erbe Truchsess zu Wallsperg, strassbourger patricier, no details. The alsatian family Hüffel used identical arms and crest (SIE:194n7).

Sieb 24/2.10:t9 als; Rolland 2:273n20;

GRU:154; SGH:227; ORT:56; RUG:267;

224 Truchsess von Wellerswalden

Eagle barry

Truchsess von Wellerswalden, Erbtruchsess von MGf.Meissen, seats at Borna and Welleswalde bei Oschatz (Kr. Oschatz, Sachsen).

Rolland 6:54, sax = {Az eagle checky Ar-Gu}); SIE:161n1; Kneschke D 9:286;

GRU:155; SGH:228; ORT:58; RUG:269;

225 Truchsess von Höfingen

Lion guard cr.

Truchsess von Höfingen, seat at Schloss Höfingen nr. Leonberg (Kr. Böblingen, B-W). The family became extinct during the 17C. The figure-of-arms comes in several varaints, including hooded.

Kindler OB 1:247; Kneschke D 9:286; Sieb 23/6.2:t4 wur;

226 Truchsess von Waldeck

2 rakes in saltire

Truchsess von Waldeck, ministeriales and Waldvogt of Gf. Calw, origin Alsace, noted 12C, ext 1553. Similar arms were used by the cadets Haimentingen and Rechenberg von Waldeck.

Sieb 23/6.2:15+t8+t98;

227 Truchsess von Waldburg

3 lions passt guard

Truchsess von Waldburg, noted 1100, cadet of von Tanne, welfer ministeriales, held the office of Truchsess of the dukes of Schwaben, and became Reichserbruchsess in 1525. Their seat was at Waldburg (Kr. Ravensburg, B-W). See also no.221.

Sieb 24/2.6:2+t2 + 3/3.1.3:65+t144; Kindler OB 1:249; Bosl R 415; ESNF 5:146-165;

SGH:225; ORT:55; RUG:266;

228 Heeswijk

Lion collared

von Haeswijk or Heeswick, brabantian nobles, no details. This item might have been confused with Truchsess von Höfingen (no.225).

SGH:226;

vier Knechte = squires

231 Arensberg

Eagle

von Arensberg, westphalian Uradel in Kr. Arnsberg (N-W). The county, acquired by the Cuyck family was sold to Abp.Köln in 1368 by Godefroi IV (o.s.p.1371). The arms in Az-Ar or Sa-Ar are in the arms of the diocese of Köln.

Sieb 22/2.1:11 bav + 24/2.10:t3 als (Sa-Ar); XRA 1:181; ESNF 8:37-38 (Cuyck-Arensberg)

GRU:156; ING:199; ORT:66; RUG:260;

232 Rabenau

Eagle holding staff in beak

von Rabenau, not identified.

Similar arms as the swiss-swabian von Sengen (Sieb 22/6.1.3:83+t51). The eagle is shown as biting a staff, crescent or serpent.

ORT:65; RUG:261; GRU:157*; SGH:254* (biting crescents); ING:200* (plain eagle);

233 Waldeck

Eagle acc. saltire couped in base

von Waldeck, seat at Hohenwaldeck bei Schliersee im Oberland (Kr. Miesbach, OB.), noted 1181, Erbkammermeister of Bp.Freising, extinct 1524 into Maxlrein.

Sieb 22/6.1.1:6+58+t4+t59 + 22/6.1.3:186; Hupp ARL 261n5;

GRU:158; ING:198; SGH:255; ORT:64; RUG:259;
Hirt von Sulheim

Hirt von Sulheim, like Hirt von Schöneck a branch of the kölner Hirt al. Hürth, who acquired Burg Schöneck im Eifel (Kr. Prüm, R-P).
Fahne KJ 1:182; Rolland 3:203 (Hirt de Sulheim, rhe);
GRU:159; ING:197; SGH:253; ORT:63; RUG:258;

Adelshausen

von Adelshausen, Fhr 1630, extinct 1635, seat in Adelzhausen (Ger. Aichach, OB).
The arms (greyish-white) appear to be the crest used with {Sa eagle Ar}.
Sieb 22/6.2:11 + 6.1.1:15 bav;
SGH:256;

Stallemeister = master of the horses

also Erb-Küchenmeister (GRU) = hereditary master cook or butler;

Küchenmeister von Nordenberg, not a quaternion, but Erb-Küchenmeister des HRR, an honorary imperial office. The family was cadets of the stauffer ministeriales Truchsess von Rothenburg, whose office of Reichstruchsess went to the welfer Truchsessen von Waldburg. Their seat was at Burg Nordenberg (Kr. Rothenburg a.d.T., MFr.).
Bosl R 2:390; Sieb F 4; Sieb 22/6.1.2:105+t66;

GRU:160;

von Bopfingen, not a quaternion, but Erb-Stallmeister des HRR, an honorary imperial office. Seat at Bopfingen (Kr. Aalen, B-W)
Sieb 23/6.2:t48 wurt; HHStD 6:87;

GRU:161;

vier Burgen = castles

Grenoble (town)

Probably Grenoble (dep Isère), capital of the ancient principality ruled by the dauphins de Viennois, which came to the king of France in 1349. The top text in GRU reads: "des hailgen römischen riche burg". The arms in GRU are placed on drawings of castles.
GRU:166 "dalphiny munde";

Marienburg (town)

Marienburg in Preussen, main seat of the Deutsche Orden.
GRU:167; SGH:217;

Buda (town)

Buda al. Ofen in Hungary, present Budapest. During 1410-1420 Sigismund (1368-1437, R.Hungary 1387, DtKg1411, R.Böhmen 1419, Ks.HRR 1433) built a magnificent gothic palace on the castle hill overlooking the Danube as his main residence.
www;
GRU:168;

Sankt Martinsburg

St. Martinsburg, perhaps the ancient toll-castle on the confluence of the Lahn and the Rhein at Lahnstein - or Buda as in nos.253 and 255.
HHStD 5:271;
GRU:169; SGH:219* (Gu 3 bars Or);

Budapest (Hungary)

The town of Ofen al. Buda, presently the part of Budapest on the right bank of the Donau. The arms are those associated with the ancient hugarian Arpad dynasty, see no.253.
SGH:218;
Dauphin al. Grenoble

Arms of the Dauphin de Viennois and the Dauphin de Auvergne. See also Grenoble in no.251 Burgen.

SGH:220;

vier Weiler = small villages or collections of farms

Orlamünde (Gf, town)

Town of Orlamünde (Kr. Rudolstadt, Thüringen). The arms in GRU are placed in a rural setting with farm buildings and wicker fence. The arms are one of several attributed to the Gf. Orlamünde, e.g. Wilhelm (fl.1414-30) Gf. Orlamünde & Hr. Lauenstein & Leuchtenberg & Lichtenhain.

Sieb 1.1.3:13 + 20/6.12:52; Hupp ARL 327n2* (Or lion Sa, semy of hearts Gu); GRU:178; ING:190; RUG:306;

Lichtenau (town)

Lichtenow or Gross Lichtenau, present Lichnowy in Powiat Malborski (Poland).

GRU:179; MIL:86*; ING:192*; SGH:263*; ORT:81*; RUG:309* (less inescutcheon);

Ingelheim (town)

Town of Ingelheim, east of Mainz.

SIE:124n2 rhe; GRU:180; MIL:84; ING:189; SGH:261; BLW:17; ORT:79; RUG:308;

Amberg (town)

Town of Amberg in Oberpfalz.

SIE:220n40; GRU:181;

Deggendorf (town)

Town of Deggendorf in Bayern.

SIE:224n37*; MIL:87; SGH:264; ORT:82;

Braunau (town)

Town of Braunau in Bayern. Similar arms (lion isst cr.) as Amberg.

ING:191; BLW:18;

Altdorf (town)

Town of Altdorf, formerly Weingarten, named from the abbey.

Sieb 1.225; HHIStD 6:733-735; MIL:85; SGH:262; ORT:80; RUG:307;

vier Marschalle des HRR

Vinstingen

von Vinstingen al. Fenéstrange, seat nr Saarwerden in Lorraine.

ENSF 11:45; Möller S 1:27 + 2:208c + 4:9; Sieb 24/2.11:14+11+29 lor; XRA 1:448; SGH:184; ORT:62; RUG:270;

Pappenheim

von Pappenheim, HRR Erb-Marschalk 1197 as deputy to the elector of Sachsen. Seat at Pappenheim (Kr. Weissenburg, MFr.). Haupt is the first name - and might well derive from Haupt Marschall von Pappenheim, fl.1391-1438, as mentioned by Richental at Konstanz in 1414-18. See also nos.213 and 334.

Bosl R 483; Sieb; ESNF 4:55-64; Kneschke D 6:52; SGH:181; ORT:59; RUG:271;
Birgel
1 A SG
fess betw 3 lions
von Birgel, seat in Birgel (Kr. Düren, N-W), hereditary marshal of Jülich 1333.
Möller S; Fahne KJ 1:35; XRA 1:259;
SGH:182; ORT:60; RUG:272;

Ostheim
1 A S
sawbuck
Marschalk von Ostheim, franconian Uradel, who served as marshals of the Gf.Henneberg with seat in Ostheim v.d. Rhön (Kr. Mellrichstadt, UFr.) and as bamberger ministerialen. The sawbuck is T-formed and zule-like.
Kneschke D; Sieb F73; Sieb 14/3.2:341 + 22/2.1:47;
RUG:273;

R-Erzmarschalk
1 X G S A
per fess & 2 swords in saltire
The arms of the office of imperial archmarshal (Reichs-Erzmarschalck) held by the Kf.Sachsen & MGF.Meissen, and also quartered by Pappenheim.
SGH:183; ORT:61;

Ortenburg
1 A G
per chevron & 3 wings fesswise cch
Gf.Ortenburg (BH.Spittal, Kärnten).
ESNF 12:34; HHSO 2:263+281; Sieb 2/1.1.4:61+t62 + 3/1.3.2:27+t56 + 4.8 (O-i-K);
ORT:84; RUG:274;

Weinsberg
1 G A
3 escutcheons
Weinsberg, see no.214 Schencken.
RUG:275;

Breuberg
1 A G
2 bars
Fhr. von Breuberg, noted 1189, extinct c.1325 into Wertheim. Their seat was at Breuberg nr Mosbach in the Odenwald (Kr. Mosbach, B-W).
Sieb 2/1.1.3:91-92+t103;
RUG:276;

Falkenstein
1 B A
wheel
von Falkenstein zu Münzenberg, cadet of maison Bolanden. Mainzer ministerialen, later as Gf.Falkenstein am Donnersberg. In mid 13C they inherited Königstein (Kr. Obertaunus, Hessen), the Landvogtei of Wetterau and the arms of Münzenberg and built the Falkenstein close by.
ESNF 17:26-28; Möller S 1:33; Bosl R 1:260-273; Sieb 1.1.3: 87 + 20/6.7:3+t6; Hupp ARL 128n1; XRA 1:442;
RUG:277;

Strasbourg (diocese, town)
1 A G
bend
Strasbourg, episcopal town on the Rhine and a Reichstatt in Alsace.
RUG:294;

Frankfurt (town)
1 G A
eagle
Reichstatt Frankfurt am Main.
RUG:295;

Trier (town)
1 B A
saint holding key
Diocesan town of Trier.
SIE:240n23*;
RUG:296;

Goslar (town)
1 A S
eagle cr.
Town of Goslar in Harzen.
SIE:240n7;
RUG:297;
vier Bergen = mounts, i.e. the end of the names.

301 Nürnberg (town) nur
   1 O SAG per pale eagle isst & bendy
   Town of Nürnberg, in Bayern.
   SIE:219n5;
   SGH:163; ORT:72; RUG:298;

302 Heidelberg (Pfalz) pal
   lion cr.; paly-bendy {SO, AG}
   Town of Heidelberg, residence of the elector palatine, see no.305. Pfalz qtg Bayern (Wittelsbach),
   arms of the elector.
   ORT:73;

303 Friedberg hen
   per pale; eagle {SA, OS}
   Town of Friedberg im Wetterau in Hessen.
   SIE:219n15* = modern arms (Or eagle Sa ch. escutch {Gu tower Ar});
   SGH:161; ORT:71; RUG:300;

304 Hackberg (Baden) sou
   1 O G bend
   Town of Hochberg bei Emmerdingen al. hackberg, also a title for a branch of the MGf.Baden.
   ORT:74; RUG:301;

305 Heidelberg (town) pal
   1 S OV lion on terrasse
   Heidelberg, presently in Baden-Württemberg, the residential town of the PfGf. am Rhein or count
   palatine, also using his arms of Pfalz qtg Bayern, see no.302. The present arms has the pfalzer lion on
   a mount.
   SIE:221n;
   SGH:162; RUG:299;

306 Munsterberg sil
   1 X SG OA per pale & eagle per pale
   Town of Munsterberg, a close variant of the arms of the lordship.
   SGH:160;

vier Burgen, alternative series to group 25:

311 Magdeburg (town) sax
   1 A GN castle with lady isst
   The town of Magdeburg in Sachsen-Anhalt.
   SIE:221n5 (Gu-Ar-Az);
   SGH:166; ORT:77; RUG:302;

312 Schönburg (town) _DE
   1 A SV castle acc. mount in base
   Town or castle of Schönburg, not identified.
   In ZUR:327 with Or-Sa-Sa as von Schomburg al. Schauenburg. noted 1229-1348, named for
   Schomburg (Kr. Tettmang / Wangen, B-W), sold c1340 to Montfort.
   HHStD 6:597; Sieb 22/6.2:232+254 (Schomburg);
   ORT:76; RUG:303;

313 Rothenburg a.d.Tauber fkn
   1 A G castle
   The town of Rothenburg a.d. Tauber in Franken, and of Rothenburg am Neckar.
   SIE:221n9 (R.a.N);
   SGH:167; ORT:78; RUG:304;

314 Altenburg _DE
   1 X B GO 2 bars & walled door over all
   Town of Altenburg. The arms come in several variants.
   SIE:221n7*;
   ORT:75; RUG:305;

315 Mecklenburg mec
   1 O S bull's face
   The duchy of Mecklenburg.
   ESNF 1.3: 302-310; Sieb 1/1.1.1:t64-71 + 2/1.1.2:82-111+t93-t113;
   SGH:164;

26
The town of Aschaffenburg on the Main in Unterfranken, known as the gate to the Spessart and for 800 years subject to the Abp.Mainz. The modern arms have a bishop standing in front of the walled town.

**vier Edle Geschlechter = noble families**

321 Ochsenstein

1. **G A**

2 bars


Sieb 2/1.1.3:183 + 15/7.2:t26; ESNF 11:74; Möller S 1:18; Kneschke D 5:561; Kindler OB 3:261; MIL:68; SGH:237;

322 Strubeneck

1. **B A**

Per pale & barruly cch

von Strubeneck zu Erdenfels, no details.

Rolland 2:273 baron, aut;

MIL:69; SGH:238;

323 Rechberg

1. **A G**

2 lions rampant addorsed

von Rechberg, an ancient family, noted 1179, Fhr., Gf. 1607. The senior branch held the office of marshal for the Staufers in Schwaben. One their seats was at Rechberghausen, Kr.Göppingen, another at Rechberg al. Hohenrechberg (Kr.Schwabisch Gmünd, B-W), both close to Burg Hohenstaufen.

Sieb 23/2.5.13, würt + 22/2.1:t13; Bosl R 2:360; Kindler OB 3:368; Kneschke D 6:374; HHStD MIL:70; SGH:239;

324 Graveneck

1. **G A**

Fess disjointed dx

von Gravenecke al. Duino al. Tibein, no details. The family lands were absorbed into Walsee (GRU:994).

Sieb 35/4.1.3:220 + t160;

MIL:71; SGH:240;

**vier Edle Amtmänner, see also 18 Vögte**

331 Birgel

1. **A SG**

Fess betw 3 lions

von Birgel, see no.273 Marschalle.

MIL:72; ING:167; BLW:21;

332 Meissen (BGf)

1. **O S S**

Cross cotised

Erzburgher von Meissen, see BGf.Meissen, nos.45, 164, 182.

MIL:73; ING:168; BLW:22;

333 Truchsess von Waldburg

1. **O S**

3 lions passt guard

Truchsess von Waldburg, see no.221 Truchsess.

ING:169; BLW:23;

334 Pappenheim

1. **A B**

Vairy

von Pappenheim, see nos.213 and 272.

ING:170; BLW:24;

335 Forchtenstein

1. **A S**

Eagle

Gf.Forchtenstein, seat in BH.Mattersdorf in the austrian Burgenland on the hungarian border.

HHStÖs 1:725; Hupp ARL 140n1;

MIL:74;

336 Arensberg

1. **S A**

Eagle

von Arensberg, see no.231 Knechte.

MIL:75;
vier Hauptstädten = capitals

341 Kaiser HRR
1 O S eagle doubleheaded
Arms of the empire or HRR. The doubleheaded Reichadler was in common use by 1200, official by 1401 (Rupprecht of Pfalz) and as arms of office 1410 by Sigismund.
MIL:96 'das kaiserich';

342 König HRR
1 O S eagle
The Rex romanorum, king of the Romans, König HRR or Deutsche König used a plain eagle from c.1156.
MIL:97;

343 Roma
eagle
Papal city of Rome, see no.135 Kirchen.
MIL:98;

344 Prefect of Rome (Vico)
1 O S eagle
Arms of Vico, the hereditary prefect of Rome. Giovanni di Vico (d.1366) accompanied Karl IV on his coronation ride in Rome in 1355.
wikipedia;
MIL:99;

351 ui
NOT NOTED
Fier Küchenmeister, see Küchenmeister von Nordenberg, no.241 Stallmeistern.

vier Königreichen = kingdoms

361 France
1 B O 3 fleurs-de-lis
Arms of France from c.1380. One alternative was Denmark on Frankfurter Römer 1414.
KK:1;

362 Hungary
cross patriarchal on mount
The newer arms of Hungary, with Sicily as alternative.

363 Poland
eagle cr.
Arms of Poland, with England as alternative.

364 Böhmen
1 G A lion q.f. cr.
Arms of Böhmen, with Scotland as alternative.

365 England
1 G O 3 lions passt guard
Arms of England.
KK:2;

366 Sicilia
Arms of aragonese Sicily, Aragon qtg per saltire Hohenstaufen, were also known as the arms of Trinacria.
KK:3;

367 Scotland
1 O G lion acc. double tressure flory-counterflory
Arms of Scotland.
KK:4;
Vier Steine = end of names.

371 Lützelstein
1 O GA chief chevron
ESNF 18:153; Möller S 2:138-143; Sieb 24/2.11:t3 lor; Hupp ARL 278n4;
SGH:152;

372 Löwenstein
1 A GV lion stat guard on mount
Gf.Löwenstein, a cadet of Calw, noted 1125-1278, named from their seat at Burg Löwenstein (Kr. Heilbronn, B-W). The arms are Calw. There are several minor variants in the form of the lion and the colour of the mount.
ESNF 12:30-31; Sieb 20/6.13:t110 + 2/1.1.4:43+t36 + 2.6:74; Köhler HL 237;
SGH:154;

373 Hohenstein
1 A G checky
Gf.Honsohn al. Hohenstein, noted 1162-1633, seat in Burg Hohnstein, 18 km NW of Nordhausen (Kr. Nordhausen, Thüringen) and a cadet at Heldrungen (Kr. Sömmerda), extinct 17C.
ESNF 17:92; Sieb 20/6.13:t110 + 2/1.1.4:43+t36 + 2.6:74; Köhler HL 237;
SGH:154;

374 Falkenstein
1 G AS tierced per fess
Fhr. von Falkenstein or Falkenstein in Buchsgau. They had their seat at Burg Alt-Falkenstein (can Solothurn / Soleuvre) before moving into Breisgau and Baden. They were probably of the same family as nearby Bechburg (GRU:947) and was married into the Falkenstein gt Hasenbein (GRU:852).
Kindler OB 1:334-336 (Falkenstein);
SGH:155;

Vier Fürte = end of names

381 Frankfurt
1 G A eagle
The town of Frankfurt am Main, see also no.292 Schatzkammer.
SGH:156;

382 Erfurt
1 A G wheel
The town of Erfurt in Thüringen. The modern arms have the colours inverted. The arms are also used in part for the proposed arms of the University of Erfurt in KCR.482.
SIE:221n10* (composite arms with Gu wheel Ar);
SGH:157;

383 Wolfurt
1 A NG wolf passt on mount
Town of Wolfurt nr Bregenz in Vorarlberg. The arms are a variant of those of the the lords of Burg Wolfurt, 5 km south of Bregenz (see ZUR:298 and SGH:531), but the town's modern arms are highly modified, as shown on wikipedia.
SGH:158;

384 Schweinfurt
1 A S boar's head
Town of Schweinfurt in Unterfranken. The modern arms, when used, are {Az eagle Ar}. wikipedia;
SGH:159;
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>391</th>
<th>Orlamünde</th>
<th>thu</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1 B A</td>
<td>lion rampant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Town of Orlamünde (Kr. Rudolstadt, Thüringen), see no.261 Weiler.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SGH:233;</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>392</th>
<th>Dortmund</th>
<th>wes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1 A XS OG</td>
<td>bend fimbriated ch. eagle</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Town of Dortmund in Westfalen. In SIE:221n33 and Sieb FstA 187 with {Ar eagle Sa} and in STU:508 with {Sa pale Ar ch. 3 mullets Gu}.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SGH:234;</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>393</th>
<th>Angermünde</th>
<th>brg</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1 A GOS</td>
<td>per pale eagle isst &amp; barry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Town of Angermünde in Brandenburg. Same arms as Anhalt al. Ascania, i.e. Brandenburg dimidating Sachsen.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SGH:235;</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>394</th>
<th>Schwabisch Gmünd</th>
<th>sou</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1 G A</td>
<td>unicorn salient</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Town of Schwabisch Gmund.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SIE:220n4;</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SGH:236;</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Bibliography

On quaternionen and symbols:


Main source of this paper with many valuable details and references.


Wikipedia;

Supplementary references, not consulted:


Armorials and related bibliography:

Clemmensen OM (2006, 2010, incl. draft editions of armorials) and several editions of armorials contain further references and notes on manuscripts, families and personalities.


EIC Eichstätt, Staats- & Seminarbibliothek ms.704, Eichstädter Wappenbuch, c.1470.

GRU München, Bayerische Staats Bibliothek, CGM.145, & Berlin, GStAPK, armorial Conrad Grünenberg. [Clemmensen GRU, Popoff GRU].


MIL Privately owned manuscript, armorial Miltenberg [Loutsch MIL].

OHM Wappenbuch Gallus Öhem [Drös OHM].

ORT München, BSB, Cod.Icon.308u, Ortenburger Wappenbuch, c.1473.

QDS Martin Schrott's Wappenbuch - München 1576.

RUG Innsbruck, Universitätsbibliothek, Ms. 545, Wappenbuch von Jörg Rugen.

SGH St.Gallen, Stiftsbibliothek, Cod.Sang.1084, St.Gallen-Haggenberg., [Clemmensen SGH].

31
Wiener Wappenbuch. - - -

Jean-Théodore de Raadt: *Sceaux armoiriés des Pays-Bas et des pays avoisinant* 1-IV. - Bruxelles 1897-1901.


ESNF = Schwennike &al.


HHStD = *Handbuch der Historischen Stätten Deuchlands*:


J. Kindler von Knobloch: Der alte Adel im Oberelsass. *Vierteljahresschrift für Heraldik, Sphragistik und Genealogie (Herold),* 1881, 9:321-430 + pl.1-7 (nos.1-175) [Kindler AE].


Siebmacher's Wappenbuch (1605, SIE); *Des HRR erneuertes und vermehrtes Wappenbuch* (1657); Siebmacher Erneuert und Vermehrten Wappen-Buchs, Teil I-6 (1699-1734, Sieb Sj); *Supplements* (1753-1806, Sieb SiSu);


wikipedia: information from the on-line encyclopedia assessed to be reliable.

www: information from a website high on the result listing from a search engine, e.g. Google; usually an official, genealogical or historical website assessed to be reliable; also books and journals through www.archive.org a.o.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2 bars</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th>283 Breuberg</th>
<th></th>
<th>G AAB 265</th>
<th>Deggendorf (town)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2 bars</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>241 Nordenberg</td>
<td></td>
<td>A SV 312</td>
<td>Schönberg (town)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 bars</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>321 Ochsenstein</td>
<td></td>
<td>A GN 311</td>
<td>Magdeburg (town)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 bars</td>
<td>O G</td>
<td>154</td>
<td>Oldenburg</td>
<td></td>
<td>G A 203</td>
<td>Wissembourg (abbey)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 bars &amp; walled door over all</td>
<td>X B G O</td>
<td>314 Altenburg</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 keys in saltire</td>
<td>G A</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>Regensburg</td>
<td></td>
<td>A GOS 173</td>
<td>Padua (Carrara)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 keys in saltire, roundely</td>
<td>T AV</td>
<td>111</td>
<td>Holy See</td>
<td></td>
<td>A G 85</td>
<td>Mainz (town)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 lions pass guard</td>
<td>G O</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>Braunschweig</td>
<td></td>
<td>A G 84</td>
<td>Lübeck</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 lions rampant addorsed</td>
<td>A G</td>
<td>232</td>
<td>Rechberg</td>
<td></td>
<td>A S 94</td>
<td>Ulm (town)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 rakes in saltire</td>
<td>G A</td>
<td>226</td>
<td>Truchsess von Waldeck</td>
<td></td>
<td>A S 76</td>
<td>Schön (town)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 bugle-horns stringed in pale</td>
<td>G A</td>
<td>193</td>
<td>Neuffen</td>
<td></td>
<td>A GO 101</td>
<td>Köln (town)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 bugle-horns, lion cr.,</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>O GA 371</td>
<td>Lützelstein</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bend ch. 3 escallops, = [AG, SO, ESA]</td>
<td>191</td>
<td>Hornes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 escutcheons</td>
<td>G A</td>
<td>214</td>
<td>Weinsberg</td>
<td></td>
<td>A G 114</td>
<td>Trier (archdioce)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 escutcheons</td>
<td>G A</td>
<td>282</td>
<td>France</td>
<td></td>
<td>A G 103</td>
<td>Konstanz (town)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 fleurs-de-lis</td>
<td>B O</td>
<td>361</td>
<td>Modena</td>
<td></td>
<td>G A 54</td>
<td>Savoie</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 lions pass guard</td>
<td>G O</td>
<td>365</td>
<td>England</td>
<td></td>
<td>O G 71</td>
<td>Andlau</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 lions pass guard</td>
<td>O S</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>Schwaben</td>
<td>(Hohenstaufen)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 lions pass guard</td>
<td>O S</td>
<td>227</td>
<td>Truchsess von Waldburg</td>
<td></td>
<td>S O 202</td>
<td>Fulda (abbey)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 lions pass guard</td>
<td>O S</td>
<td>333</td>
<td>Truchsess von Taubenburg</td>
<td></td>
<td>S AO+ 262</td>
<td>Lichtenau (town)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 mullets; barry; =: [BO, AG]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 pinecones</td>
<td>B O</td>
<td>221</td>
<td>Tr.v.Waldburg</td>
<td></td>
<td>O SS 45</td>
<td>Meissen (BGf)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 wings fesswise (2:1)</td>
<td>A B</td>
<td>181</td>
<td>Matsch</td>
<td></td>
<td>O SS 332</td>
<td>Meissen (BGf)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 wings fesswise (2:1)</td>
<td>A B</td>
<td>195</td>
<td>Matsch</td>
<td></td>
<td>T A 134</td>
<td>Metz (diezise, attrib.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 bends</td>
<td>A B</td>
<td>216</td>
<td>Schenck von</td>
<td></td>
<td>A G 132</td>
<td>Bremen (attrib)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 reed maces; pily-paly; =: [BA, GA]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Schenck von Limburg</td>
<td></td>
<td>S AO 253</td>
<td>Buda (town)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 reed maces; pily-paly; =: [BA, GA]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>barnly</td>
<td>G A</td>
<td>255</td>
<td>Budapest (Hungary)</td>
<td></td>
<td>O S 83</td>
<td>Aachen (town)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>barnly acc. cranecelini</td>
<td>O G</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>Riebeck (Loos)</td>
<td></td>
<td>B A 151</td>
<td>Ferrara (Este-Modena)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>barry &amp; border, fleur-de-lis, =: [ABG, S A]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Sachsen</td>
<td></td>
<td>G A 133</td>
<td>Massovia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>barry nebully &amp; chief</td>
<td>A BG</td>
<td>242</td>
<td>Bopfingen</td>
<td></td>
<td>G A 147</td>
<td>Massovia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bent</td>
<td>A G</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>Strasbourg (diocese)</td>
<td></td>
<td>G A 292</td>
<td>Frankfurt (town)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bent</td>
<td>A G</td>
<td>291</td>
<td>Strasbourg (diocese, town)</td>
<td></td>
<td>G A 344</td>
<td>Prefect of Rome (Vico)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bent</td>
<td>G A</td>
<td>186</td>
<td>Schönburg</td>
<td></td>
<td>O S 342</td>
<td>König HRR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bent</td>
<td>O G</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>Baden</td>
<td></td>
<td>O S 336</td>
<td>Arensberg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bent</td>
<td>O G</td>
<td>304</td>
<td>Hackberg (Baden)</td>
<td></td>
<td>S A 231</td>
<td>Arensberg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bent betw 2 cotices fleurety</td>
<td>G AO</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>Alsace (Bas)</td>
<td></td>
<td>G A 233</td>
<td>Waldeck</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bent betw 6 crowns</td>
<td>G AO</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>Alsace (Haut)</td>
<td></td>
<td>S A 366</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bent ch. 2 eagles</td>
<td>A GO</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>Meldingen</td>
<td></td>
<td>G A 183</td>
<td>Schlesien</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bent ch. 3 eagles</td>
<td>O GA</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>Lorraine</td>
<td></td>
<td>O S 143</td>
<td>Schlesien</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bent checky cotised</td>
<td>O XS AS</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>Ottenwalde</td>
<td></td>
<td>O G 142</td>
<td>Poland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bent fimbriated ch. eagle</td>
<td>A XS OG</td>
<td>392</td>
<td>Dormund</td>
<td></td>
<td>O S 234</td>
<td>Göttingen (town)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bend &amp; border</td>
<td>O BG</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>Bourgogne (ancient)</td>
<td></td>
<td>O S 294</td>
<td>Goslar (town)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>boar's head</td>
<td>A S</td>
<td>384</td>
<td>Schweinfurt</td>
<td></td>
<td>G A 124</td>
<td>Brandenburg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>buckett</td>
<td>G O</td>
<td>215</td>
<td>Eymerberg</td>
<td></td>
<td>A GO 22</td>
<td>Brandenburg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bugle-horn</td>
<td>O G</td>
<td>192</td>
<td>Urach</td>
<td></td>
<td>G A 20</td>
<td>Tirol</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bull's attire</td>
<td>V A</td>
<td>197</td>
<td>Welf</td>
<td></td>
<td>G A 52</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bull's face</td>
<td>O S</td>
<td>315</td>
<td>Mecklenburg</td>
<td></td>
<td>O S 341</td>
<td>Kaiser HRR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>castle</td>
<td>A G</td>
<td>185</td>
<td>Kaldern</td>
<td></td>
<td>A G 313</td>
<td>Milano (Visconti)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>castle</td>
<td>A G</td>
<td>313</td>
<td>Rothenburg a.d.Tauben</td>
<td></td>
<td>G AAB 265</td>
<td>Deggendorf (town)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
eagle; barruly {OS, GO}  162 Neuenahr
escarbuncle ch. escutcheon 1  G OA  51 Kleve
falcon rising 1  B A  235 Adelhausen
fess 1  A B  33 Leuchtenberg
fess 1  B A  271 Vinstingen
fess 1  G A  17 Austria
fess 1  G A  142 Austria
fess betw 3 lions 1  A SG  273 Birgel
fess betw 3 lions 1  A SG  331 Birgel
fess disjointed dx 1  G A  324 Graveneck
griffin male per fess 1  B X OA222 Truchsess von Sietberg
horse saillant 1  G A  148 Niedersachsen
ladder betw 2 talbots rampant 1  G AA  174 Verona (Scala)
letters "SPQR" per bend 1  G O  135 Roma
letters "SPQR" per bend 1  G O  343 Roma
lion & label 1  A BG  75 Alwalden
lion acc. bend 1  O SA  95 Bamberg (diocese, town)
lion acc. double trezure flory 1  O G  367 Scotland
lion barricry cr. 1  B X AG32 Hessen
lion barricry cr. 1  B X GA31 Thüringen
lion collared 1  A SO  228 Heeswijk
lion cr. 1  B O  52 Schwarzburg
lion cr. 1  S O  11 Pfalz
lion cr. & border compny 1  G OAB  163 Homburg
lion cr.; paly-bendy {SO, AG}  302 Heidelberg (Pfalz)
lion guard cr. 1  A S  225 Truchsess von Höfingen
lion guard; fess {OS, GA}  104 Salzburg (diocese + town)
lion naissant cr. 1  G A  183 Eltenbogen
lion on terrasse 1  S OV  305 Heidelberg (town)
lion pastr cr.  & border compny 1  O SAG  41 Nürnberg (Bgf)
lion q.f. cr. 1  G A  121 Böhmen
lion q.f. cr. 1  G A  364 Böhmen
lion rampant 1  A B  64 Alwalden
lion rampant 1  B A  261 Orlamünde (Gf, town)
lion rampant 1  B A  391 Orlamünde
lion rampant 1  O G  72 Strundeck
lion rampant 1  O S  21 Meissen (MGf)
lion rampant 1  O S  153 Flanders (Oost-)
lion stat guard on mount 1  S O  145 Brabant
lozengy 1  A B  15 Bayern
lozengy & chief ch. lion cr. istt 1  X AB SO  264 Amberg (town)
lozengy & chief ch. lion past 1  X SO AB  266 Braunau (town)
man holding lance and shield {Az eagle Ar}  1 A N+  91 Bamberg (town)
paly-bendy & chief per fess plain and double-headed demi-eagle 1  A BGX OS  172 Mirandola
per bend lion & 2 bars 1  B OX AG  55 Görz
per bend lion & 2 bars 1  B OX AG  161 Görz
per chevron & 3 wings fesswise cch 1  A G  281 Ortenburg
per chevron & 3 wings fesswise cch 1  X G SA  275 R-Erzmarschall
per fess & 3 mullets cch 1  G A  67 Erbach (Schenck von)
per fess & 3 mullets cch 1  G AO  122 Pfalz
per fess & virgin naissant 1  G X GB  201 Kempten (abbey)
per pale 1  A G  194 Schauenburg
per pale 1  A G  196 Wildgraf
per pale 1  S A  82 Metz (town)
per pale & barruly cch 1  B A  322 Strubeneck
& cross formy on mount 1  X OV AG  267 Altdorf (town)
per pale & eagle per pale 1  X SG OA  306 Munsterberg
per pale & pinecone 1  X V GA81 Augsburg (town)
per pale & eagle istt; per bend crenelated bear cr. & masoned wall; =; checky {OS-AG; AGS; AS} 157 Anhalt
per pale eagle istt & barry 1  A GOS  393 Angermünde
per pale eagle istt & barry 1  G AAG  42 Magdeburg (Bgf)
per pale eagle istt & bendy 1  O SAG  301 Nürnberg (town)
per pale embattled 1  A G  65 Rohr
per pale; eagle {SA, OS}  303 Friedberg
pily-paly 1  G A  16 Franken
ps[4 pales; eagle; =; =] {OG, AS}  366 Sicilia
rose 1  B A  93 Hagenu (town)
saint holding key 1  B A  293 Trier (town)
saltire betw 4 crosses potenty 1  S OO  254 Sankt Martinsburg
sawbuck 1  A S  274 Ostheim
serpent engorging child 1  A BG  144 Milano (Visconti)
talbot rampant 1  A S  204 Murbach (abbey)
tierced per fess 1  G AS  374 Falkenstein
tower and wall on waves 1  A SX AB  316 Aschaffenburg (town)
unicorn salient 1  G A  394 Schwabisch Gmünd
vairy 1  A B  213 Pappenheim
vairy 1  A B  272 Pappenheim
vairy 1  A B  334 Pappenheim
wheel 1  A G  382 Erfurt
wheel 1  B A  284 Falkenstein
wheel 1  G A  112 Mainz (archdiocese)
wing fesswise 1  O S  223 Truchsess zu Wallsperg
wolf passt on mount 1  A NG  383 Wolfurt
woman holdig mitre 1  A SA  46 Kirchberg

35
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index Nominorum</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Alsace, Haut-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alsace, Bas-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Altdorf</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Altenburg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alwalden</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alwanter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amberg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Andlau</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anhalt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arensburg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Augsburg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baden</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baden</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bamberg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bamberg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bayern</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bayern</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Birgel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Birgel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bopfingen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bourgogne</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brabant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brandenburg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brandenburg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Braunau</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Braunschweig</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bremen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Breuberg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buda</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Böhmen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Böhmen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carrara</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cilly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deggendorf</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deutschland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ellenhagen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Erbach</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Erbe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Este</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eymerberg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Falkenstein</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flanders</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forchtenstein</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Franken</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frankfurt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frauenburg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friedberg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fulda</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goslar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gravenecke</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grenoble</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Görtz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Görtz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hagenau</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heidelberg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hessen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hirt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Homburg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Horn</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Höfingen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ingelheim</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kaldern</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kempfen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kirchberg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kleve</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Konstanz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Köln</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Köln</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leuchtenburg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lichtenau</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liegnitz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limburg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limburg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lorraine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lorraine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lübeck</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Magdeburg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Magdeburg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mainz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mainz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mariberg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Massowia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Massowia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Matsch</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Matsch</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meissen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meissen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meissen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meissen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meissen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meldingen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Metz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Metz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mirandola</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Modena</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Murbach</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mähren</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neuenahr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neuffen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neuffen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Niedersachsen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nordenberg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nürnberg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nürnberg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ochsenstein</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oldenburg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orlamünde</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ortenburg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ostheim</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ottenwalden</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pappenheim</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pappenheim</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pfalz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pfalz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pfalz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Polen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rabenau</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Renen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regensburg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reichsadler</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R-ErzMarschall</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rieneck</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rothe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roma</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rothenburg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sachsens</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salzburg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Savoie</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scala</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schauenburg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schlesien</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schwaben</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schwarzwald</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schönburg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Selstat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sieburg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St.Martinsburg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strandeck</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strasbourg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strasbourg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stromberg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strubeneck</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strundeck</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thüringen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tirol</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trier</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trier</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ulm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vatican</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vatican</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vico</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vinsting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visconti</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visconti</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vitudor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waldburg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waldburg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waldburg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waldebeck</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waldeck</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weinsberg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weinsberg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Welzerswalden</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Westerburg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wildgraf</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wiessemburg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aachen</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>